专升本语法与词汇 1000 题（真题）

考查语法单选的省份：重庆，四川，安徽，陕西，湖南，贵州，江西, 湖北 (不再考), 山西, 云南等。
共计 1020 题
共计 130 页。

1.
适用于：全国各省份（专升本，学位英语）考查（词汇与结构）

Text 1【重庆 2023】

1. We got the job ______ by working twelve hours a day.
   A. to finish
   B. to be finished
   C. finish
   D. finished
2. The library, ______ functions at times, is a social center.
   A. when
   B. which
   C. that
   D. where
3. The villagers refused to leave ______ the threat to their food supply because of the continued drought.
   A. as if
   B. in case of
   C. in spite of
   D. though
4. According to report, the typhoon moved away ______ land and toward open water.
   A. on
   B. from
   C. into
   D. in
5. ______ are going back to hometown is the best news I had heard in this long time.
   A. That you
   B. It is that you
   C. When you
   D. You
6. ______ that I was going to miss the plane because of heavy traffic, I contact the airline about taking a later flight.
   A. To know
   B. To be known
   C. Known
   D. Knowing

7. If new houses hadn't been built near the campground, the area ______ wilderness.
   A. will still be
   B. would still be
   C. still remains
   D. would still have remained
   8.The research ______ next month will mainly study the practical use of this medicine.
   A. to be carried out
   B. carried out
   C. carry out
   D. being carried
8. It is no surprise ______ people have the saying for generations that "breakfast" is the most important meal

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of the day.
A. when
B. while
C. why
D. that
10. By the time we get to Madrid, we ______ for 6 hours.
A. ride
B. will have ridden
C. have ridden
D. had ridden
11. Steps ______ in a research paper include choosing a topic, conducting the research, writing the first draft and doing at least one round of reversion.
A. involved
B. involve
C. involving
D. are involved
12. They ______ all of their games so far this year and will probably win championships.
A. had won
B. won
C. have won
D. have been winning
13. Diogus has been putting some money ______ every month to prepare for his trip to South America.
A. off
B. up
C. away
D. out
14. The best students are not ______ who have the most talented brains.
A. them
B. who
C. whom
D. the ones
15. The Garcias are surprised to be here at 7:00 o'clock, but I think they will be late, ______.
A. whatever

B. as usual
C. so far
D. above all
16 . ______ farmers have used traditional ways to predict the monsoon's things and character.
A. observant
B. ignorant
C. innocent
D. content
17. In many countries around the world, shooting fireworks into the sky is a traditional way to celebrate special ______ .
A. institutions
B. occasions
C. arrangements
D. phenomena
18. The bed in this cheap hotel is so small that he can't ______ his leg.
A. set
B. expose
C. stretch
D. show
19. When the customers need delivery, they can ______ their request through the company's app.
A. submit
B. apply
C. collect
D. transfer
20. The students, who attended Spanish class two hours per day, are quite ______ in their new language.
A. proficient
B. advantageous
C. complex
D. sophisticated

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4. Text 2【重庆 2022】

1.Their wedding was in 1992, so in 2022 they ______ for 30 years.
A. will be married
B. get married
C. will have been married
D. were married
2. The zoo is getting ready ______ by an animal welfare organization.
A. being inspected
B. to inspect
C. for inspecting
D. to be inspected
3. Social scientists have spent a lot of time looking at the effects of our body language judgments.

A.at
B. on
C. of
D. by
4.Apple trees grow best in areas ______ the summers are mild and the winters are somewhat cold.
A. where
B. which
C. if
D. when
5. ______ what actually happened on that day, there are many different accounts.
A. As to
B. Due to
C. Because of
D. In case of
6. Last time I saw Jonathan, he looked very relaxed. He explained that he'd been on holiday the ______ week.
A. earlier
B. following
C. ahead
D. previous
7. Mary was much kinder to her youngest child than she was to the others, ______ ,of course, made the others jealous.
A. who
B. whom
C. which
D. in which
8. Strange ______ it seems, we have never properly sat down and talked about this issue.
A. in spite
B. despite
C. even
D. though
9. MeDaniel hopes that his invention will provide an ______ solution to help people rebuild their lives after a natural disaster.
A. abundant
B. affordable
C. immeasurable
D. inexplicable
10 . ______ does surprise me most is that she's achieved so much and yet she's only 21.
A. That
B. It
C. What
D. This
11. The museum has a modern alarm system to prevent anyone from stealing the ______ .
A. supplies
B. exhibits
C. products
D. goods
12. It was an exhausting trip with great stress, ______ , we found it useful and in parts, even enjoyable.
A. Further

B. Thus
C. Nevertheless
D. Besides

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13. The announcer apologized for the breakdown and said that normal service would be ______ as soon as possible.
    A. returned
    B. resumed
    C. repeated
    D. required
14. Many farmers have also gotten smarter about water, ______ inefficient irrigation system with more precise methods, like surface drip irrigation.
    A. replace
    B. to replace
    C. replace of
    D. replacing
15. Compared with the study of western mythologies, especially those of Greece and Rome, the study of Chinese myth is still ______ its infancy.
    A.in
    B. with
    C. for
    D. through
16. Online games could be important ______ if we can design games that help people find ways in response to real-world problems.
    A. deposits
    B. resources
    C. properties
    D. substances
17. The managing director said that improving relations with the association would not be easy but that they ______ to try.
    A. would have decided
    B. decide
    C. have decided
    D. had decided
18. Everyone had an application form in his hand, but none knew which office room ______.
    A. to send it to
    B. to send it
    C. to be sent to
    D. to have it send
19. Some companies have introduced flexible working time with less emphasis on pressure ______.
    A. that more on efficiency
    B. and more efficiency
    C. and more on efficiency
    D. more than efficiency

20. If you ever see his paintings, you will ______ him among the country's best painters.
A. rank
B. consider
C. regard
D. mark

Text 3【重庆 2021】
1.On these pages, you will find the helpful items ______ for most daily necessities.
A. listing
B. list
C. listed
D. to list
2.You ______ too careful when it comes to food handling and preparation.
A. shouldn't be
B. needn't be
C. can't be
D. must not be

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3.It seems that whenever I try to take some quiet time for myself, the phone ______.
A. has been ringing
B. rings
C. ringing
D. has rung
4. When she came to my house I didn't have much time to talk, because I ______ Germany in two hours.
A. am leaving for
B. was leaving for
C. left for
D. was to be left for
5.Styles of architecture have changed ______ the centuries and differ from culture to culture.
A. over
B. between
C. across
D. among
6. The fun of playing the game was greater ______ than prize.
A. income
B. attempt
C. fortune
D. incentive
7. ______ in the fridge, I order a pizza with the mobile app.
A. Being nothing
B. There being nothing
C. There having nothing
D. Having nothing
8. Europeans remained ______ of this rich history until, during the 1400s, they explored the west coast.
A. innocent
B. ignorant

C. significant
D. graceful
9. They were taken to the hospital, ______ doctors discovered that their five minutes stay in the water had lowered their body temperature nearly ten degrees.
A. which
B. that
C. when
D. where
10. Some areas, ______ their severe weather conditions, are hardly populated.
A. due to
B. but for
C. in spite of
D. with regard to
11. The climate of these islands is so warm all through the year that people who live there can ______ do without heavy clothes.
A. partially
B. smoothly
C. extremely
D. virtually
12. Tesco has introduced purchasing limits ______ some products including eggs, rice, soap and toilets rolls.
A. on
B. by
C. in
D. among
13. The city is rebuilding its run-down waterfront, ______ it into a pleasant and fashionable outdoor mall.
A. transforms
B. transformed
C. transforming
D. being transformed
14. ______ a man could live for so many years alone in the mountains is really something unthinkable.
A. That
B. If
C. When
D. Since
15. When the ship had ______, we went to deck to enjoy the view.

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A. anchored
B. disembarked
C. sheltered
D. chained
16. When people first began to write, they did not use an alphabet ______, they drew small pictures to represent the objects they were writing about.
A. Besides
B. Or

C. Otherwise
D. Instead
17. Esports ______ inclusion as a medaled sport in the 19th Asian Games taking place in Hangzhou in 2022.
A. will approve for
B. approves for
C. has been approved for
D. has approved for
18. Eliminating so-called "bad gene" will lead to a dangerous narrowing of ______ in the gene pool.
A. abnormality
B. facility
C. spontaneity
D. diversity
19. If rising sea levels continue at the present rate, in another 50 years this town ______ anymore.
A. doesn't exist
B. isn't going to exist
C. isn't existing
D. won't be existing
20. The judge recommended that he ______ for at least three years.
A. was not to be released
B. not be released
C. should be not released
D. would not be released

8. Text 4【重庆 2020】

1. Whenever we went to Uncle Frank's house, we ______ play in the garden.
   A. would
   B. were used to
   C. might
   D. are used to
2. ---Hello, Alice! This is Jeff. How are you?
   ---Jeff? What a coincidence ! I ______ about you when the phone rang.
   A. was just thinking
   B. have just been thinking
   C. just think
   D. am just thinking
3. I need a copy of my driving license for my insurance company so I ______.
   A. had it photocopy
   B. had it to photocopy
   C. had it photocopying
   D. had it photocopied
4. ______ 25 years ago, the club is holding a party for the past and present members next month.

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A. Forming
B. To be formed
C. Formed
D. To form
5. Animals that are born in a zoo generally adjust to capacity better than ______ that are captured in the world.
A. them
B. whom
C. those
D. /
6. You'd better save some money for a rainy day. You can't count on ______ by your parents every time you get into a financial difficulty.
A. rescuing
B. being rescued
C. to rescue
D. to be rescued
7. A ______ lorry was causing the delays.
A. slowly-moved
B. slow-move
C. slow-moving
D. slowly-move
8.Much research ______ on the effects of smoking on health.
A. has now done
B. have now done
C.is now done
D. has now been done
9 . ______ his broken leg he would probably have been picked for the national team by now.
A. In spite of
B. But for
C. Because of
D. In case of
10.The exam ______ by 3 o'clock, so I'll see you then
A. finishes
B. will be finished
C. will be finishing
D. will have finished
11. You will get plenty of practical experience ______ the training period
A. during
B. off
C. on
D. by
12. In time, she taught me to read and to love books, ______ saved me from a troubling childhood.
A. what
B. that
C. it
D. which
13. Under no circumstances ______ to open the doors.

A. permit passengers
B. passengers are permitted
C. permits passengers
D. are passengers permitted
14.With that pile of papers on his desk, Tony must be wishing he ______ that job.
A. will never take
B. had never taken
C. never takes
D. should never take
15. In San Diego to work with military officers, my colleague and I checked ______ a hotel and ordered a 5 a,m. wake-up call.
A. on
B into
C. off
D. with

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16. Waiting can be especially effective for online shopping, as many websites are designed to encourage ______ buying.
A. immense
B. immodest
C. impulse
D. immature
17.Edward was new on the job, but he quickly fit himself into the ______ routine of the office.
A. maintained
B. existed
C. engaged
D. established
18.Mrs. Smiths brought her car in to be ______ at the Ford dealership where I was service manager
A. improved
B. conserved
C. functioned
D serviced
19.Professor Smith and Professor Brown will ______ in giving lectures on Western philosophy.
A. replace
B. remove
C. alternate
D. exchange
20.The live broadcast of the basketball game was ______ by a sportswear company.
A. sponsored
B. dealt
C. devoted
D. donated

11. Text 5【四川 2024】

1.Chengdu is ______ beautiful city and ______ capital of Sichuan province.
A. /;/
B. the; /
C. a; the
D. the; the
2.The new movie directed by Jia Ling is quite interesting, ______ ?
A. isn't it
B. is it
C. did she
D. didn't she
3.They ______ be at home, for there is no light in the house.
A. can't
B. shouldn't
C. mustn't
D. needn't
4.The professor, together with his assistants, ______ on the project day and night to meet deadline.
A. work
B. working
C. is working
D. are working
5. The lion dance team ______ at the British school since 2015.
A. perform
B. has performed
C. had performed
D. performed
6. The president ordered that all exits ______ kept clear in case of fire.
A. are
B. were
C. would be
D. should be
7.I'd like to study civil engineering in the university, ______ my cousin prefers computer science.
A. though
B. as
C. while
D. for

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8.A college in Sichuan announced a spring break yesterday, ______ caused a heated discussion among students.
A. what
B. which
C. as
D. that
9.New comes ______ video can be easily made with the AI tool.

A. when
B. which
C. because
D. that
10. Tracy appreciated ______ the opportunity to visit China through the summer camp program.
A. having been given
B. having given
C. to have been given
D. to have given
11.Jack has been living in Beijing for years, ______, he speaks Chinese quite fluently.
A. However
B. Otherwise
C. Therefore
D. Though
12.It is necessary to take into consideration ______ you take any action.
A. before
B. though
C. unless
D. because
13.I can not thank you ______ much. Without your help, I can not complete the task on time.
A. very
B. too
C. quite
D. so
14.A good team leader has to know the ______ and weakness of every member and create a harmonious environment for work.
A. benefits
B. strengths
C. interests
D. skills
15.Volunteering is becoming ______ popular in China, as more and more people are now aware that helping others is helping themselves.
A. increasingly
B. naturally
C. consequently
D. successfully
16. What is the ______ of helping him if he does not want to make any effort himself?
A. chance
B. theme
C. object
D. point
17.People's healthy problem is closely connected with a bad eating habit and ______ of exercise.
A. limit
B. land
C. need
D. lack
18. Johnson was amazed that it ______ him less two hours from Chengdu to Chongqing.
A. spend
B. took

C. consumed
D. required
19. It was ______ to know that foreign guests are so ______ in Sichuan Opera.
A. surprise; interest
B. surprising; interested
C. surprised; interesting
D. surprised; interested

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20. A good poet can ______ his feelings in words, which sound like music and move people to tears.
    A. convey
    B. determine
    C. explain
    D. transfer

14. Text 6【四川 2023】

1. I am leaving in ______ minute, in ______ fact, I'll leave when I turn off the lights.
   A. a, /
   B. /,the
   C. a, a
   D. the the
2. Please turn to page ______ , look at the ______ picture.
   A. two, two
   B. two, second
   C. second, second
   D. second, two
   3.The kids learned that light ______ faster than sound.
   A. travel
   B. traveled
   C. travels
   D. has traveled
3. The photo exhibition was held to ______ the environmental awareness.
   A. rise
   B. give
   C. arise
   D. raise
4. The greatest lawyer made a speech ______ education law.
   A. in
   B. on
   C. at
   D. for
5. -We need a drink.
   — ______ ! Let's have one.
   A. Greatly
   B. Simply

C. Possibly
D. Exactly
6. Neither you nor I am expert on this issue, ____ ?
A. are we
B. aren't we
C.do we
D. don't we
8.The hall was named after the professor ____ made great contributions to the university.

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A. which
B. who
C. whose
D. whom
9.Hardly had I put down my cell phone ____ it ran again.
A.as
B. than
C. after
D. when
10. Peter won the first prize of the speech competition, and he ____ have studied very hard.
A. may
B. must
C. should
D. could
11.The AI engineer, as well as his team members ____ to attend the seminar on ChatGPT last month.
A. was invited
B. were invited
C. have been invited
D. has been invited
12.The teacher explained it again ____ he could make himself better understood.
A. now that
B. such that
C. so that
D.in that
13.The ____ of blood always makes him frightened.
A. sight
B. view
C. look
D glance
14. As we arrived too early, ____ of the rooms were ready.
A. all
B. none
C. any
D. both
15. When he was a child the scientist was ____ about how life on earth began.
A. curious

B. anxious
C. careful
D. hopeful
16.-Have you completed your report yet?
-No, but I ______ on it all day yesterday.
A. would work
B. had worked
C. have worked
D. was working
17. ______ I know, they will go to Chengdu to watch the World University Game this summer.
A. Even though
B. Even if
C. As soon as
D. As far as

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18. Never in my life ______ such wonderful lion dance.
    A. have I seen
    B.I have seen
    C. did I see
    D.I saw
    19.The school ______ great importance to students mental health.
    A. attaches
    B. takes
    C. pays
    D. offers
    20.They were ______ in the middle of their telephone conversation.
    A. cut away
    B. cut up
    C. cut down
    D. cut off
19. ______ it was only 5 p.m., the street lights in this northeast city were already on.
    A. Although
    B. However
    C. Since
    D. For
    22.They gave a(n) ______ broadcast while the talent show was going on.
    A. living
    B. live
    C. alive
    D. lively
20. Lily has made an ______ to meet his science teacher next Monday.
    A. attention
    B. approval
    C. agreement
    D. appointment
    24.It's high time you ______ smoking.
    A. give up

B. gave up
C. must give up
D. will give up
25.Weather ______ they'll go to visit the Panda base.
A. permits
B. permitted
C. permitting
D. is permitting
21. The manager had assistant ______ a presentation for the meeting with the clients.
A. preparing
B. to prepare
C. prepared
D. prepare
22. ______ see the lost cat will get a gift as a reward
A. Whomever
B. No matter whom
C. Whoever
D. No matter who

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28. We were excited to learn Prof Tu Youyou became the ______ scientist who won the Nobel Prize.
A. Chinese first woman
B. first Chinese woman
C. Chinese first woman
D. first woman Chinese
29. I'd like to take ______ of this opportunity to thank you for your support
A. risk
B. care
C. advantage
D. notice
30.Travelling is becoming ______ popular in China as more and more people have their own cars.
A. importantly
B. successfully
C. increasingly
D. mostly

18. Text 7【四川 2022】

1.It is reported that ______ president will have dinner with ______ President O'Conner tomorrow.
A. the; the
B. a:/
C. the; /
D.///
2. Considering the changeable weather, when to hold the sports meeting is still

discussion.
A. in
B. on
C. under
D. during
3. It's only ______ from my school to the bookstore.
A. ten minute's walk
B. ten minutes' walk
C. ten minute walk
D. ten minutes walk
4. Put on your coat, ______ you will catch a cold.
A. and
B. but
C. or
D. so
5. No sooner had he sat down ______ somebody knocked on the door.
A. when
B. than
C. then
D. it
6. Although it is hard, Jack is trying to give up the ______ of smoking.
A. custom
B. tradition
C. manner
D. habit
7. The manager together with some workers ______ visiting the new company now.
A. are
B. is
C. have been
D. has been
8. Several pretty girls are chatting next door, but ______ is known to me.
A. neither
B. none
C. both
D. all

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9. The WHO couldn't ______ to cure the disease within a few years.
   A. guarantee
   B. ensure
   C. assume
   D. confirm
10. Without a(n) ______ medical certificate, a tourist is not allowed to visit the city.
   A. valid
   B. effective
   C. valuable
   D. efficient

11. It is said that the writer ____ his new book by the end of this year.
    A. will finished
    B. will be finished
    C. will have finished
    D. will have been finished
12. Some mountain areas, ____ the terrible road conditions, are hard to arrive.
    A. but for
    B. in spite of
    C. with regard to
    D. due to
    13.-Will you keep in touch with me after graduation?
    A. Absolutely
    B. Extremely
    C. Actually
    D. Eventually
13. -I forgot to bring my cell phone. Could I use yours?
    -Yes, you ____.
    A. can
    B. could
    C. should
    D. might
14. He promised his wife that he would get the money back ____.
    A. somehow
    B. somewhat
    C. some time
    D. sometimes
15. Poor ____ she was, she never accepted anything for nothing.
    A. although
    B. though
    C. so that
    D. yet
16. Special allowances were ____ to the employees who had worked overtime.
    A. distributed
    B. delivered
    C. demonstrated
    D. discounted
17. If you had done your homework yesterday, you ____ how to answer the question now.
    A. know
    B. knew
    C. will know
    D. would know
18. A lot of materials you could use in class discussion are freely ____ on the Internet.
    A. average
    B. adequate
    C. available
    D. abstract
    20.-The dish is ____ delicious.
    -Yes, but don't eat ____.
    A. too much; too much
    B. much too; too much

C. too much; much too
D. much too; much too

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21. He ______ from the screen of the laptop when I entered his room.
A. looked into
B. looked on
C. looked for
D. looked up
22. Margret, you should practice as much as you can ______ the oral English competition.
A. win
B. to win
C. winning
D. won
23. ______ is known to us is that Professor Jackson has been popular with the students.
A. What
B. That
C. It
D. As
24. The other data worth ______ is the result of the survey of customers.
A. noticed
B. noticing
C. being noticed
D. notice
25.The group ______ of three girls and six boys completed the task successfully.
A. consisting
B. dreaming
C. involving
D. engaging
25. ______ a little more careful, he might have avoided the mistake.
A. If he was
B. If he has been
C. Had he been
D. Should he be
26. They must have met with their guests last night, ______ ?
A. haven't they
B. didn't they
C. mustn't they
D. couldn't they
27. Is this place of interest ______ they visited a couple of weeks ago?
A. which
B. that
C. on which
D. the one
28. You need to know it is important to ______ the topic while you are giving a speech.
A. keep off
B. keep on

C. keep up
D. keep to

29. The local Red Cross launched an ______ the public to give blood to the victims of the disaster.
A. appeal to
B. approach to
C. approval of
D. appreciation for

21. Text 8 【四川汇编】

1. Don't leave the water ______ while you brush your teeth.
A. run
B. running
C. being run
D. to run

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2.It is said that stress and tiredness often ______ a lack of concentration.
A. reported to
B. result in
C. rank as
D. reflection on
3. The car was repaired but not quite to my ______.
A. joy
B. pleasure
C. attraction
D. satisfaction
4. My problems are very ______ yours.
A. same
B. alike
C. similar
D. like
5. ______ all the effort, they did not succeed.
A. Although
B. Thought
C. Though
D. In spite of
6. We are going to ______ our house by building another room onto it.
A. enlarge
B. increase
C. watch
D. spread
7.I agree with it ______ but I doubt it will happen in practice.
A. on principle
B. of principle
C by principle

D. in principle
8.It ______ around nine when I drove back home because it was already dark.
A. had to be
B. was to be
C. must be
D. must have been
9. The student gradually ______ some knowledge of the subject at school.
A. acquired
B. required
C. arrived
D. made
10. I am very ______ to you for your help.
A. grateful
B. agreeable
C. thanks
D. enjoyable
11. She feels she ______ an apology after all the cruel things you said about her.
A. rewards
B. deserves
C. gains
D. accepts
12. The news reporter hurried to the airport, only ______ she had left.
A. to tell
B. to be told
C. telling
D. told
13.All those ______ in the crime last night will be questioned by the police.
A. attached
B. included
C. involved
D. covered
14. I told the foreign guests that it was in the house ______ we used to live that the exhibition was held.
A. that
B. which
C. where
D. there
15. He designed the first great suspension bridge, using the idea that ______ beauty and function perfectly.
A. doubles
B. improves
C. mixes
D. combines
16.I failed in the final exam last term and only then ______ the importance of studying.

23. 专升本英语伍老师

A. did I realize
B.I realized
C.I had realized
D.had I realized
17.The young couple finally divorced because they had little in ______ with each other.
A. average
B. ordinary
C. common
D. part
18.The Chinese government will go all out to ______ the quality of products, especially food.
A. devote
B. commit
C. confirm
D. ensure
19. I remember ______ to the zoo by my father when I was little
A. taking
B. to have taken
C. have been taken
D. being taken
20. The man was ______ of revealing state secrets and arrested last month
A. suspected
B. respects
C. inspects
D. expected
21. Staying in a hotel costs ______ renting a room in a dormitory for a week.
A. as twice much as
B. twice as much as
C. as much twice
D. as much twice as
22. Peter should have arrived at 10:00 for the meeting, but he didn't ______.
A. show up
B. show through
C. show off
D. show around
23. The doctor advised that Tom ______ an operation right away so as to save his life.
A. had
B. would have
C. have
D. was going to have
24. Many factories have to ______ a number of employees because of ever-increasing labor cost.
A. lay off
B. lay down
C. lay out
D. lay aside
25. It is generally considered unwise to give a child ______ he or she wants.
A. however
B. whether

C. whichever
D. whatever

24. Text 9【安徽 2024】

1. -Will you be paying by cash or card?
   — ______.
   A. By cash
   B. No, thanks
   C. Yes, please
   D. Sure
2. Sally had great difficulty in passing the driving license test, but she finally succeeded on her fifth ______.
   A. service
   B. discovery
   C. attitude
   D. attempt
3. A series of projects ______ in China so far to continue improving the welfare of her citizens.

25. 专升本英语伍老师

A. have carried out
B. have been carried out
C. are carrying out
D. are carried out
4. When buying anew car, it is best to seek ______ advice.
A. fluent
B. high
C. expert
D. soft
5.Not until this term ______ to realize how important English was to this future career
A. does he begin
B he began
C. he begins
D. did he begin
6. ______ the novels you asked for, I also brought you a dictionary.
A. Instead of
B. In return for
C. In spite of
D. In addition to
7.Everyone says that Xinjiang is a good place ______ the land is rich and the water is clear.
A. whose
B. which
C. where
D. that
8.It's hard to make friends, ______ you stay at home alone all the time.
A. if

B. or
C. though
D. So
9.It was after a thorough investigation ______ he came to a sound conclusion.
A. what
B. that
C. who
D. which
10.If he had helped us, We ______ our task on time.
A. will finish
B. must finish
C. would have finished
D. must have finished
11 Beijing is the first city to ______ both summer and winter Olympic Games.
A. host
B. hunt
C. hang
D. hide
12.The sports meeting had to be ______ because of the rain.
A. put up
B. put about
C. put off
D. put on.
13.Lily didn't have time to go shopping yesterday because she was busy ______ her report.
A.to prepare
B. preparing
C. prepared
D. prepare
14.The color of red in Chinese culture usually ______ good luck and happiness.
A. stand for
B. looks for
C. applies for
D. calls for
15.-Let's go out for lunch. This is my treat.
-Really? ______.
A. You are welcome
B. That's so nice of you
C. That's all right
D. It doesn't matter

26. 专升本英语伍老师

27. Text 10【安徽 2023】

1. -- Jason, shall we see the new play at tomorrow evening?
   —— ______. But I have an English class then.
   A. My pleasure
   B. Go ahead
   C. Never mind
   D. Sounds great
2. With my preparations all done, I have ______ in doing well on the exam.
   A. confidence
   B. doubt
   C. trouble
   D. balance
3. The weather can ______ our mood. When it's warm and sunny, we all feel happy.
   A. share
   B. affect
   C. hide
   D. delay
4. These days, it is very easy to get on the Internet. It ______ the way we collect information already.
   A. will change
   B. had changed
   C. was changing
   D. has changed
5. Sandra has a very positive ______, always thinking of the good aspects of things.
   A. reply
   B. effect
   C. attitude
   D. action
6. As an adult you must have the ability to ______ difficult problems.
   A. suffer from
   B. bring about
   C. deal with
   D. come across
7. My office hours are ______, as I always work from 8 o'′clock a.m. to 5 p.m.on weekdays.
   A. useless
   B. regular
   C. strange
   D. unlimited
8. Nowadays, lots of new websites ______ especially for small children.
   A designed
   B. are designing
   C. are designed
   D. were designed
9. I don't know what time the shopping mall opens. I will go online to ______.
   A. look out
   B. come out
   C. turn out
   D. find out

10. This term has now become so ______ accepted that everyone is using it.
   A. widely
   B. partly
   C. formerly
   D. finally
11. People from the same family are sometimes different in height. Some may be tall, ______ others are short.
   A.because
   B. while
   C. when
   D.if
12. Last night we attended a wonderful lecture, ______ impressed us deeply.
   A. who
   B. that
   C.as
   D. which
   13.You ______ have written the wrong phone number, It doesn't exist.
   A. must
   B. could
   C. should
   D. would
13. You have to adapt to different conditions, so being ______ is most important for you.

28. 专升本英语伍老师

A. lovely
B. lucky
C. flexible
D. funny
15.-- Mr. Clark, would you mind waiting outside for a few minutes?
—— ______.
A. No, not at all
B. Forget it
C. Take it easy
D. It doesn't matter

29. Text 11【安徽 2022】

1.-I' ll give you a lift if you like.
—— ______.Could you drop me off at the library?
A. My pleasure
B. Not at all
C. It doesn't matter
D. That would be great
2. Now that he is back, the company president has another chance to put his ideas into ______.
A. imagination
B. despair

C. practice
D. confusion
3. He ______ three gold medals so far and he hopes to win more.
A. will win
B. won
C. wins
D. has won
4. There will always be people stronger, cleverer and ______ than all of us.
A. popular
B. more popular
C. very popular
D. the most popular
5. The police arrived, and ______ a reporter from China Daily.
A.so did
B.so does
C. nor did
D. nor does
6. Peter and John were so ______ to see each other that they kept talking cheerfully in the park.
A. calm
B. pleased
C. angry
D. upset
7. On the far side of the camping ground, just ______ the trees began, they saw a lion slowly walking into the wood.
A. where
B. which
C. that
D. how
8. You need to practice talking to each other ______ you are to learn to speak fluently.
A. or
B. if
C. though
D. so
9. As he stands up, he turns his face away from her so that she ______ see his tears.
A. must
B. can
C. won't
D. don't
10. Lucy wishes she ______ a job with her cousin when she had the chance.

30. 专升本英语伍老师

A. had taken
B. was taking
C. will take
D. have taken
11. If you want to ______ becoming an outstanding athlete, you have to train very hard.
A. differ from

B. succeed in
C. object to
D. apologize for
12. Susan and Jean like humor, but the humor they like ______ different.
A. are
B. is
C. was
D. were
13. Some of the music ______ in his production was written by Tom himself, the rest by Bob.
A. used
B. having used
C. using
D. to use
14. It is the journey, not the destination, ______ is the most important.
A. this
B. it
C. that
D. what
15.-Joe, this is heavy. Can you lend me a hand? ______, mom. But you ought to let me carry the heaviest bag.
A. My pleasure
B. You're welcome
C. Thank you
D. Of course

31. Text12【安徽 2021】

1. -- Professor, I've won the gold medal in the skills competition. ______.
   A. Go a head
   B. Great job
   C. No problem
   D. Take care
2. It takes a lot of practice to be ______ speaking in public.
   A. slow in
   B. useful
   C. good at
   D. free from
   3.Fashion goes in cycles. It can often ______.
   A. predict
   B.be predicting
   C. have predicted
   D. be predicted
3. ______ emergency, press the red button in the elevator.
   A. In case of
   B. In favor of
   C. In charge of
   D. Instead of
   5.--Alex, how ______ you tell the difference between Lily and her twin sister?
   --Oh, Lily is a little taller.

A. shall
B. need
C. can
D. must
6.It was last week ______ I met Emma at the concert.
A. that
B since
C. which
D. Until

32. 专升本英语伍老师

7. Kate often goes to the park that she is ______ with.
A. strict
B. familiar
C. honest
D. polite
8. Tom ran into many difficulties at the beginning, ______ he finished his work on time.
A. luckily
B. hopefully
C clearly
D. frankly
9. In the near future, new technologies will change the cars ______ people drive.
A. where
B. when
C. which
D. why
10. ______ new word too often will make you read slowly.
A. Looking forward
B. Looking for
C. Looking down on
D. Looking up
11. Stories are told for many years---some entertain us, ______ others teach us a lesson.
A. or
B. so
C. because
D while
12. Bob had the ______ that Alice was very happy with her new job.
A. goal
B. impression
C. demand
D. intention
13. Most of the water areas in the world ______ used yet.
A. is not
B. are not to be
C. has not been
D .have not been
14.Lisa was serious about the interview and spent a long time ______ for it.
A. preparing

B.to have prepared
C. prepare
D. having prepared
15.Excuse me, can I borrow your umbrella?
-Sure, ______.
A. Take it easy.
B. Here you are
C. I'm sorry
D. Not at all

33. Text 13【陕西 2024】

1.Not only I but also Ellis and Jane ______ fond of playing basketball.
A.am
B.is
C. are
D.be
2. The bridge in my hometown is about ______ meters long.
A. two thousand of
B. two thousands of
C. two thousand
D. two thousands
3. The family will have a picnic if it ______ fine next Sunday.
A. will be
B. would be
C. was
D.is

34. 专升本英语伍老师

4. If you have trouble ______ the way to the railway station, please ask the police for help.
A. finding
B. to find
C. finds
D. found
5. ______ the manager have given us!
A. How good an advice
B. How good advice
C. What good advice
D. What a good advice
6. ______ his way to school, he found a mobile phone and handed it to the teacher.
A. On
B. In
C. At
D. By
7. Great changes ______ in our village over the past few years.
A. take place
B. have taken place

C. were taken place
D. have been taken place
8. I ______ a shower when you called me yesterday evening.
A. take
B. took
C. was taking
D.am taking
9. We chat makes ______ possible for people to communicate all over the world.
A. that
B. this
C.it
D. its
10.I'm looking forward to ______ in your company after I get the certificate.
A. work
B. worked
C. works
D. working
10. The car industry can't survive ______ government's support.
A. without
B. with
C. besides
D. except
11. We hold the opinion ______ miracles sometimes occur, but one has to work hard for them.
A. that
B. what
C. which
D.as
12. To be honest, I couldn't ______ what the expert was saying in his lecture.
A. take on
B.take off
C. make up
D. make out
13. Let's keep to the point, ______ we will never reach any decisions.
A. and
B. or
C. but
D. so
14. Are you going to leave this job or stay? You have to ______ a choice at once.
A. decide
B. get
C.do
D. make
15. People have always been curious ______ how things on the earth exactly began.
A.in
B.at
C. of
D. about
16. The price of a house in downtown is much higher than ______ in the suburb.

35. 专升本英语伍老师

A. that
B. this
C.it
D.one
18. She watched the sunlight dancing on the water surface, ______ in thought.
A. to lose
B. lost
C. losing
D. lose
19. If I were you, I ______ refuse his unreasonable demand.
A. shall
B. must
C. may
D. would
20. After graduation, I took some days off to go sightseeing, ______ turned out to be wise.
A. that
B. which
C. when
D. where
21.It is waste of time ______ to change his attitude.
A. persuade
B. persuades
C. persuaded
D. persuading
22. ______ price and convenience, online shopping is superior to store shopping.
A. By way of
B. By means of
C. In terms of
D. In case
23. ______ he was always ready to help others.
A. As he was busy
B. Busy as he is
C. Busy as he was
D. As he is busy
24. You'd better not ______ late, enough sleep is necessary for your health.
A. take out
B. stay up
C. put off
D. turn down
25. What you said is right, I'm considering ______ this job.
A. accepting
B. accept
C. to accept
D. accepts
26.It is about time we ______ something for the disabled.
A. do
B. doing
C. did

D. done
27. Look out! Don't get too close to the house ______ roof is under repair.
A. whose
B. which
C. of which
D. what
28. To get a better grade, you should ______ the notes again before the test.
A. get over
B. go over
C. turn over
D. take over
29. The plan ______ good, but you should discuss it with your parents first.
A. sounds
B. feels
C. tastes
D. smells
30. The Dragon Boat Festival is ______ the Chinese poet, Qu Yuan.
A.in memory of
B.in favor of
C.in charge of
D.in view of
31.Some effective measures should be taken to ______ the problem.
A. begin with
B. deal with
C. connect with
D. agree with
32. The man had to do several part-time jobs to ______ his family.

36. 专升本英语伍老师

A. raise
B. rise
C. arise
D. arouse
33. We worked as fast as we could ______ the task on time.
A. finish
B. finished
C. finishing
D.to finish
34. At the dancing party, my dress was out of ______, so I felt a bit embarrassed.
A. order
B. date
C. control
D. reach
35.It's a great pity for you to ______ the chance of the interview.
A. fix up
B. warm up
C. give up
D. book up

36. ______ finished his homework, he had to do it at the weekend.
A. Having not been
B. Being not
C. Having not
D. Not having
37.The professor recommended that I ______ as careful as possible when I did an experiment.
A.am
B. were
C.be
D. was
38.If you ______ the football match last night, you wouldn't be sleepy now.
A. were not to watch
B. hadn't watched
C. wouldn't have watched
D. shouldn't have watched
39. The woman ______ is making a speech is our president.
A. who
B. which
C. whose
D. whom
40. We were invited to the party ______ in our club next Saturday.
A. to be held
B. held
C. being held
D. holding
41. The boy ______ now, for the light in his room is still on.
A must study
B. must be studying
C. must have studied
D. would do
42. Though Nancy is busy, she always ______ some time to read.
A. set off
B. set in
C. set aside
D. set up
43. The old lady was ______ to the young man for his help.
A. touched
B. grateful
C. cheerful
D. generous
44. He kept a close eye ______ the sick child and didn't sleep for the whole night.
A.at
B.in
C. for
D. on
45.Jack likes all kinds of fruit, but his ______ is grapes.
A. favorite
B. favored
C. favorable
D. favor
46. We were overjoyed at the news of China ______ another man-made satellite.

37. 专升本英语伍老师

A. starting
B. launching
C. fighting
D. shouting
47. There was plenty of time, so you ______.
A. mustn't have done
B. needn't hurry
C. mustn't hurry
D. needn't have hurried
48. The new machine, if ______ proper, will work at least ten years.
A. use
B. using
C. uses
D. used
49. It was at five o'clock in the afternoon ______ they climbed up to the top of the mountain.
A. since
B. when
C. that
D. until
50.I ______ to take a holiday this summer, but I had to change my mind.
A. would hope
B. might hope
C. had hoped
D. could hope
51. You can go out ______ your promise to be back.
A.so that
B.as far as
C.so long as
D.in case
52. The students are advised to ______ to the new environment.
A. admit
B. adapt
C. advance
D. adopt
53. ______, we got home before it started to rain.
A. Especially
B. Usually
C. Generally
D. Fortunately
54. You must have seen the movie last week, ______ you?
A haven't you
B. didn't
C. have
D. did
55. We had our rooms ______ before.
A. cleaned
B.to do
C.do

D. doing
56. Alice is smarter than ______ girl in her class.
A. anyone
B. others
C. another
D. any other
57.It took us quite long time to get to the park. It was ______ journey.
A. three hour
B. three hours
C. a three-hour
D. a three-hours
58. You cannot expect ______ all the people you will work with.
A. liking
B.to like
C. like
D. liked
59. She imagined herself ______ on her comfortable armchair back.
A. sit
B. sitting
C. sat
D. sits
60. We will never forget the days ______ we spent together, singing and dancing.
A. that
B.in which
C. on which
D. when

38. 专升本英语伍老师

39. Text 14【陕西 2023】

1. These ______ performed very well in the national dancing contest.
   A. woman dancers
   B. women dancers
   C. women's dancers
   D. woman's dancers
2. A poet and artist ______ coming to give us a lecture on the literature and painting tomorrow.
   A. is
   B. are
   C. was
   D. were
3. ______ he left his home did he realize how important the family was for him.
   A. As soon as
   B. After
   C. Not until
   D. The moment

4. She is always finding fault ______ the way Molly works.
   A. in
   B. to
   C. about
   D. with
5. Whether you like it or not, you have to get ______ your homework everyday.
   A. used to doing
   B. used to do
   C. using to do
   D. to be using
6. I was just talking to Jane when Dave ______.
   A. cut down
   B. cut in
   C. cut out
   D. cut up
7. Hardly had we sat down at the table ______ the phone rang.
   A. when
   B. where
   C. what
   D. which
8. ______ enough time, I would have done that project much better.
   A. If I should done
   B. Had I to have
   C. Had I had
   D. If I had
9. The two girls are so alike that the neighbors find ______ difficult to tell one from the other.
   A. it
   B. them
   C. her
   D.that
10. ______ to reach him on the phone, we sent an email instead.
   A.Fail
   B. Failed
   C. To fail
   D. Having failed

   11.The final examination is coming up soon. It is time for us to ______ our studies.
   A. get down to
   B. get out of
   C. got in
   D. get over
11. The teacher told us never to put off ______ we can do today till tomorrow.
   A. what
   B. which
   C. who
   D. that
12. If you ______ to see David, what would you say to him?

40. 专升本英语伍老师

A. would be
B. were
C. will be
D. are
14. I enjoyed the movie very much. I wish I ______ the book from which it was adopted.
A. have read
B. am reading
C. would read
D. had read
15. The doctor looked ______ the boy and told him to take the medicine on time.
A. into
B. for
C. over
D. at
16. You are not ______ to smoke in public places.
A. admitted
B. confused
C. permitted
D. acknowledged
17. It was in 2008 ______ the trade between the two countries reached its highest point.
A. when
B. where
C. which
D. that
18. His poor grammar was the primary ______ of his writing problem.
A. effect
B. result
C. reason
D. cause
19. It is important that the application ______ before Friday morning.
A. shall be handed in
B. should be handed in
C. will be handed in
D. must be handed in
20. The headmaster required that all the teachers ______ at the meeting.
A. present
B. must be present
C. be present
D. would be present
21. Ten years ago, the population of our hometown was ______ that of theirs.
A. as twice large as
B. twice as large as
C. twice as many as
D. as twice many as
22. The travelers know very little about the European culture, ______ ?
A. don't they
B. do they
C. aren't they

D. are they
23. ______ she is much better than many boys.
A. Girl as is she
B. A girl as she is
C. As a girl she is
D. Girl as she is
24. Only by telling the truth ______ win the trust and support of your friends.
A. you can
B. can you
C. you did
D. did you
25. The telephone was invented in 1876 by a man ______ Alexander Graham Bell.

41. 专升本英语伍老师

A. named
B. naming
C. that names
D. who named
26. It's high time ______ about the traffic problems in our city.
A. something was done
B. something is done
C. something will be done
D. something be done
27. This is the third time that I ______ to Summer Palace, and I still think it is marvelous.
A. be
B. was
C. have been
D. will be
28. Why don't you just ______ your own business and leave me alone?
A. make
B. open
C. consider
D. mind
29. ______ a chance, we will visit Shanghai a second time.
A. To be given
B. Given
C. Giving
D. Having given
30. Road safety is taught to young children to ______ road accidents.
A. lose
B. avoid
C. stop
D. dismiss
31. Let those people in need ______ that we will do our best to help them.
A. to understand
B. understand
C. understanding
D. understood

32. It was wise of Richard to have ______ your advice, or he might have lost the match.
A. heard
B. listened
C. carried
D. taken
33. AI has brought ______ great change in our lives.
A. about
B. out
C. back
D. up
34. Without internet, human life ______ quite different today.
A. would have been
B. will be
C. would be
D. is
35. Her first book has had good reviews since it ______ last months.
A. turned out
B. came out
C. started out
D. went
36. We haven't got much time, so please ______ the point.
A. depend on
B. turn to
C. put up
D. stick to
37. ______ the light music enables us to feel relaxed.
A.Listening
B. Listened
C. To listen
D. Is listened
38. Alice had her luggage ______ an hour before the plane took off.
A. check
B. checking
C. to check
D. checked
39.Mary ______ be in Paris because I saw her in town a monument ago.
A. couldn't
B. wouldn't
C. mustn't
D. shouldn't

42. 专升本英语伍老师

40. We've been advised not to risk ______ in these conditions.
A. having travelled
B. to have travelled
C. travelling
D. to travel

41. The program is for students ______ native language is not English.
A. whose
B. who
C. which
D. that
42. ______ you have passed the driving test, you can drive the cay by yourself.
A. Now that
B. In that
C. Even if
D. As if
43. Always remember to put such dangerous thing as knives out of children's ______.
A. touch
B. watch
C. reach
D. distance
44. She ______ a novel when I saw her in the library yesterday afternoon.
A. is reading
B. will read
C. was reading
D. should read
45. The secretary worked late into the night, ______ a long speech for the president.
A. to prepare
B. preparing
C. prepared
D. was preparing
46. Alex is the only one of the students who ______ a winner of scholarship for three years.
A. had worked
B. will be working
C. has been working
D. has been
47. Since 2000, Mr. Jackson ______ in the company and he loves the job very much.
A. had worked
B. will be working
C. has been working
D. is working
48. Tom's family ______ their holiday in Mount Hua this time next week.
A. are enjoying
B. are to enjoy
C. will be enjoying
D. will enjoy
49. The students stopped ______ their homework and went to play when they heard the bell ring.
A. doing
B. to do
C. does
D. do
50. We offered him our congratulations ______ his passing the college entrance examination.
A. in
B. on

C. with
D. by

51. They took measures to ______ the storm from destroying their houses.
A. decide
B. provide
C. prevent
D. present

52. It took me quite a long time to ______ this birthday gift for my mother.
A. pick up
B. pick out
C. take up
D. take out

43. 专升本英语伍老师

53. Seldom ______ my boss in such a good mood since I came to work in this company.
A. I saw
B. I have seen
C. did I see
D. have I seen

54. I have nothing to do now. I ______ as well go to the cinema with you.
A. could
B. would
C. must
D. might

55. ______ my dad working so hard, I could not help bursting into tears.
A. Seeing
B. Seen
C. Saw
D. To see

56. After all the students had taken their seats, the teacher ______ the examination papers.
A. handed in
B. handed on
C. handed out
D. handed over

57. The film of Battle of Chosim Reservoir has certainly ______ many people's expectations.
A. lived up to
B. lived on
C. lived by
D. lived through

58. The head office of the bank is in Beijing, but it has ______ all over the country.
A. companies
B. branches
C. organizations
D. businesses

59. The story brought the hours back to me ______ I was taken good care of in the village.
A. when
B. that

C. where
D. which

60. Government should be encouraged to ______ all unclear weapons.
A. get by
B. get along with
C. get off
D. get rid of

44. Text 15【陕西 2022】

1. Mary ran so fast that ______ could catch her up in her school.
A. anybody
B. nobody
C. everybody
D. somebody
2. Do you think online teaching will ______ take place of classroom teaching?
A. especially
B. slowly
C. merely
D. finally
3. Reading aloud every day is one of ______ most useful methods in learning English.
A. a
B.an
C. the
D./
4. The accident is reported to have occurred ______ the first Sunday in February.
A. At
B. on
C.in
D. to

45. 专升本英语伍老师

5. ______ we are having these days! Shall we go for an outing tomorrow?
A. What nice weather
B. How nice weather
C. What a nice weather
D. How a nice weather
6. Compared ______ our small flat, Robert's house seems like a palace
A. in
B. for
C. with
D. on
7. I don't feel like ______ abroad to study, since I have to take care of my ageing parents.
A. go
B going
C. went
D to go

8. In times of emergency, we should ______ the policy for help.
   A. turn to
   B. turn out
   C. turn over
   D. turn on
9. If a child is absent ______ school for a long time, he or she should be given extra help.
   A. at
   B. in
   C. from
   D. of
10. She can't clean the house because she's busy ______ cakes now.
   A. baking
   B. to bake
   C. to have baked
   D. having baked
11. Kathy ______ some Spanish by playing with the native boys and girls.
   A. made up
   B took up
   C picked up
   D turned up
12. For the ______ of her daughter's health, she decided to move a warm place.
   A. sake
   B. time
   C. face
   D. help
13. Jimmy is very ______ on playing computer games.
   A. anxious
   B. eager
   C. addicted
   D. keen
14. The oil price keeps rising, and ______ more people begin to take public vehicles.
   A. as a whole
   B. in a word
   C. as a result
   D. in a reply
15. He hurried to the booking office only ______ that all the tickets had been sold out.
   A. to tell
   B. to be told
   C. telling
   D. told
16. I asked him to ______ me a few minutes so that I could have a word with him.
   A. spend
   B. spare
   C. save
   D. share
17. I really appreciate ______ to help me, but I am sure that I can manage it by myself.
   A. you to offer
   B. that you offer
   C. your offering
   D. that you are offering

18. Peter is one of the passengers who ______ the plane crash, although badly injured,
A. escaped
B. survived
C. lived
D. recovered
19. Mike had to ______ himself to his new life in the countryside.

46. 专升本英语伍老师

A. adopt
B. suit
C. regulate
D. adapt
20. Health problems are closely related to bad eating habits and a ______ of exercises.
A. limit
B. lack
C. need
D. demand
21. The woman had scarcely sat down on the sofa ______ the telephone rang.
A. when
B. than
C. after
D. until
22. We feel ______ our duty to make our country a better place to live in.
A. it
B. this
C. that
D. its
23. ______ is often the case, young kids rely a lot on their parents.
A. It
B.As
C. That
D. What
24. The English professor has his students ______ a book report every week.
A. to write
B. written
C. wrote
D. write
25. Since the carpet has so many stains, it needs ______.
A. replace
B. to replace
C. being replaced
D. replacing
26. It will not be long ______ we know the result of the test.
A. until
B. when
C. before
D. as
27. ______ more attention, the trees could have grown much better

A. Given
B. to give
C. Giving
D. Having given
28. It is not necessary to ______ every new word in the dictionary while you are reading.
A. look for
B. look at
C. look up
D. look into
29. It is high time you had your hair cut. It's getting ______.
A. too much long
B. much too long
C. long too much
D. too long much
30. One advantage of playing the guitar is ______ it can give you a great deal of pleasure.
A. how
B. why
C. that
D. when
31. ______ should be responsible for the car accident is still under investigation.
A. Who
B. What
C. Whom
D. That
32.Tom was very rude to the customs officer, ______ made things ever worse.
A. that
B. whom
C. what
D. which
33. On weekends the park is full of people ______ themselves in the sunshine.
A. to enjoy
B. enjoying
C. enjoy
D. enjoys

47. 专升本英语伍老师

34. It's very kind ______ invite me to your birthday party.
A. of you to
B. from you to
C. by you to
D. for you to
35.I wish I ______ the film The Chinese Doctors.
A. have seen
B. had seen
C. should have seen
D.am seeing
35. In some schools, students don't have sufficient access ______ the library.
A. into

B. of
C.to
D. about

36. It's no trouble at all, on the ______ it is my great pleasure to help you.
A. contest
B. reserve
C. opposite
D. contrary

37. The boy has no choice but ______ extra hours to meet the deadline.
A. works
B. working
C. to work
D. work

38. The medical workers will keep people ______ about the effect of the vaccine.
A. inform
B. informing
C. informed
D.to inform

39. If I had enough money, I ______ buy a beautiful house for my parents.
A. shall
B. must
C. will
D. would

40. The manager has come to the conclusion ______ Alex is the right person for the job.
A. what
B. that
C. which
D.as

41. Kids are ______ by many people as God-given gifts for families.
A. considered
B. consider
C. considering
D.to consider

42. Only when I left my parents for Italy ______ how much I loved them.
A. did realize
B. I had realized
C. had I realize
D. did I realize

43. The little girl seldom smiles when greeting others, ______?
A. doesn't she
B. does she
C. will she
D. won't she

44. As you can see, the number of cars on roads ______ rising these days.
A. was keeping
B. keep
C. keeps
D. were keeping

45. My boss came into the office just as I ______ my holiday photos.
A. showed
B. was showing

C. would show
D. had shown
46. The university, ______ in 1911, is home to a great number of outstanding figures,

48. 专升本英语伍老师

A. found
B. founding
C. to be found
D. founded
48. By the time he was twelve. Edison ______ to make a living by himself.
A. would start
B. has started
C. had started
D. was started
49. ______ your help, we could not have succeeded.
A. Without
B. With
C. Besides
D. Except
50.My fiends William warned his children ______ after drinking.
A. not to drive
B. to not drive
C. not driving
D. not drive
51. The top leaders are trying to ______ mutual understanding between the two countries.
A. raise
B. lift
C. promote
D. push
52. Ladies and gentleman, please fasten your seat belts, the plane ______.
A. takes off
B. took off
C. has taken off
D. is taking off
53. By this time next Monday, we ______ work.
A. will finish
B. will be finished
C. will have finished
D. will have been finished
54.You have to work harder, ______ you will probably fail the coming exam.
A. but
B. or
C. and
D. so
55. She was the first woman ______ the gold medal in the Olympic Games.
A. to win
B. wins
C. winning

D. won
56. The president spoke at the opening ceremony ______ the faculty and staff.
A. instead of
B. on behalf of
C.in place of
D. in case of
57. I need a new passport so I will have to have my photograph ______.
A. take
B. to take
C. taken
D. taking
58. Had she known the truth, she ______ him .
A. would have forgiven
B. had forgiven
C. would forgive
D. has forgiven
59. By the end of last year, many new museums ______ in Xi an.
A. would be built
B. were being built
C. have been built
D. had been built
60.It is in recent years ______ people have realized the importance of environmental protection.

49. 专升本英语伍老师

A. when
B. where
C. which
D. that

50. Text 16【陕西 2021】

1. On Monday mornings it usually ______ me an hour to drive to work.
   A. take
   B. takes
   C. is taking
   D. will take
2. The young couple often eats out because ______ of them can cook.
   A. both
   B. either
   C. neither
   D. none
3. Not only I but also Johnny and Rose ______ fond of swimming and fishing.
   A. are
   B. is
   C. be
   D. am

4. It is known to all that the Yellow River is the second ______ river in China.
   A. long
   B. longer
   C. longest
   D. the longest
5. For some reason, I won't be able to ______ tomorrow's lecture on American history.
   A. admit
   B. attend
   C. attempt
   D. assist
6. ______ English articles is a good way to improve English.
   A. Read
   B. Reading
   C. Having read
   D. Have read
7. My wife suggests that we ______ have a picnic for a change this weekend.
   A. should
   B. might
   C. could
   D. would
8. Lucy will go home for a vacation as soon as she ______ the examination.
   A.finishes
   B. will finish
   C. finished
   D. had finished
9. The teacher didn't give them the answers ______ they finished their homework.
   A. while
   B. or
   C. until
   D. when
10. The new policy, ______ is about tax reduction, is to be carried out next month.
   A. that
   B. what
   C. it
   D. which
11. The pictures reminded him ______ what he had seen in Shanghai.
   A. of
   B. in
   C. for
   D. to
12. For the past forty years, our country ______ great achievements in economy.
   A. has made
   B. had made
   C. is making
   D. was making
13. I don't feel like going out for ______ in such terrible weather.
   A. walk
   B. the walk
   C. walks
   D. a walk

51. 专升本英语伍老师

14. You may use my room as you like ______ you clean it up afterwards.
    A.so far as
    B. as long as
    C. in case
    D. even if
15. It is ______ the law in some countries to leave little kids alone in the house.
    A. beyond
    B. against
    C. without
    D. within
16. After the mine accident, a group of experts were sent to ______ the matter.
    A. look into
    B. look down upon
    C. look through
    D. look forward to
17. You never told us why you were absent from the party, ______ ?
    A. weren't you
    B. didn't you
    C. did you
    D. were you
18. Generally, ambitious students are more ______ to succeed in their studies.
    A. likely
    B. possible
    C. probable
    D. surely
19. How could you ______ such a good job when you have been out of work for months?
    A. turn out
    B. turn down
    C. turn on
    D. turn up
20. Work harder, ______ you will not be able to finish the task as required.
    A. but
    B. and
    C. or
    D. so
21. ______ is essential for human beings to protect the environment.
    A. What
    B. This
    C. That
    D. It
22. ______ Cindy joined the company only a year ago, she has been promoted twice.
    A. Because
    B. If
    C. Although
    D. When
23. Please ______ in mind that their customs are very different to ours.
    A. keep
    B. put

C. join
D. leave

24. We usually have six lessons a day, and each of them ____ 50 minutes.
    A. continues
    B. supplies
    C. brings
    D. lasts
25. You'd better ____ your shoes on the floor at midnight when others are asleep.
    A. not to drop
    B. not drop
    C. don't drop
    D. not dropping
26. They had to tolerate much noise while the buildings were ____ construction.
    A. under
    B. in
    C. at
    D. with
27. The course is so difficult that it is certainly beyond the ____ of the beginners.
    A. idea
    B. plan
    C. reach
    D. opinion

52. 专升本英语伍老师

28. It is not always reliable to draw a conclusion on the ____ of the first impression.
    A. base
    B. basis
    C. bases
    D. basement
29. The chemistry professor has his students ____ an experiment every week.
    A. to do
    B. done
    C. doing
    D. do
30. Not until all the fish died in the river ____ how serious the pollution was.
    A. did the villagers realize
    B. the villagers realized
    C. didn't the villagers realize
    D. the villagers did realize
31. Roy is not good at sports, but when it ____ physics, he is the best in the school.
    A. comes up to
    B. comes to
    C. comes close to
    D. comes around to
32. Some retired men in our neighborhood played chess only to ____ time in the afternoon.
    A. kill
    B. waste

C. enjoy
D. spend
33.The repairman examined the car engine ____ but could not find anything wrong with it.
A. exactly
B. approximately
C. precisely
D. thoroughly
33. Jim ____ some money every month so that he can buy a new car.
A. sets off
B. sets in
C. sets aside
D. sets up
34. She brought her three friends, none of ____ I had ever met before.
A. these
B. who
C. those
D. whom
35. I must be off now. It's time I ____ to work.
A. go
B. went
C. will go
D. am going
36. The fact ____ Great Britain is made up of three parts is still unknown to many people.
A. that
B. why
C. what
D. which
37. ____ is known to the world, Mark Twain is a great American writer.
A. That
B. Which
C. What
D. As
38. Would you mind ____ over here, please? I have something important to tell you.
A.to come
B. coming
C. come
D. came
39. No sooner had she sat down to dinner ____ there was a knock at the door.
A. when
B. that
C. than
D. what
40. The more fruits and vegetables you have, ____ chance you will have to get cancer.
A. little
B. less
C. the less
D. the least

53. 专升本英语伍老师

42. Tim is a very talkative boy ______ Mary is a girl of few words.
    A. when
    B. while
    C. as
    D. though
43. Dr. Brown ______ to make a speech about food safety in our school last Friday.
    A. invites
    B. invited
    C. is invited
    D. was invited
44. It was between 1920 and 1930 ______ television was invented in America.
    A. which
    B. that
    C. then
    D. when
45. Early ______ it was, traffic in the downtown area was already building up.
    A. while
    B. although
    C. as
    D. when
46. He said that he'd like to take ______ of this opportunity to cooperate with you.
    A. benefit
    B. occasion
    C. profit
    D. advantage
47. Sarah wrote a letter to the company to ______ the job and was waiting for a reply.
    A. adapt to
    B. apply for
    C. approve of
    D. appoint to
48. ______ the government agrees to give extra money, the theatre will have to close next week.
    A. Unless
    B. If
    C. Since
    D. As
49. Henry offered to ______ Alice a hand, for the luggage was too heavy for her to carry.
    A. borrow
    B. show
    C. lend
    D. help

50.How can teachers help to bridge the generation ______ between parents and their teenage children?
A. division
B. gap
C. split
D. interval

50. He ______ English for eight years by the time he graduates from the university.
A. has learned
B. had learned
C. will learn
D. will have learned
52.To enjoy the scenery, she would rather spend long hours on the train than ______ by air.
A. traveled
B. traveling
C. to travel
D. travel
51. Because they have difficulty ______ the stress, some students turn to doing exercise.
A. managing
B. to manage
C. manage
D. managed
52. Weather ______, the sports meeting will be held as scheduled.
A. permits
B. should permit
C. permitting
D. will permit
53. I'd rather you ______ go home alone. It's already too late.
A. couldn't
B. didn't
C. wouldn't
D. shouldn't
54. All things ______, the planned trip will have to be canceled.
A. be considered
B. considered
C. considering
D. having considered

54. 专升本英语伍老师

57. ______ enough time, I would have gone into that subject more deeply.
A. If I had had
B. If I had
C. If I should have
D. If I have
58. He ______ everyone to take part in protecting lakes, rivers, seas and oceans.
A. insisted
B. persisted
C. encouraged
D. provided
59. Time passes quickly when you are ______ in reading an interesting novel.
A. focused
B. attracted
C. tempted
D. absorbed

60. The new stadium being built for the coming National Games will be ______ the present one.
A. as three times big as
B. three times as big as
C. as big as three times
D. as big three times as

Text 17【陕西 2020】

1. Mike, together with his team members, ______ going to take part in the next Olympic Games.
A. are
B. is
C. be
D. am
2. ______ beautiful weather we are having these days!
A. Where
B. How
C. What
D. That
3. ______ is quite difficult for Mary to get the job since there are so many competitors.
A. What
B.This
C. That
D. It
4. Don't make any noise in the library, ______ ?
A. will you
B. do you
C. won't you
D. don't you
5. ______ of them knew about the plan because it was secret.
A. Any
B. No one
C. All
D. None
6. When Mr. Jones gets retired, he will ______ his business to his daughter.
A. take over
B. hand over
C. think over
D. get over
7. The winner is a Chinese player, ______ name often appears in sports news.
A. which
B. who
C. whose
D. whom
8. They need quite a sum of money to ______ a special school for disabled children.
A. set about
B. set up
C. set back
D. set off
9. The wallet was ______ to the foreign tourist when it was proved that he was the owner.

55. 专升本英语伍老师

A. given away
B. given out
C. given back
D. given up
10. The old lady opened the window to see what was ______ outside in the street.
A. going on
B. going out
C. going over
D. going after
11. Tom will go out for a picnic with his friends after he ______ his breakfast.
A. will finish
B. finished
C. finishes
D. would finish
12. The delegates from eighty-six countries ______ present at the international conference held in Hainan last June.
A. are
B. were
C. have
D. had
13. By the end of last year, we ______ about $100, 000.
A. earn
B. had been earning
C. had earned
D. have earned
14. The newly-wed couple told Jack that they ______ a new car the next month.
A. went to buy
B. are going to buy
C. were going to buy
D. have gone to buy
15. To ______ the living standard of the people has been the main task of the government over the past decades.
A. raise
B. rise
C. arise
D. arouse
16. Let us all ______ what the doctors and nurses did for us.
A. remembering
B. to remember
C. remember
D. remembered
17 . ______ Browns were having dinner when the telephone rang.
A. A
B. An
C. 1
D. The
18. There was a heavy fog this morning, so the planes could not ______ as scheduled.
A. get through

B. take off
C. pull out
D. break away
19. This ____ be Jack's umbrella as he was the only person that brought one here.
A. could
B. might
C. ought to
D. must
20. Since both methods lead to the same result, you can choose ____ one.
A. each
B. both
C. either
D. some
21. You'd better ____ a copy of the whole article for yourself.
A. make
B. making
C. to make
D. made
22. Her grandfather's beautiful teapot was ____ by his favorite cat yesterday morning.
A. knocked back
B. knocked off
C. knocked out
D. knocked down

56. 专升本英语伍老师

23. Nearly ____ of the 9,000 species of birds feed mainly on insects.
    A. three fifths
    B. the three fifth
    C. three fifth
    D. the three fifths
24. My younger sister couldn't help ____ when she found her doll missing.
    A. but to cry
    B. but crying
    C. to cry
    D. crying
25. The bag is ____ the one I saw in the shop last Sunday.
    A. same as
    B. the same like
    C. the same that
    D. the same as
26. If Tim ____ me, I wouldn't have known the truth.
    A. didn't tell
    B. hadn't told
    C. haven't told
    D. doesn't tell
27. I have never heard the word ____ that way before.
    A. pronounce
    B. be pronounced

C. pronounced
D. pronouncing

28. The fact ______ Helen was late for the weekly meeting again made the manager angry.
A. why
B. that
C. what
D. which

29. We visited the small village ______ south of the lake.
A. lay
B. lying
C. to lie
D. lies

30. John borrowed my French dictionary yesterday, ______ that he would return it soon.
A. promised
B. promise
C. to promise
D. promising

31. There are three colors in the British flag, ______ red, white and blue.
A. rarely
B. namely
C. really
D. naturally

32. The market ______ it had been in the morning.
A. was as crowded
B. was not crowded that
C. was't as crowded as
D. wasn't so crowded

33. The more he looked at the picture, ______.
A. the more did he like it
B. the more he liked it
C. he liked it more
D. did he like it more

34. Hardly ______ get a good job these days without a good education.
A. have people
B. people do
C. people might
D. can people

35. Simon left in a hurry and took my mobile phone ______ mistake.
A. with
B. by
C. in
D. for

36.My sister is really enthusiastic ______ music.
A. about
B. on
C. with
D. by

57. 专升本英语伍老师

37. I didn't say I agreed with her analysis of the situation. ____ I was very much against it.
    A. On the other side
    B. On the contrary
    C. In contrast
    D. In comparison
38. The cause of the traffic accident was ____ one of the drivers lost control of his car.
    A. because
    B. why
    C. when
    D. that
39. Hard ____ they tried, the doctors couldn't handle Tonia's situation.
    A. as
    B. although
    C. when
    D. even if
40. It was in a second-hand bookstore ____ he bought the rare book on calligraphy.
    A. where
    B. which
    C. that
    D. what
41. Our new car, ____ we bought last month, seats five people.
    A. that
    B. what
    C. which
    D. whose
42. There are many regions in the world ____ coffee can be grown.
    A. where
    B. that
    C. which
    D. what
43. This story is about ____ a boy managed to save a little girl in the earthquake.
    A. how
    B. what
    C. which
    D. that
44. Things are not always ____ they seem to be.
    A. that
    B. which
    C. how
    D. what
45. ____ it will do us good or not remains to be seen.
    A. If
    B. Whether
    C. That
    D. Which
46. The director doesn't like ____ while he is talking.
    A. to be interrupted

B. to interrupt
C. interrupt
D. interrupting

47. Some of the stars are ____ far away that it is impossible to see them with naked eyes.
A.such
B. so
C. too
D. only

48. Peter had to work hard day and night ____ he could earn more to pay for his new house.
A. in order that
B. in case that
C. provided that
D. on condition that

49. Smoking is not allowed in this laboratory ____ it would cause a fire.
A. so that
B. such that
C. no matter that
D. for fear that

50. Only when you have obtained sufficient data ____ come to a sound conclusion.
A. you will
B. you can
C. need you
D. can you

58. 专升本英语伍老师

51. These rules ____ to all the members of the golf club.
A. supply
B. apply
C. reply
D. imply

52. Wood does not conduct electricity, ____.
A. so does rubber
B. so rubber does
C. nor does rubber
D. nor rubber does

53. It's high time that you ____ to correct your own mistakes.
A. have learnt
B. learn
C. will learn
D. learnt

54. It was difficult to guess what her ____ to the news would be.
A. reaction
B. opinion
C. impression
D. comment

55. Do morning exercises every day, and you will ____ a lot from it.
A. receive

B. make
C. benefit
D. win

56. The restaurant is busy on Sundays, so I'll phone up today and ______ a table.
A. reserve
B. deserve
C. preserve
D. observe

57. It is important that we ______ the project on time.
A. will complete
B. completed
C. complete
D. shall complete

58. Louise has always been on good ______ with her colleagues.
A. terms
B. relations
C. connections
D. friendship

59. The hotel ______ $100 for a single room with breakfast free.
A. pays
B. costs
C. charges
D. spends

60. This new style of sports shoes is very popular, and it is ______ in all sizes.
A. important
B. available
C. active
D. famous

59. Text 18【湖南 2024】回忆版

1.A good friend is someone ______ knows all about you and still understands you.
A. which
B. whom
C. who
D. what

2. We cannot alter the direction of the wind, ______ we can adjust our sails to reach the end.
A. but
B. and
C. for
D. or

3.The plane ______ _on time yesterday, but traffic was terrible.

60. 专升本英语伍老师

A. arrives
B. arrived
C. had arrived
D. has arrived
4.It is widely believed that a life lived for others ______ a life worthwhile.
A.is
B. are
C. were
D. was
5.He may have trouble in translation when ______ with cultural diversity.
A. face
B.to face
C. facing
D. faced
6. You will find ______ hard to move all those desks. I will ask someone else to ______ for you.
A.it; do it
B. that; do
C. it; do them
D. that; do so
7.Peace can only ______ by love instead of by quarrel.
A. achieved
B.be achieved
C. have achieved
D.is achieved
8.I feel sad for you, but I can not help you ______ you tell me the truth
A. if
B. after
C. when
D. unless
9. Along the river, ______ was built in ______ of floods.
A. wall; the case
B. a wall; the case
C. a wall; case
D. wall; case
10.If you ______ him about the rainy weather, he ______ his umbrella.
A. warn; would bring
B. had warned, would bring
C. warned; would have brought
D. had warned: would have brought
11. He asked her to keep an eye ______ his daughter while he was in blue mood,
A.at
B.in
C. on
D. for
12.The train journey ______ all day long, and it was deep dark when he arrived at the destination.
A. spent
B. lasted

C. manage
D. agree
13.This new movie is amazing. I would not ______ to recommend it to you.
A. determine
B. hesitate
C. manage
D. across
14.As more foreigners come to this city, books about its culture are in great ______.
A. condition
B. progress
C. demand
D. process
15.If the eyes are affected, seek ______ medical attention.
A. immediate
B. anxious
C. slight
D. little

61. 专升本英语伍老师

62. Text 19【贵州 2024】

1.As we all know, ______ rises in the east and sets in the west.
A. the sun
B. sun
C. a sun
D.an sun
2. ______ often help his neighbors, so they are very popular in the neighbourhood.
A. Smith
B. The Smith
C. The Smith's
D. The Smiths
3. The middle school makes ______ a rule to wear the uniform.
A. this
B.it
C. that
D. them
4. We went on a trip yesterday and we enjoyed ______.
A.Us
B. oneself
C. ourselves
D. ourself
5. My friend's ______ are very kind and easy-going.
A. parent
B. family
C. sister
D. brother
6. His brother always ______ him when his mother is not at home.

A. looks through
B. looks up
C. looks at
D. looks after
7. There are big boxes left, and the small ______ have been sold out.
A. any
B. some
C.ones
D. one's
8. It is necessary to know how to ask about direction ______ when you get out.
A. polite
B. politely
C. rude
D. rudely
9. ______ you work harder, you will not pass the examination.
A. If
B. Since
C. Because
D. Unless
10.Kevin ______ in China since 2010, so he can speak Chinese fluently.
A. was living
B. lived
C.is lived
D. has lived
11.--- Oh, dear, I've broken your tea cup. ______ I will buy a new one.
A. Never mind
B. Good idea
C. Not sure
D. Not at all
12. Last year, some effective measures ______ to save pandas by the local government.
A. Took
B. were taken
C. have been taken
D. will be taken
13. ______ amazing the Karst landscape in Guizhou is!
A. How
B. What
C. What an
D. How an
14.-- What do you think of this waterfall?

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-- It is ______ one that I've ever visited.
A more beautiful
B. the more beautiful
C. most beautiful
D. the most beautiful
15. I told my aunt how to go to the airport, but perhaps I ______ have driven her there.

A. shall
B. should
C. will
D. must
16. When the hunter walked into the forest. he saw a bear ______ the tree.
A. to climb
B.to have climbed
C. climbing
D. to climbing
17. This club welcome all new members ______ age.
A along with
B. because of
C. regardless of
D. thanks to
18. The reason why some people enjoy the rural life is ______ the air in countryside is clean.
A. that
B. how
C. what
D. because
19. With the development of science, there ______ more robots in factories.
A. will have
B. will be have
C. will be
D. will being
20. Your sister hardly plays sport, ______ ?
A. is she
B. doesn't she
C. didn't she
D. does she
21.--Will you wait here or go back home?
—— ______ .
A. I'll wait here
B. I'll do it
C. No, I won't
D. Yes, I will
22. You needn't lie to me. You ______ go to that place and many people saw you there.
A. are
B. did
C. does
D. be
23. The doctor didn't realize that the key lost in clinic ______ he arrived home.
A. since
B. until
C. least
D. once
24. Seeing different kind of toys. The boy didn't know ______ .
A. which he choosing
B. which to choose
C. which he choose
D. which to choosing

64. 专升本英语伍老师

25. ______ ten minutes earlier, he would have caught the bus.
    A. If he arrives
    B. If he arrived
    C. If he had arrived
    D. if he has arrived
26. There are two major problems with the plan ______ the first concerns the light schedule.
    A. of them
    B. of the two
    C. of which
    D. of the plans
27. These shoes are ______ small for the football player.
    A. much too
    B. too much
    C. many too
    D. too many
    28 . ______ working as a doctor, he also writes novels in his spare time.
    A. Beside
    B. Besides
    C. Except
    D. Except for
28. It is reported that ______ people attended the Big Data Expo last year.
    A. ten thousands
    B. ten thousand
    C. ten thousands of
    D. ten thousand of
    30.--Your colleague never fails to catch any chance of promotion.
    --She is a woman of ______ ?
    A. reputation
    B. attention
    C. exception
    D. ambition

65. Text 20【贵州 2023】

1.My daughter likes playing ______ violin.
A. a
B.an
C. the
D./
2.The ______ of this activity is to develop students' interest in reading.
A. purpose
B. culture
C. silence
D. language
3. My aunt became a nurse in ______ and she still loves her job now
A. the twenties

B. the twentieth
C. her twenties
D. her twentieth
4.Our teacher advises us not to show ______ the Wechat because it may cause trouble.
A. personal anything
B. anything personal
C. nothing personal
D. personal something
5.We are ______ that the Great Wall is one of the wonders of the world.
A. friendly
B. brave
C. nervous
D. proud
6. Seeing the new changes in my hometown . I could ______ believe my eyes.
A. properly
B. highly
C. nearly
D. hardly

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7.You can achieve success ______ hard working.
A. into
B. through
C. above
D. across
8.Today Chinese ______ by more and more people in the world.
A. has spoken
B. is spoken
C. speaks
D. was speaking
9.My friend and I went to ______ a talk show at the party to celebrate the 70th birthday of our motherland.
A. hand in
B. put on
C. take out
D. pick up
10.There is no doubt that the newly published novel is worth ______.
A. read
B. to read
C. reading
D. been read
11.As I can keep this book for another week. I ______ return it tomorrow morning.
A. needn't
B. mustn't
C. couldn't
D. can't
12.It has been twenty years ______ I left my hometown.
A. when

B. since
C. as
D. before
13.The Battle of Changjin Lake is ______ wonderful movie ______ I want to see again.
A. such a, that
B. so, that
C. such an, that
D. so a, that
14. We should remember those ______ lost their lives for our country.
A. whom
B. who
C. which
D. that
15.I have never read a ______ book.
A. more interested
B. more interesting
C. most interested
D. most interesting
16. Your brother, as well as your parents, ______ very kind to me.
A. are
B. is
C. were
D. be
17.He ______ most of audience by pretending to be a famous movie star.
A. informed
B. cheated
C. expected
D. discussed
18. ______ smart girl Amy is! She can think of some good ways to finish the project.
A. What
B. How
C. How a
D. What a
19. What is it ______ our students need most?
A. what
B. which
C. that
D. if
20.If I were you,I ______ choose a work as a teacher in a small town.
A. would
B. will
C. may
D. shall
21.It is said that A Dream of Red Mansion ______ into dozens of language.
A. have been translated
B. were translated

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C. translated
D. has been translated
22.It is heavily rainy today. but ____ us is late for school.
A. all
B. both
C. none
D. no
23. He ____ can be a driver. for he is very careless.
A. always
B. seldom
C. never
D. ever
24.Your dream will come true ____ you work hard.
A. Because of
B. as soon as
C. as long as
D. except for
25.David, keep ____ in mind that you should obey traffic rules.
---OK. Mom. I will.
A. one
B. it
C. this
D. that
26.Are there any ____ on the farm?
A. sheep
B. cow
C. pig
D. goat
27.Last year our geography teacher told us that the moon ____ around the earth
A. moves
B. move
C. was moving
D. moved
28. Would you like to go camping with me tomorrow?
— — — ____ .I have to prepare for my interview.
A. Yes. I would
B. Never mind
C. I'm afraid not
D. I'd love to
29. Cooking helps us show love for family members.
— — — ____ .Every time I make dishes for mum. she is very happy
A. Take it easy
B. I can't believe it
C. I couldn't agree more
D. That depends
30. Our country develops really fast.
---Yes . ____ it has made great achievements in many areas.
A. in the end

B. from now on
C. at first
D. in fact
1.There is ______ " n " in the word friend.

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A. an
B. a
C. the
D./
2.Here is ______ for you.
A. a piece of news
B. a good news
C. a pair of news
D. some newses
3.Now the students are very young ang they will change a lot in ______ time
A. 5 year
B. 5 year's
C. 5 years'
D. 5 years
4.My mother went to the supermarket to buy some ______.
A. apple
B. egg
C. potato
D. pears
5.The clime in Guiyang is much better than ______ any other city in China.
A. this
B. that
C. those
D. these
6.There is ______ water in the bottle. Can you go out to buy some one for me? I'm thirsty.
A. few
B. a few
C. little
D. a little
7.Mr. Smith is very kind. we all like ______.
A. him
B. he
C. her
D. she
8.---Which subject do you like ______,Chinese or English?
---Chinese, of course. It's my mother tongue.
A. good
B. better
C. best
D. well
9. The story of their sufferings moved us ______.
A. deep

B. deeps
C. deeper
D. deeply
10.Please drive carefully, the road is only two meters ______.
A. long
B. high
C. thick
D.wide
11.---Is that girl under the tree Mary?
---No, it ______ be Mary. She is in Beijing now.
A. wouldn't
B. can't
C. shouldn't
D. needn't
12.---Your coat fits you.
---Thank you, I ______ it when I was on vacation
A. bought
B. buys
C. have bought
D. has bought
13.When I went to see David yesterday, he ______ soccer with his classmates in the field.
A. played
B. was playing
C. has played
D. plays
14.If it ______ tomorrow the football match will be canceled

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A. rains
B. rained
C. has rained
D. raining
15.Confucious ______ for more than 2000 years, but his thought still has great influence in the world.
A. died
B. was dying
C. has died
D. has been dead
16.If a driver ______ to park in the wrong place, he'll get a fine.
A. finds
B. is found
C. has found
D. was found
17.The cellphone ______ online last week made in China and it works very well.
A. buying
B. bought
C. buys
D.to buy

18.The speech given by professor Laojin from China ______ and all students were ______.
A. moving, moved
B. moved, moving
C. moves, moving
D. moved, moves
19. How I wish I ______ a bird and could fly freely.
A. am
B. was
C. were
D. will be
20. This is the school ______ I studied three years ago.
A. which
B. when
C. where
D. who
21.He failed in the exam, ______ made his parents angry.
A. which
B. That
C. as
D. what
22.Get up early, ______ you will miss the flight.
A. and
B. or
C. but
D.so
23.---Could you please tell ______？
---About thirty minutes ago.
A. when did you see the girl
B. when you saw the girl
C where did you see the girl
D. where you saw the girl
24.She is ______ that very one like her.
A. such good student
B. such a good student
C. so good student
D. so a good student
25. This is my ______ birthday party
A. twenty
B. twentieth
C. a twenty
D. a twentieth
26.The 2022 Winter Olympic Games will begin ______ Feb. 4th,2022.
A. at
B. in
C. on
D. of
27. ______ day it had yesterday!

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A. What good
B. How good
C. What a good
D. How a good
28.It is green development ______ we Chinese are valuing this years.
A. when
B. that
C. which
D. where
29.There ______ a teacher and many students in the classroom.
A. are
B.is
C.be
D.am
30.---I have never traveled to the Great Wall.
— ______.
A. So my parents haven't
B. Neither/Nor have my parents
C. My parents haven't
D. Neither my parents have

71. Text 22【贵州 2021】

1. We need to buy some ______ and ______ in the supermarket.
    A. potato, egg
    B. potatoes; egg
    C. potatoes, eggs
    D. potatoes, eggs
2. He is ______ honest boy.
    A. a
    B.an
    C. the
    D. /
    3.-My pen is broken. Can I borrow ______?
    -of course. Here you are.
    A. mine
    B. my
    C. your
    D. yours
    4.Guizhou is ______ the southwest of China.
    A. on
    B. to
    C. in
    D. at
3. ______ you speak, ______ your French will do.
    A. The less, the more
    B. The more, the better

C. The less, the better
D. The more, the less
4. Shanghai is one of   in China.
A. large
B. larger
C. largest
D. the largest

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7. It is hot outside, you can   your coat.
A. take off
B. take up
C. take down
D. take away
8. She went to Beijing for a trip last month
-- □   .
A. So did I
B. So was I
C. So I did
D. So I was
9. They will play football as soon as rain   □
A. stops
B. stopped
C. will stop
D. to stopping
10. Nobody can predict whether books   by Internet in the future.
A. will be replaced
B. be replaced
C. replace
D. will replace
11. -Jack, have you ever been to Guangzhou ?
-Yes, I   there with my friends last week.
A. had gone
B. go
C. have gone
D. went
12. All passengers   go through security checks before they take the high-speed train.
A. can
B. must
C. may
D. could
13.   of the students in our school are boys.
A. Three fourth
B. Threes fourth
C. Three fourths
D. Third fourth
14. The teacher made the girl   the violin for two hours.
A. practice playing

B. to practice to play
C. practice to play
D. to practice playing
15 . ______ interesting movie it is !
A. What
B. What an
C. What a
D. How
15. Xiao Siyuan is a hero ______ is known to millions of Chinese people.
A. which
B. what
C. when
D. who
17.It is about ______ walk from here to the shop.
A. ten minute
B. ten minute's
C. ten minutes'
D. ten minutes' s
16. Do you know ______ ?
-Let me see. I remember it was on April 20th
A. when did they have the exam

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B. where did they have the exam
C. when they had the exam
D. where they had the exam
19. Dad, I have got the first prize in the swimming competition. ______ my boy.
A.my pleasure
B. well done
C. good luck
D. that's all right
20. The baby is sleeping now Would you mind ______ the radio?
A. turn down
B. to turn down
C. to turning down
D. turning down
21.-- ______ is she?
--She is a typewriter.
A. Where
B. How
C. What
D. Who
22. They got up early ______ they could catch up with the first bus.
A. in order to
B. so that
C. such that
D. so as to
23. Mrs. Smith has made ______ clear that smoking is not allowed in the school.

A. that
B. this
C. which
D. it
24. I hear that Jogn is going to Paris next month, ____ ?
A. do I
B. don't I
C. doesn't he
D. isn't he
25. We apologize for the ____ arrival of the flight.
A. late
B. latter
C. later
D. lately
26. This is the best film ____ .
A. that I have ever seen
B. which I have ever seen
C. that he bought
D. which I will see
27. His mother is ____ the company which ____ his mother.
A. in the charge of, in charge of
B.in charge of, in the charge of
C. in charge of, in charge of
D. in the charge of, in the charge of
28. ____ we are going to visit the old man day after tomorrow.
A. weather is good
B. weather will be good
C. weather permits
D. weather permitting

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29. You had better ____ downstairs and tell the children ____ make so much noise.
   A. go, not to
   B. go, don't
   C. to go, not to
   D. to go, don't
30. The meeting lasted ____ three hours.
   A. Since
   B. for
   C. after
   D. from

75. Text 23【江西 2024】

1.--Could you help do some dishes?
-- ______. But I want to drink a glass of water first.
A. No, I can't.
B. Thank you
C. You are welcome
D. Sure, no problem
2. When the summer holiday ______,many people will travel with their children.
A. comes
B. come
C. would come
D. will come
3. After you read the book, you will have ______ better understanding of ______ life.
A. a; the
B. the; a
C. /; the
D. a; /
4. --There ______ many new words in Lesson One.
--Yes, it's so easy.
A. is
B. are
C. isn't
D. aren't
5. She went to a new city with the ______ of finding a well-paid job.
A. shape
B. type
C. aim
D. rule
6.-- I have heard that you take part in a forest clean-up activity last Sunday.

- Yes, it ______ by my school green club to protect forests.
  A. organizes
  B. was organized
  C. is organized
  D.is organizing
  7.Some animals carry seeds from one place to ______, so plants can spread to new places.
  A. the other
  B. another
  C. none
  D. other

8. I must go to Singapore for a meeting, could you help me ______ the earliest flight online?
   A. look after
   B. look into
   C. look up
   D. look back
9. We spoke in whispers ______ waking the baby in the bedroom.
   A. for fear of

B. because of
C. in spite of
D. in the hope of

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10,-- I'm going to attend a competition. I'm feeling ______.

- -Take it easy.
  A. comfortable
  B. nervous
  C. relaxed
  D. amused

11. ______ in the fields on a March afternoon, you could feel the warmth of spring.
   A. Walking
   B. To walk
   C. Walked
   D. Walk
12. I'm looking forward to the day ______ my daughter can read this book and know my feelings for her.
   A. why
   B. when
   C. where
   D. how
13. Lucy is feeling dizzy, She ______ too much at the party last night.
   A. could have drunk
   B. should have drunk
   C. would have drunk
   D. must have drunk
14. If you want to speak ______, you can use "May I..." instead of "Give me..".
   A. loudly
   B. politely
   C. quickly
   D. cleverly
15. There are so many products made in China that foreigners can hardly avoid buying things ______ in China.
   A. create
   B. created
   C. creating
   D. be creating
16.
   - Did you sleep well last night?

- Yes, I have never slept ______.
  A. better
  B. best
  C. worst
  D. Worse

17. Chinese government has successfully ______ millions of people out of poverty.
    A. caught
    B. given
    C. lifted
    D. selected
18. ______ we are invited to a concert this evening is good news to us.
    A. That
    B. What
    C. who
    D. Which
19. It is necessary that you ______ academic homework on time.
    A. may finish
    B. can finish
    C. finished
    D. finish
20. I have been living in the United States for five years but seldom ______ so lonely as now.
    A. have I felt
    B. had I felt
    C. I have felt
    D. I had felt

77. Text 24【江西 2023】

1.If you don't want to take ______ bus to the train station, you can go there by ______ taxi.

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A. a, the
B. the, a
C. a :/
D. /;a
2.-You can buy your cousin Kate a pet cat for her birthday. ______ She's a cat lover.
A. Not really,
B. Have a good time
C.I hope not
D. That's a good idea
3.-What else do we need to make mapo tofu? — ______.
A. Two salts
B. Two spoons salt
C. Two spoons of salt
D. Two spoons of salts
4.Some of us work ______ in the afternoon than in the morning.
A. efficient
B. efficiently
C. more efficient
D. more efficiently
5.Being ______ music, I go to concert quite often.(介词)

A.by
B. into
C. over
D. under
6.-- Lucy, ______ you go to the bookstore with me this afternoon?
--Sure, I'd love to.
A. can
B. must
C. should
D. need
7. After swimming, my dog likes to dry ______ by sleeping in the garden.
A. yourself
B. itself
C. themself
D. themselves
8.The power of ChatGPT ______ its speed and understanding of complicated matters.
A. lies in
B. takes on
C. finds out
D. looks for
9. On the subway I saw a girl ______ I thought was your sister.
A. who
B. whom
C. where
D. what
10.It's Grandma's 50th wedding anniversary and we are going out for a meal to ______.
A. control
B. change
C. clean
D. celebrate
11. Dad made a transfer on WeChat on Valentine's Day, ______ it was only 0.49 yuan.
A. if
B. so
C. but
D. because
12. More and more people have realized such a fact ______ heart diseases are related to people's lifestyle.
A. why
B. that
C. whose
D. which
13. John ______ a job in the factory and he gladly took it.

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A. was offered
B. offered
C. was offering
D .had offered

14. A poet and artist ______ coming to give us a lecture on literature and painting tomorrow.
A.is
B. are
C. was
D. were
15. By the end of next month, he ______ 1,000 miles on foot.
A. travels
B. will travel
C. has traveled
D. will have traveled
16.A livestreaming platform once tried to broadcast classroom ______ situations, which raised a heated discussion.
A. alive
B. lively
C. living
D. live
17. Charlie Chaplin acted as a poor worker ______ a pair of old shoes and a round hat, with a walking stick in his hand.
A.to wear
B. wearing
C. worn
D.to be wearing
18. We try to explore different ______ to gathering information.
A. appreciation
B. approval
C. approaches
D. appointments
19. I was walking along the road ______ suddenly someone patted me on the shoulder from behind.
A. Until
B. when
C. unless
D. while
20.he was fully occupied yesterday, otherwise he ______ to the meeting.
A. come
B. had come
C. would come
D. would have gone

80. Text 25【江西 2022】

1. Jane is from ______ France, she is studying in China as ______ exchange student.
   A. the/
   B. / a
   C. the, an
   D.//an
2. He didn't go to the bar, ______ he went to the library to do some reading.
   A. Otherwise
   B. besides

C. moreover
D. instead
3. I didn't realize the influence of different culture ______ I began to do business with foreign businessmen.
A. since
B. after
C. until
D. while
4.--Would you please not to park your car in front of my house?
-Oh, ______.
A. not at all.
B. you're welcome
C. I am sorry
D. It doesn't matter

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5. My sister and I have the same hobby and ______ of us like playing the guitar.
A. all
B. both
C. either
D. neither
6. -Daddy, have you seen my keys?
-No, I guess you ______ it.
A. lost
B. have lost
C. are losing
D. lose
7. The plane leaving for Hong kong didn't ______ on time because of the heavy rain.
A. put off
B. turn off
C. lay of
D. take off
8. Each of us has a life ______, which will guide us to a bright future.
A. goal
B. time
C. cycle
D. jacket
9. People today are living a fast life. They have ______ time talking with each other.
A. less
B. fewer
C. many more
D. much more
10.-It's very important for us to keep ______.
-Right. We should learn how to protect ourselves when were in danger.
A. rapid
B. safe
C. lucky
D. social

11.It was in the lab ______ we students used to do experiments.
A. that
B. where
C. which
D. what
12-I wonder if Mr. Green will come to Jane's birthday party this weekend.
-I think he will come if he ______.
A. invites
B. has invited
C is invited
D. will have been invited
10. ______ we all know, we can develop good habits by practicing.
A.As
B. Which
C. That
D. What
11. The weather turned out to be fine yesterday. I ______ the trouble to carry my raincoat with me.
A. should have taken
B. could have taken
C. needn't have taken
D. mustn't have taken
12. Children and parents should communicate more to ______ the gap between them.
A. narrow
B. open
C. widen
D. shorten
13. A business needs insurance ______ risks such as fire and flood.
A.at
B. for
C. against
D. from
17.I finally got the job I dreamed about. Never in my life ______ so happily.
A. did I feel
B. I felt
C.I had felt I
D. had I felt

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18 . ______ spelling mistakes, you are supposed to check your answers before turning in the papers.
A. Avoid
B. Avoiding
C. Avoided
D. To avoid
19.- Hi Peter. Why are you in such a hurry? ______ the 7:30 train.
A. Catch
B. To catch

C. Catching
D. Caught
20.In 2015, Beijing won the right to host the 24th winter Olympics ______ it the first city to host both the summer and winter Olympic games.
A. to make
B. making
C. makes
D. made

83. Text 26 【江西 2021】

1.China is ______ old country with ______ long history.
A. an; a
B. the; a
C. an; the
D. the; the
2. As soon as the bell rang, the boy rushed out of the classroom ______ a basketball in his hands.
A.in
B. with
C. of
D. to
3. Bob thinks his job is too boring, He wants to find one more ______.
A. expensive
B. similar
C. necessary
D. creative
4. Of all my subjects, I think psychology is ______ I often get a high mark in the examination.
A. less difficult
B. the least difficult
C. most difficult
D. more difficult
5. It was suggested that everyone ______ a mask in public places after the outbreak of COVID-19.
A. shall wear
B. will wear
C. wear
D. wears
6. --What was the weather like yesterday?
--Terrible. It rained ______ .I could ______ go out.
A. hardly; hard
B. hard; hardly
C. hard; hard
D. hardly; hardly
7. Tom eagerly finished up ______ was let of the champagne and chicken pie.
A. what
B. where
C. whether
D. who

8. The council has received ______ that the building is not safe.
A. compositions
B. congratulations
C. competitions
D. complaints

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9. ______ of the two football teams scored a goal ,so the final result was a draw.
A. No one
B. None
C. Neither
D. Not any

10. Give me a ______ pecker of chocolates, please.
A. six-ounce
B. six ounces
C. six ounce
D. six-ounces

11.---Let's go out for lunch. this is my treat.
--Really? ______.
A. You are welcome
B. That's right
C. That's very nice of you
D. it's doesn't matter

11. Betty ______ dancing when she was a girl, Now she is a famous dancer.
A. set up
B. Took up
C. Looked up
D. Turned up

12. The diver had to brake hard to avoid ______ the animal.
A. hitting
B. to hit
C. To be hit
D. being

14.--It's Sunday tomorrow, What are you going to do?
－－I ______ go hiking, but I'm not sure.
A. need
B. shall
C. might
D. must

15.This is Mr Wang, ______ help, I couldn't have succeeded.
A. with whom
B. with whose
C. without whom
D. without whose

13. So far, several large-scale shopping center ______ making life easier in the districts.
A. constructed
B. were constructed

C. have constructed
D. have been constructed
14. ______ hard she tries, she'll never lose her accent.
A. Wherever
B. However
C. Whatever
D. Whenever
15. We're making good progress, ______ we've sill got a long way to go.
A. for
B. So
C. or
D. but
16. Jack ______ in a bank. He went to the bank after graduation and he has never changed his job.
A. works
B. worked
C. will work
D. had worked
17. It was ten years ago ______ I met him in the factory where he worked.
A. since
B. before
C. that
D. when

85. Text 27【湖北 2023】

1.--Excuse me, can I use your umbrella?
--I can't find ______.
A. I
B.me
C.my
D. mine
2.This lake is ______ largest one in our city.
A. a
B.an
C. the
D./
3.Relax!There ______ still much time left before the deadline.
A.is
B. are
C. were
D.be
4. ______ of the buses in this area use new energy.
A.one third
B.one thirds
C.one three
D.one threes
5.My little nephew is often curious ______ everything.
A. about

B. off
C. against
D. behind
6. Where's Jerry? He upstairs now
A.is reading
B. are reading
C. read
D. reads
7. Who will be the first a speech at the meeting?
A. give
B. giving
C. gave
D.to give
8.Susan smiled at me without anything.
A. say
B. saying
C. said
D.to say
9. What's the name of the man lent you the magazine?
A. who
B. what
C. whose
D. when
10.The mountain is quiet high- than we thought.
A. high
B. higher
C. highly
D. more highly
11.Yesterday the kid for helping sort the rubbish.
A.is praised
B. praises
C. praised
D. was praised
12.The chief engineer on the project for a year.
A. work
B. has worked
C. have worked
D. working
13.-Can I go home after the exam?

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-Yes, you if you want.
A. can
B. won't
C. mustn't
D. need
14.It was by train he travelled around the world.
A. where

B. whom
C. that
D. which
15.Not only ______,but she can also do paper-cutting.
A. she can draw
B. can she draw
C. can draw she
D. she draw can
16. ______ Tony can't drive, he has bought a car.
A. No matter what
B. As soon as
C. Even though
D.as if
17.My classmate helped me solve the difficult math ______.
A. decision
B. email
C. problem
D. solution
18.The ninety-year-old Chinese man is known for being ______ to his motherland all his life.
A. usual
B. faithful
C. obvious
D. used
19.Nowadays young people are ______ favor of learning Chinese traditional art.
A.to
B.in
C. from
D. over
20.The two birds look alike. How can you ______ one from the other?
A. tell
B. kick
C. sell
D. stop
21.The football team have ______ to the date of their next game.
A. agreed
B. led
C. added
D. written
22.The actor ______ all his friends to his new TV show.
A. taught
B. invited
C. changed
D. divided
23.Miss Lee gave me a form and told me to ______ it in.
A. feed
B. fill
C. fire
D. find
24.Michael stayed at home to ______ his sick father.
A. come across
B. give away

C. look after
D. turn into
25.Plant collecting has been ______ for a long time.
A. going away
B. going about
C. going out
D. going on

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88. Text 28 【湖北 2022】

1.If I were you, I ______ book tickets as soon as possible.
A. would
B. were
C. could
D. might
2.Tom ______ online, when his computer broken down
A. was shopping
B.is shopping
C. shops
D. had shopped
3.Yesterday, I ______ a great effort and I got up early.
A. made
B. had
C. did
D. over
4.Nowadays,many people prefer subway ______ buses.
A.to
B. off
C. against
D. over
5. Can you help me with my homework? I'm sure it ______ take long.
A. won't
B. will
C. can't
D. can
6.Liu Yang is ______ first Chinese woman, who has work in space.
A./
B. the
C. a
D.an
7. We missed the bus, so we decided ______ for the next one.
A. Waiting
B.to be waiting
C.to wait
D. having waited
8. ______ extremely tired, thousands of medical workers continue to perform their duties.

A. Since
B.As
C. However
D. Although
9 .   you show me your health code? You wouldn't be allowed to get in if you   .
A. Could; can't
B. Can; couldn't
C. Will; won't
D. May; can't
10. Children may feel more confident for working groups   working alone.
A.by
B. over
C.to
D. than
11.Bob   his parents often takes a long walk in the evening.
A. and
B. both
C.as well as
D. but also
12.I made a lot of mistakes in the reading. Could you tell me   。
A. how I can improve my English
B. why I can improve my English
C. how can I improve my English
D. why can I improve my English

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13. These pictures   on campus last week.
A. was taken
B. were taken
D. have taken
C. has taken
14.Tom, please help   to some drinks, they are all over there on the table.
A. you
B.me
C. yourself
D. myself
15.Alex, did you see all the acts?
---No, when I got to the theater, they were playing   .
A. act three
B. third act
C. the act third
D. the act three
16.I'm sorry, I promise I won't   my homework, tomorrow.
A. remember
B. forget
C. bring
D. finish

14. Doing tai chi exercises ____ one of the traditional Chinese ways to maintain mental peace.
   A. was
   B. were
   C.is
   D. are
   18.People sometimes cross their arms and this gesture may ____ themselves.
   A. say
   B. tell
   C. speak
   D. talk
15. We will be ready at ____ time they get here this.
   A. whenever
   B. however
   C. wherever
   D. whatever
16. My friend is not interested in ____ a new job.
   A. looking out
   B. looking in
   C. looking on
   D. looking for
17. We haven't been able to get in ____ with him since graduation.
   A. meet
   B. play
   C. touch
   D. link
   22.Please feel ____ to ask me any questions if needed.
   A. glad
   B. good
   C. well
   D. free
   23.The headmaster is rather busy and could ____ me no more than five minutes.
   A. spend
   B. save
   C. spare
   D. take
   24.Every one could see that he was just ____ trying to impress his classmates。
   A. showing around
   B. showing up
   C. showing off
   D. showing out
   25.This classroom isn't good, but that one is ____ better.
   A. ever
   B. hardly
   C. less
   D. rather

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91. Text 29 【湖北 2021】

1.Zootopia is such ______ wonderful movie that I want to see it a second time.
A. a
B. the
C./
D.an
2.Beijing and Zhangjiakou ______ applying to host the 2022 Winter Olympic Games in 2013.
A. begin
B. began
C. have begun
D. had begun
3. We believe that the environment in Hubei ______ greatly through our hard work in the near future.
A. will be improved
B.is improved
C. was improved
D. has been improved
4.---Could you tell me ______?
---You'd better watch CCTV English news on a daily basis.
A. when I can improve my listening
B. if I can improve my listening
C. how I can improve my listening
D. why I can improve my listening
5.My parents live in Room 406, I live in the room right above theirs on the ______ floor.
A. three
B. five
C. third
D. fifth
6.---May I speak to Jane, please?
---Just a minute! she ______ the flowers in the garden.
A. waters
B.is watering
C. watered
D. will water
7.But for the Chinese People's Liberation Army, he ______ of hunger fifteen years ago.
A. must have died
B. would die
C. would have died
D. must die
8. ______ she was very tired, she continued working on her homework.
A. Since
B. Although
C. Because
D. So
9. ______ the difficult math problems, I have asked Professor Russell several times for help.
A. Working out

B. Worked out
C. Work out
D. To work out
10.I would appreciate ____ back this afternoon.
A. you to call
B. you call
C. your calling
D. you're calling
11.Robert wished that he ____ business instead of history when he was in university.
A. might have studied
B. had studied
C. would study
D. might study
12.The oil crop this year has increased ____ 25% over the last year.
A.to
B.in
C.by
D. for
13.Ten percent of the workers in this city ____ now working from home due to COVID-19.

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A.is
B. are
C.is to be
D. are to be
14.It is the first book of this kind ____ I've ever read.
A. that
B. which
C. what
D. when
15.Big news was sometimes announced half a day before it actually happened, ____?
A. was it
B. wasn't it
C. did it
D. didn't it
16. English at the end of the 20th century was more widely spoken and written than ____ language.
A.one other
B. many other
C. some other
D. any other
17.The 5 G technology can help doctors ____ patients who are hundreds of miles away.
A. care
B. treat
C. operate
D. recover
18. You can't change yourself by making empty talk all day long. What ____ is what you do, not what you say.

A. matters
B. means
C. meets
D. minds
19.Jason made a ______ to his parents that he would study harder.
A. plan
B. purpose
C. progress
D. promise
20.It was at the first meeting that Mike ______ me with his good manners and sense of humor.
A. admired
B. reminded
C. impressed
D. shared
21.If you have to travel a very long distance, try to go to bed earlier than ______ the day before the journey.
A. common
B. usual
C. ordinary
D. normal
22.The train is leaving. There is not much time left, so I'll tell you about it ______.
A.in detail
B.in time
C.in all
D.in short
23.The ______ will help you if you can't find the book you want in the library.
A. agent
B. manager
C. librarian
D. operator
24.All of a sudden, there was a loud noise and all the lights ______.
A. came out
B. wore out
C. looked out
D. went out
25.In the last 20 years shopping on the Internet has increased ______.
A. steadily
B. closely
C. safely
D. suddenly

93. Text 30【湖北 2020】

1. Those who have ______ big contributions to the company should be awarded.

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A. afforded
B. given
C. included
D. made
2. As a parent, you will ______ full responsibility for what you say and do to your kids.
A. commit
B. take
C. give
D. do
3. I believe that I am ______ for the position because of my education background and work experience.
A. qualified
B. demanded
C. applied
D. collected
4. We supply different telephone communication products, some of ______ are particularly useful for small businesses.
A. what
B. which
C. whom
D. these
5. She found it difficult to concentrate while ______ her new novel.
A. write
B. wrote
C. writing
D. written
6. Health care is one of the areas ______ the successes of AI have the greatest practical value.
A. from that
B. of whom
C. by them
D. in which
7. Since 1949, our country ______ remarkable progress in reducing poverty.
A. make
B. made
C. is making
D. has made
8.If I ______ his telephone number, I would have turned to him for help.
A. have known
B. will know
C. had known
D. knew
9. A good business plan helps you ______ and grow your business.
A. set
B. run
C. excise
D. relate
10. If you have received several job ______ during your job searching, how do you choose the best one?

A. offers
B. regulations
C. benefits
D. answers
11.Each passenger is ______ to carry one piece of hand luggage.
A. decided
B. designed
C. allowed
D. brought
12. We all believe that the role he has ______ in this project is very important.
A. put
B. reached
C. offered
D. played
13. William is considered as one of the most ______ employees in this company.
A. fluent
B. efficient
C. convenient
D. sufficient
14.The recent earthquake in this area may ______ our company's future business.
A. arrange
B. achieve
C. affect
D. approve
15.As so many people were absent, the meeting had to be ______ until next Monday.
A. put off
B. set up
C. given away
D. taken over

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16. The newly-built hotel is ideally placed for easy access ______ major attractions in the city.
A. at
B. by
C. with
D. to
17.It has been more than five years ______ they met last time in Wuhan.
A. since
B. although
C. for
D. until
18.Nowadays, it seems that no one can ever avoid ______ the Internet.
A. being used
B. to use
C. used
D. using
19.A recent study shows that a person's living conditions only ______ about 50 percent

of his or her happiness.
A. account for
B. turn on
C. take off
D. send out
20.If ______ in a hot place, these flowers will soon begin to die and fall.
A. be put
B. to put
C. put
D. putting
21.The time I spent ______ with the team has enabled me to learn more about business management.
A. work
B. working
C. to work
D. worked
22.The sports meeting had hardly begun ______ heavy rain poured down.
A. as
B. than
C. while
D. when
23.He expressed the hope ______ they could start a business relationship with us.
A. that
B. whether
C. what
D. which
24.By the time you get this letter, we ______ the project.
A. were completing
B. will have completed
C. had completed
D. are completing
25.The small village where we spent our holiday lies ______ the hillside.
A. for
B. in
C. on
D. with

96. Text 31【山西 2024】

1.Please turn the light ______ as you leave home. We need to save power.
A. on
B. off
C. down
D. up
2. ______ you should know is which person you can trust.
A. what
B that
C. how

D. which
3. ______ his help, they can make all the decisions on time.

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A. With
B. Without
C. Thanks to
D. Because
4.It is not ______ to expect a two-old boy to understand their words.
A. responsible
B. recognizable
C. reasonable
D. representative
5.One of my best friends promised to give me whatever help I ______.
A. will need
B. would need
C. had needed
D. was needing
6. Never in my wildest dreams ______ those people are living in such poor conditions.
A.I could imagine
B.I couldn't imagine
C. couldn't I imagine
D. could I imagine
7.I failed to ______ my sister to work with me, so I had to finish the whole report by myself.
A. achieve
B. persuade
C. inspire
D. handle
8 . ______ we thank you for your enquiry, we regret being unable to make you an offer for the time being.
A. While
B. When
C. Since
D.As
9. ______ !'l wait for you to have dinner together. Be back as early as possible.
A. However late it is
B No matter how it is late
C. However it is late
D. No matter how late is it
10 . ______ the term is finished, I'm going to rest a few days and then take a trip.
A. So that
B. Even if
C.As if
D. Now that

98. Text 32 【山西 2023】

1. We have learned 500 words ______ the beginning of this term.
   A. for
   B. from
   C. after
   D. since
   2.There is a table ______ the dining hall.
   A. in the front of
   B. in front of
   C. on the front of
   D. on front of
2. You'd better ask Mary ______ it's good or not.
   A. which
   B. that
   C. whether
   D. if
3. ______ my boss goes, she always carries her mobile phones.

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A. Whoever
B. Whatever
C. Whenever
D. Wherever
5.The heavy rain ______ many traffic accidents last month.
A. resulted in
B. resulted from
C. caused by
D. caused for
6.Don't forget ______ those books when you are free.
A.to read
B. reading
C. read
D.to reading
7.Quite a number of football players have the experience of ______ from one team to another.
A. transforming
B. transplanting
C. transferring
D. transmitting
8.John will probably fly on the same plane as his brother ______ yesterday.
A. has done
B. will do
C. did
D. does
9 . ______ for your help ,we'd never have been able to solve the problem and finish the task in such poor conditions.
A. Had it not
B. Had it not been

C. If it was not
D. If we had not been
10.It is unnecessary for the students who study hard to consider the ____ of failing in the final examination.
A. danger
B. possibility
C. warning
D. surprise

100. Text 33【山西 2022】

1. ____ kinds of decorative art: handicrafts and fine arts.
   A. There is two
   B. There are two
   C.in two.
   D. Two
   2.He taught School for many years and became a doctor in 1995 ____ of forty.
   A. age
   B. the age
   C. at the age
   D. he was at the age
2. ____ incense is made in Powder form or in sticks.
   A. It is usually
   B. Usually
   C. Usually it is
   D. Usually when
3. Although Tina wrote stories and poems as a child, ____ she was thirty-five.
   A. her first real success did not come until
   B. her real first success came until not
   C. since her first real success did not come until
   D. not until her first real success
4. A line segment, which is part of a straight line, begins at one point ____ at another.
   A. ending
   B. by ending
   C. the end is
   D. and ends

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6. An air brake is ____ the power of compressed air to stop a wheel from turning.
   A. a brake that uses
   B. a brake used to
   C. what any brake is used for
   D. that brake is used for
7. Steam turbines weigh ____ that produce the same amount of power.
   A. less than piston engines and
   B. less than piston engines
   C. piston engines are less than

D.in piston engines less than 8. ____ one-celled organisms, nearly all animals have a nervous system of some kind.
A. Some
B. The
C. Except for
D. Despite
9.No matter how ____, it is not necessarily worthless.
A. dry a desert may be
B. a desert may be dry
C. may a desert be dry
D. a desert dry may be
10.The Smithsonian institution preserves more than sixty-five million items of scientific historical, or artistic interests, ____ winning the popular title, "Attic of the Nation".
A. however
B. thus
C. and
D. moreover

102. Text 34【山西 2021】

1. Each of the students ____ responsible for finishing the project in time.
   A. has
   B. have
   C. are
   D. is
2. Suddenly ____ fire broke out in the storeroom and all the foods in it were soon on ____ fire.
   A. /; a
   B. the;
   C. a;/
   D. /; the
3. The world's natural ____ are declining and it may result in a crisis.
   A. resources
   B. sources
   C. materials
   D. things
4. Two ____ defeats of this professional team have brought fresh criticism.
   A. Successful
   B. Successive
   C. success
   D. successfully
5. The policy ____ made, the next step was how to carry it out.
   A. Being
   B. had been
   C. was
   D. having been
6. David is one of those people who ____ trouble making their minds.
   A. has

B. had
C. having
D. have
7. "Did you hear of his death?" "Yes, if he ______ in time, he ______.'

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A. had been operated on, might not die
B. had been operated on, might not have died
C. were operated on, might not die
D. were operated on, might not have died
8. The new secretary has written a remarkably ______ report only in a few papers but with all the necessary details.
A. compact
B. impact
C. brisk
D. concise
9. The band is going to give ______ performance next week.
A. a live
B. an alive
C. a living
D. a life
10. When Peterson was away on business, his neighbor gave his wife ______ with the housework.
A. an aim
B. a help
C. a hand
D. a lift

104. Text 35【云南 2023】

1.Mike apologized ______ Jane ______ what he had said.
A.to; for
B. to; with
C. for; for
D. with; about
2. The Nobel Prize would be awarded to people who made great ______ to the cause of peace, literature and the sciences.
A. addition
B. plans
C. attempts
D. contributions
3. ______ is well-known to all, too much stress can cause disease.
A. Which
B. It
C. That
D. As
4.She created the Sheila Foundation to ______ low-income women with her $3 million trust

fund.
A. help
B. give
C. offer
D. supply
5.They can leave now, ______.
A. so we do
B.so do we
C. so can we
D.so we can
6.If he should act like that again, he ______.
A. would be punished
B. will be punished
C. would have been punished
D.is punished
7. When I was just a kid, I ______ becoming a doctor.
A. majored in
B. got used to
C. dreamed of
D. got tired of

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8.Tony is sitting at the kitchen table, ______ into space and playing with a piece of bread.
A. getting
B. staring
C. turning
D. breaking
9 . ______ her window, he heard Lucy playing the piano.
A. Passing
B. Passed
C. Being passed
D. Pass
10.Mike ______ from Tsinghua University last year.
A. will graduate
B. graduates
C. graduated
D. graduate
11.It doesn't matter ______ she is wrong or not.
A. if
B. whether
C. why
D. how
12.A teacher and dancer ______ going to attend the meeting tomorrow.
A. be
B. are
C. was
D. is
13. She is ______ a writer as a singer.

A. not so much
B. more
C. not much
D. rather
14. You have endured my loud voice thus far, so I will ______ with your annoying habits too.
A. do away
B. put up
C. come up
D. catch up
15.It was at that moment ______ I realized I was wrong.
A. where
B. when
C. who
D. that
16.This campus is much ______ than the old one.
A. bigger
B. big
C. biggest
D. the bigger
17.It is ______ picture of ______ old castle in Scotland.
A. a; an
B. an; a
C. /; a
D. a:/
18.We ______ start ______ Bob comes.
A. will; unless
B. won't; until
C. will; by
D. will; until
19. in a car accident, he is sent to a hospital in the neighborhood.
A. Injuring
B. Being injured
C. Injure
D. Injured
20.He thinks it necessary ______ her the truth.
A. tell
B. tells
C. telling
D. to tell
21. Only now and then ______ the ringing of the church bells in the far distance.
A. we could hear
B. could we hear
C. we had heard
D. had we heard
22.Sometimes one forgets ______ the power before mending a lamp.

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A. cut off
B. cuts off
C. cutting off
D. to cut off
23.I don't fly very often, but I always seem to ______ into trouble when I take a flight.
A. take
B. get
C. jump
D. go
24. You can never know how to operate this machine ______ you practice hard.
A. if
B. otherwise
C. unless
D.so
25.The study confirms something that parents have long been ______ kids are very susceptible to ads.
A. eager for
B. keen on
C. afraid of
D. sorry for
26. Men rely on other men and on the world around ______.
A. it
B. them
C. us
D. everyone
27. John works in a library, so he has access ______ many books as research resources.
A. of
B. in
C. to
D. with
28. Mrs. White lived in a large house but she was not happy because her children ______ came to visit her.
A. frequently
B. seldom
C. sometimes
D. always
29. My first novel ______ when I was at college.
A. came in
B. came on
C. came back
D. came out
30. The problem is ______ we don't have enough time.
A. who
B. when
C. which
D. that

107. Text 36【云南 2022】

1. He is confident in his vision ______ the future.
   A. of
   B. in
   C. for
   D. on
   2.The lamp ______ on the ceiling.
   A. hangs
   B. hanged
   C. hung
   D. is hanging
2. By the end of 2019, the world population ______ 5 billion.
   A. has reached
   B. reached
   C. was reaching
   D. had reached
3. He was very ______ to his colleague for helping with revision of his article.
   A. skillful
   B. helpful
   C. grateful
   D. hopeful
4. But for the computer games, I ______ the final English exam last term.
   A. would pass
   B. would have passed

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C. passed
D. pass
6. Their new car is ______ BMW.
A. the
B. an
C. a
D. /
7. He accepted his father's advice that he ______ computer science instead of ecology.
A. studied
B. studies
C. had studied
D. study
8. It was ______ that almost nobody listened to the lecture attentively.
A. such a boring lecture
B. such boring a lecture
C. boring such a lecture
D. boring a such lecture
9. Is there any solution ______ this problem?
A. with
B. for
C. to

D. of
10. Given her interest ______ children, teaching seems to be the ______ option for her.
A. in; right
B. for; right
C. in; wrong
D. on; wrong
11. It was while I was reading a book ______ I first learned of it.
A. who
B. that
C. which
D. whom
12. ______ he comes or not, it makes no difference to me.
A. No matter how
B. No matter what
C. No matter why
D. No matter whether
13. Legend has it ______ the president of our company is about to retire next year.
A. which
B. whether
C. that
D.when
14 . ______ bed reading ______ harmful to your eyes.
A. Lying in; are
B. Lying on; is
C. Lying on; are
D. Lying in; is
15. He is ______ person.
A. a one-eyed
B. a one-eye
C. an one-eyed
D. an one-eye
16. You'd better ______ an umbrella with you in case it rains.
A. take
B. took
C. to take
D. taking
17. The building is said ______ in an accident last year.
A. to have destroyed
B. to be destroyed
C. to have been destroyed
D. having been destroyed
18. The plan having been made, ______ is to carry it out.
A. what we can have to do
B. who we can have to do

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C. when we can have to do
D. where we can have to do
19. Thomas went to the university, ______ he met his coach named Fredrick.
A. who
B. which
C. where
D. when
20. The house has been restructured, but ______.
A. of great expense
B. at a great expense
C. in a lot of expenses
D. by high expenses
21. He was disappointed to notice that ______ a thousand, nor a hundred, ______ a mere twenty attended the meeting.
A. neither; but
B. not; nor
C. not; but
D. neither; nor
22. Scarcely ______ his eyes when the nurse rushed to his side.
A. the patient opened
B. the patient has opened
C. had the patient opened
D. has the patient opened
23. - It was very hot yesterday. ______.
A. So was it
B. So it was
C. It so was
D. Was it so
24. We're ______ to Beijing this fall.
A. considering going
B. considering to go
C. considered going
D. considered to go
25. Due to sufficient supply at the market and less demand, the price gradually decreases ______ 10%.
A. to
B. by
C. for
D. from
26. No one among them was able to find out the ______ of the fire.
A. reason
B. excuse
C. result
D. cause
27. Smiles passed ______ their proud faces.
A. away
B. on
C. onto

D. across
28. He kept me ______ cups of coffee while I wrote the report.
A. good supplied with
B. good supplied for
C. well supplied with
D. well supplied for
29. ______, the results are satisfactory.

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A. All things considering
B. All things considered
C. All things have considered
D. All things having considered
30. We might wonder ______ it is possible to live a clean life in cities.
A. which
B. what
C. why
D. whether

111. Text 37【云南 2021】

1. When and where the new library will be built ______ a mystery.
   A.to remain
   B. remains
   C. remain
   D.is remaining
2. ______ of the students in our class are from the south.
   A. Two ninth
   B. Second ninth
   C. Second nines
   D. Two ninths
   3 .From his conversation, I ______ that he had a large family.
   A. deduced
   B. decided
   C. declared
   D. deceived
3. When she heard the bad news, she ______ completely.
   A. broke away
   B. broke up
   C. broke down
   D. broke out
4. Neither Mike nor I ______ able to persuade his grandfather to attend the wedding.
   A.am
   B. are
   C. are to be
   D.is
   6.It was ______ back home after party

A. not until midnight did he go
B. until midnight that he didn't go
C. not until midnight that he went
D. until midnight when he didn't go
7.Suddenly, a tall man driving a golden carriage ______ the girl and took her away, ______ into the woods.
A. seizing; disappeared
B. seized; disappeared
C. seizing: disappearing
D. seized; disappearing
8 .The girl has performed excellently ______ she was a bit nervous.
A.in that
B. except that
C. for that
D. except for
5. You could have done much better yesterday. Why ______ ?
A. didn't you
B. couldn't you
C. hadn't you
D. shouldn't
10.They had a pleasant chat ______ a cup of coffee.

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A. for
B. with
C. during
D. over
11.A:Mia had a wonderful time at the party,

B: ______ and so did I
A. So she had
B. So had she
C. So she did
D. So did she
12.This is the dictionary ______ I depend a lot whenever I had problems with new words.
A. with which
B. on which
C.in which
D. for which
13.I can't remember when exactly the Robinsons left ______ city, I only remember it was ______ Friday.
A. the: the
B. a: the
C. a: a
D. the; a
14.Don't mention that at the beginning of the movie, or it may ______ the shocking ending.
A. give away
B. give out
C. give up

D. give off
15. At this time tomorrow ____ over the Pacific.
A. we're going to fly
B. we'll be flying
C. we'll fly
D. we're to fly
16. Some countries have passed laws that allow coal and oil ____ only if their sulfur content is low.
A. burning
B.to burn
C. being burned
D.to be burned
17. You room is a mess. It needs
A.to be tidying up
B. tidying up
C.to tidy up
D. tided up
18. ____ I saw was two boys crossing the street.
A. What
B. Whom
C. Who
D. That
19.---Let's go and have a party tonight? ____ ?Have you got the first prize in the competition?
A. Why not
B. What for
C. Yes I'd like to
D. Thanks a lot
20. We are opposed to ____ without him.
A. having a party
B. have a party
C. we have a part
D.us have a party
21.I suggested that she ____ another day.
A. will come
B. comes
C. come
D. came
22.The lecture last for three hours and ____ me to death.
A. put
B. killed
C. bored
D. forced

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23.I've come from the government with a message ______ the meeting won't be held tomorrow.
A. if
B. that
C. whether
D. which
24.You should not ______ too much from him.
A. expose
B. expect
C. express
D. experience
25.She ______ on the table, sobbing for an hour or so.
A. leaked
B. limited
C. learned
D. lean

114. 参考答案部分

115. Text 1 答案

1-20: DBCBA DDADB ACCDB ABCAA

116. Text 2 答案

1-10: CDBAA DCDBC 11-20: BCBDA BDACA

117. Text 3 答案

1-10: CCBBA DBBDA 11-20: DACAA DCDBB

Text4 答案
1-10: AADCC BCDBB 11-20: ADDBB CDDCA

Text 5 答案
1-5: CAACB
6-10: DCBDA
11-15: CABBA
16-20: DDBBA

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119. Text 6 答案

120. 1.【答案】 A

【精析】介词搭配辩词, In a minute 立刻马上; in fact 事实上, 实际上。

121. 2.【答案】B

【精析】数词辨析。页码基数词, 看到第几张图片, 用序数词。

122. 3.【答案】C

【精析】考察时态。句意：孩子们知道光的传播速度比声音快。客观真理，用一般现在时。

123. 4.【答案】D

【精析】词义辨析，"提升人们的环境意识" raise, A, rise vi. 上升。C, arise vi. 产生。

124. 5.【答案】B

【精析】介词辨析。句意：最伟大的律师就教育法发表演讲。on=about 关于

125. 6.【答案】D

【精析】exactly"（答语，表示赞同或强调正确）一点不错，正是如此，完全正确"。

126. 7.【答案】A

【解析】 neither...nor...表示"既不......也不......"，都不是即为 we aren’t，所以反义疑问句为 are we。
8.【答案】B

【解析】考察定从，缺主语，又指人，故选 who

127. 9.【答案】D

【解析】时间状从连接词搭配, hardly/scarcely...when..., no sooner...than...
10.【答案】B

【解析】情态动词+have done 辨析。May have done 可能已经完成了； must have done 必定做了...（表示对过去的推测)；could have done 本来能做成的（却没做成）；should have done 本该做某事而没做。句意："彼得赢得了演讲比赛的第一名，他一定学习很努力。"

128. 1.【答案】A

【解析】本题考察主谓一致和时态语态。由 as well as 连接, 就远原则, 故根据主语 the AI engineer 决定，单数。然后后文时间点 last month，一般过去时。故选 A。
12.【答案】C

【解析】从句连接词辨析, now that 既然; such that 如此.....以至于; so that 目的状从, 为了, 以便:

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in that 在于，表原因。

130. 3.【答案】A

【解析】固定搭配。The sight of.... 一看见....... 一看到血总是让他害怕。

131. 4.【答案】B

【解析】代词辨析, all, 3+, 全都; none, 3+, 全都不; any, 3+, 任意一个; both, 2 者, 都。"我们到的太早了，没有房间准备好"

132. 5.【答案】A。

【解析】形容词辨析和固定搭配。curious 好奇的，be curious about...对......好奇； anxious 焦虑的； careful 小心的：hopeful 有希望的。
16.【答案】D

【解析】本题考查时态。根据后面时间状语 all day yesterday, 排除 BC。完成时态不与表示过去的具体时间状语连用，was/were doing 强调动作的持续。

133. 7.【答案】D

【解析】本题考查连词辨析。 A，尽管如此 B，即使..... C 一...就... D，据...就......而言，根据句意：据我所知，他们会在夏天去成都观看世界大学比赛。

134. 8.【答案】A

【解析】本题考查倒装。Never 是否定词, 放句首, 用部分倒装(助动词+主语+谓语)根据句意在我的生活中，从来没看过如此美妙的舞狮，可知从过去到现在为止要用现在完成时态。
19.【答案】A

【解析】考察固定搭配。句意：学校非常重视学生的心理健康问题。
A. attach great importance to 认为.... 有重要意义；高度重视..... 选项 C 通常搭配 pay attention to...注意.... B.拿，取；C.付；D 供应

135. 0.【答案】D

【解析】考察短语辨析。句意：他们在电话交谈的过程中被切断了通话。 A 切掉，砍掉 B 切碎 C 砍倒；缩减 D.切除，中断（对话，通话）

136. 1.【答案】A

【解析】连接词辨析，"虽然只是下午五点，这个东北方向的路灯已经亮着了。"前后是让步关系，although 虽然，即使，带入句子合适 B. 然而 C. 自从，既然D.为了。

137. 2.【答案】B

【解析】本题考查形容词辨析。live 意为"现场直播的"。句意：当才艺表演在进行时，他们做了现场直

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播。living 活着的，活的。alive 活着的，在世的。lively 生动的，活泼的。

139. 3.【答案】D

【解析】考察词汇辨析。Make an appointment 预约, 约会"句意莉莉约下周一见他的科学老师。A. 注意 B. 赞成 C.协定 D 预约

140. 4.【答案】B

【解析】考察虚拟语气。句意：是时候你该放弃吸烟了。It is high time that 主语+should do(should 不可以省略)或者 It is high time that 主语+V-ed，翻译成；"是时候做。　　　了."

141. 5.【答案】C.

【解析】所填的是一个独立主格结构表示条件句意是：天气允许的话，他们将去游览熊猫基地天气（weather）和允许（permit）之间是主动关系，所以只能选 C。

142. 6.【答案】D

【解析】考察非谓语。当出现使役动词 have/make/let 等通常为 have/make/let+sb. do sth. "让某人做......."句意：经理让助理准备与客户会面的演示文稿。

143. 7.【答案】C

【解析】考察主语从句。分析从句的句子成分 see the lost cat 缺主语, 所以排除做宾语的 A, B 。 选项 D. No matter who 通常只能引导状语从句，而不能引导名词性从句。而 whoever 既可引导名动性从句(=anyone that) 也可引导状语从句(=no matter who)。

144. 8.【答案】B

【解析】考察形容词用法。我们很高兴能了解到教授屠呦呦成为第一位获得诺贝尔奖的中国女科学家。多个形容词修饰同一名词时的顺序是固定的，其顺序为；
冠词、指示代词、不定代词、物主代词 + 序数词 + 基数词 + 一般性描绘形容词 + 大小、长短、形状 + 年龄、新旧+颜色+国籍、出处+材料+用途、类别+最终修饰的名词或动名词。
例如： a beautiful little red flower一朵美丽的小花。

145. 9.【答案】C

【解析】考察短语辨析。take risk of，"冒...的风险；take care of"照顾...."； take notice of"注意到......； take advantage of"利用。"根据句意：我想利用这个机会来感谢你们的支持。

146. 0.【答案】C

【解析】考察词汇辨析。A 重要的是 B 成功 C，不断增加地 D. 主要地，根据句意：随着越来越多的人拥有自己的车，旅游在中国越来越受欢迎。

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148. Text 7 答案

1-10: CCBCB DBBAA 11-20: CDAAA BADCB 21-30: DBABA CBDDA

149. Text 8 答案

1-10: BBDDD ADDAA 11-20: BBCCD ACDDA 21-25 BACAD

150. Text 9 答案

1-15: ADBCD DCABC ACBAB

151. Text 10 答案

1-15: DABDC CBCDA BDACA

152. Text 11 答案

1-15: DCDBA BABCA BBACD

153. Text12 答案

1-15: BCDAC ABACD DBDAB

154. Text 13 答案

1.【答案】C。解析： not only...but also...连接的名词或代词做主语时, 谓语动词的人称和数由最靠近谓语动词的名词或代词决定
2.【答案】C。解析：hundred、thousand、million 前面若有具体数字，则用单数形式。
3.【答案】 D。解析：在时间或条件状语从句中，常用一般现在时表示将来时。（主将从现原则）

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4.【答案】A。解析：固定搭配 have trouble (in) doing sth.
5.【答案】C。解析：考查感叹句, what adj. + 不可数名词 + （主+谓）, advice 为不可数名词
6.【答案】A。解析：固定搭配 on one's way to+地点，意为在去某地的路上；in the way 阻碍；the way to do 做某事的方法
7.【答案】B。解析：over the past few years 用现在完成时； take place 无被动

8.【答案】C。解析：句型 be doing...when...
9.【答案】C。解析：考查 it 作形式宾语，真正的宾语为 to communicate..
10.【答案】D。解析：固定搭配 look forward to doing sth. 期待做某事
11.【答案】A。解析：介词辨析
12.【答案】A。解析：考查同位语从句，抽象名词 opinion 之后为同位语从句，从句不缺成分不缺意思选 that
13.【答案】D。解析：词组辨析，make out 了解，弄清
14.【答案】B。解析：固定搭配，祈使句 + and/or, and 表顺承，or 表否则
15.【答案】D。解析：固定搭配，make a choice 做出选择
16.【答案】D。解析：固定搭配，be curious about 好奇
17.【答案】A。解析：考察代词辨析。用 that 指代价格 price。
18.【答案】B。解析：考察非谓语动词。主语 she 和 lost 构成被动关系（be） lost in 沉浸于・・・lost in thought 陷入沉思。
19.【答案】D。解析：考察虚拟语气。当从句表示对现在的虚拟，主句 would/should/could/might+动词原形。
20.【答案】B。解析：考察非限制性定语从句。从句中缺主语，用 which。
21.【答案】D。解析：固定搭配 a waste of time doing sth.
22.【答案】C。解析：介词词组搭配 in terms of..."就‥而言"By way of 经过，经由；by means of 通过，借助于；in case 以防万一。
23.【答案】C。解析：as 引导让步状语从句的倒装。
24.【答案】B。解析：动词词组辨析 stay up late 熬夜
25.【答案】A。解析：非谓语固定搭配 consider doing sth.
26.【答案】C。解析：虚拟语气 it's (high/about) time that + should do/did
27.【答案】A。解析：考查定语从句关系代词。
28.【答案】B。解析：词组辨析。get over 克服, 恢复；go over 复习； tum over; turn over 翻转；take

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over 接管
29.【答案】A。解析：感官系动词词义辨析
30.【答案】A。解析：考察动词短语辨析。句意：端午节是为了纪念中国诗人屈原。 A 纪念； B 支持；C 负责；D 鉴于。
31.【答案】B。解析：考察动词短语辨析。句意：需要采取一些有效措施来解决问题。
32.【答案】A。解析：考察词义辨析。句意：男人不得不做一些兼职工作来养家。

Raise 养育；rise 升起；arise 出现，产生； arouse 唤醒
33.【答案】D。解析：考察非谓语动词。根据句意, 强调为了完成任务, 故选 to do 表目的。
34.【答案】B。解析：考察名词辨析。句意：在舞会上，我的衣服过时了，所以我觉得有点尴尬。A. 秩序混乱；B.过时；C. 失去控制：D. out of reach 够不着。根据 so I feel a bit embarrassed 可知此处指"衣服过时了"。
35.【答案】C。解析：考察动词短语辨析。句意：很遗憾你放弃了面试的机会。A.修理；B.热身；C. 放弃；D. 预定。
36.【答案】D。解析：考察非谓语动词。主语 he 和非谓语（have）之间的关系是主动，并且是否定含义, not 位于 having 之前。

37.【答案】C。解析：考察宾语从句中的虚拟，当遇到表示坚持，命令要求的这些词，从句用（should） +动词原词，should 可省略。此处为.I（should） be as careful as...
38.【答案】B。解析：考察错综复杂虚拟句（即混合虚拟）。从句用 had done 表示对过去的虚拟，主句表示对现在的虚拟。
39.【答案】 A 。解析：考察定语从句。根据句意判断考点为定语从句，从句中缺主语，先行词为人，故选 who。
40.【答案】A。解析：考察非谓语动词。根据逻辑主语 party 和举办 hold 的关系是被动，以及时间 next Saturday 判断是将要被。
41.【答案】B。解析：考察情态动词表推测。根据时间 now 判断出男孩一定正在学习, must be doing sth.一定正在做某事。
42.【答案】C。解析：考察动词短语辨析。set off 出发, 动身： set in 开始： set aside 留存，抽出；set up 建立。句意：尽管南希很忙，但她总是抽出一些时间读书。
43.【答案】B。解析：考察形容词辨析。句意：老太太对年轻人的帮助表示感谢。 be grateful to sb 对...表示感谢。

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44.【答案】D。解析：考察介词辨析。keep a close eye on sb.密切关注于某人
45.【答案】A。解析：考查词义辨析。favorite 最喜欢的；最喜爱的；favor 赞成，支持；favorable 赞成的。根据句意："Jack 喜欢所有水果，但是他最喜欢的是葡萄。"故选 A。
46.【答案】B。解析：考查词义辨析。start 开始；launch 发射；fight 斗争； shout 喊叫。根据句意： "听到中国又发射了另一颗人造卫星的消息，我们都欣喜若狂。"故选 B。
47.【答案】D。解析：考查情态动词。根据句意："还有时间，所以你没必要那么匈忙"needn’t have done 本不必做（实际上做了），故选D。
48.【答案】D。解析：考查过去分词。the new machine 和 use 之间为被动关系
49.【答案】C。解析：考查强调句。去掉 It was 以及空处后句子结构及意思完整，故用 that 强调。
50、【答案】C。解析：考查时态。根据句意："我本希望在这个夏天去度假，但是我不得不改变想法。可知，"希望度假"没有实现，故用 had hoped 表示未曾实现的希望，选择 C。
51.【答案】C。解析：考查连词词义。 so that 以便于； as far as 就而言： so long as 只要；in case 以防万一。根据句意："你可以出去只要你答应会回来"，故选 C。
52.【答案】B。解析：考查词义搭配。admit 承认；adapt to 适应；advance 提前：adopt 采纳；收养。根据句意"学生们要适应新环境"，故选 B。
53.【答案】D。解析：考查词义辨析。especially 尤其；usually 通常；generally一般地；fortunately 幸运地。根据句意："幸运的是，在下雨前我们就回家了"，故选 D。
54.【答案】B。解析：考查反义疑问句。must 表示推测时，用 must 之后的动词反问，有明确的过去时间用 did 反问，没有具体时间就用 have，前肯后否，选择A。
55.【答案】A。解析：考查固搭。have sth. done
56.【答案】D。解析：考查代词辨析。anyone 任何人：other +n . 复数 = others : another 另一个，又一个； any other 其余任何一个。根据句意"Alice 比她班上其他人都聪明"故选 D。
57.【答案】C。解析：考查复合形容词。数词+连字符+名词作定语。
58.【答案】B。解析：考查固搭。expect to do sth.故选 B。
59.【答案】B。解析：考查固搭。imagine （oneself/sb.） doing.故选 B。
60.【答案】 A。解析：考查定语从句。从句不完整，先行词 the days 指物，此处用 that

158. Text 14 答案

1-10 BACDA BACAD 11-20 AABDC CDDBC

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21 – 30 BBDBA ACDBB 31 – 40 BDACB DADAC
41 – 50 AACCB DCCAB 51 – 60 CBDDA CABAD

159. Text 15 答案

1-20 BDCBA	CBACA	CADCB	BCBDB	21-30	AABDD	CACBC
31-50 ADBAB	CDCCD	BADBC	BDCAA	50-60	CDCBA	BCADD

160. Text 16 答案

161. 1.【答案】B

【译文】每逢星期一早晨开车去上班通常花费我一个小时。
【解析】动词时态和主谓一致。根据句中的时间状语 On Monday mornings (每逢星期一早晨) 和 usually （通常）可知，本句应用一般现在时，表示经常性或习惯性的动作。It takes sb. some time to do sth.为固定句型，意为"做某事花费某人多长时间"，所以谓语动词应用 takes。故选 B。

162. 2.【答案】C

【译文】这对年轻夫妻经常在外面吃，因为他们两个都不会做饭。
【解析】词义辨析。both, either, neither, none 后都可跟 of 短语, 但意义不同。both: 两个都; either（两者中的）任何一个；neither：两者都不；none：（三个或三个以上的人或物）毫无，没有一个。根据句意和主句的主语 The young couple 可知，此处表示"他们两个都不会做饭"，所以应用 neither。故选 C。

163. 3.【答案】A

【译文】不仅我, 约翰尼和罗丝也喜欢游泳和钓鱼。
【解析】主谓一致。" not only+名词/代词+but (also)+名词/代词"结构作主语时, 谓语动词的单复数形式应与 but（also）后的名词或代词保持一致，即遵循"就近原则"。类似的结构还有：either...or..., neither...nor...。本句中的谓语动词单复数形式应与 Johnny and Rose 保持一致，用复数形式，故选 A。

164. 4.【答案】C

【译文】众所周知，黄河是中国的第二长河。
【解析】比较等级。根据句意可知，此处表示 "中国的第二长河"，是对三者及三者以上的事物进行比较，所以应用 long 的最高级形式 longest。形容词或副词的最高级可以 much, almost, by far, nearly,

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by no means, quite, really, the very 及序数词等修饰, 表示程度或顺序。根据空前的 the second 可知,空处应用最高级。long 的最高级是 longest, 此时形容词最高级前不加定冠词 the。故选 C 。

166. 5.【答案】B

【译文】因为某种原因，我不能参加明天关于美国历史的讲座了。
【解析】词义辨析。admit：承认，招供； attend：出席，参加；attempt：企图，尝试；assist：帮助，协助, 援助。根据句意可知, 选 B。

167. 6.【答案】B

【译文】读英语文章是提高英语（水平）的一种好方法。
【解析】非谓语动词。分析句子结构可, is 之前为句子主语, 所以空处应用非谓语动词, 且句中没有明显的表示时间先后顺序的词，所以空处应用动名词的一般式。A 项为动词原形，不符合语法规则； C 项为现在分词的完成式，表示主动和完成； D 项为动词的现在完成式，不符合语法规则，这三项均不符合题意。故选 B。

168. 7.【答案】A

【译文】我的妻子建议我们这周末应该改变一下，去野餐。
【解析】虚拟语气。在表示建议、命令或要求等意义的动词（如 suggest, advise, order, ask, require, request 等）后跟的宾语从句应用虚拟语气，即从句谓语动词应用"should+动词原形"的形式，should 可以省略。根据主句中的 suggests（建议）可知，从句应用虚拟语气，所以空处应用 should。故选 A。

169. 8.【答案】A

【译文】露西一考完试就会去度假
【解析】动词时态。分析句子结构可知, as soon as 引导一个时间状语从句, 根据主句中的 will go 可知，主句使用了一般将来时，所以从句要用一般现在时表将来，即遵循"主将从现"的原则。故选 A。

170. 9.【答案】C

【译文】那个教师直到他们完成了家庭作业才给了他们答案
【解析】状语从句。while：当. .... 的时候，虽然（用于句首），引导时间状语和让步状语从句； or: 或者, 否则, 表示选择, 一般不引导状语从句; not until: 直到..... 才......, 引导时间状语从句; when:当...... 时, 引导时间状语从句。分析句子结构并结合句意可知, 选 C。

171. 0.【答案】D

【译文】那条关于减税的新政策将于下月实施。
【解析】定语从句。分析句子结构可知, 空处引导一个非限制性定语从句, 修饰指物的先行词 The new policy，且空处在从句中作主语，所以应用 which。that 不能引导非限制性定语从句；what 不能引导定

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语从句; it 不能引导从句, 这三项均不符合题意。故选 D。

173. 1.【答案】A

【译文】那些画使他想起了自己在上海所看到的东西。
【解析】词语搭配。remind sb. of sth.为固定搭配，意为"使某人想起......"。故选 A。
12.【答案】A

【译文】在过去的四十年, 我们国家已经在经济上取得了巨大的成就。
【解析】动词时态。根据句中的时间状语 For the past forty years（在过去的四十年）可知，本句应用现在完成时，即谓语动词用"have / has+过去分词"的形式，表示过去的某一动作或行为一直持续到现在，而且还有可能延续下去。故选 A。
13.【答案】D

【译文】在如此糟糕的天气里我不想出去散步
【解析】词语搭配。go out for a walk 为固定搭配，意为"出去散步"。故选 D。

174. 4.【答案】B

【译文】你可以随便使用我的房间，只要你（使用）之后打扫干净
【解析】状语从句。so far as: 就......而言, 常用于 so far as sb. / sth. be concerned 结构中, 意为"就某人/某事而言"； as long as：只要，引导条件状语从句；in case：以防，假使，引导目的和条件状语从句；even if：即使，引导让步状语从句。根据句意并分析句子结构可知，选 B。

175. 5.【答案】B

【译文】在一些国家，把小孩子单独留在房子里是违法的。
【解析】词义辨析。beyond：超出，除......之外；against：反对，违反，against the law 意为"违法"；without：没有，不和..... 在一起；within：在（某范围）之内，在（某段时间）之内。根据句意和搭配可知，选 B。

176. 6.【答案】 A

【译文】矿难发生后，一组专家被派去调查此事。
【解析】词义辨析。look into: 调查, 审查; look through: 快速查看, 浏览; look down upon: 蔑视,轻视, 瞧不起; look forward to:（高兴地）盼望, 期待。根据句意可知, 选 A。

177. 7.【答案】C

【译文】你从未告诉过我们你缺席那个聚会的原因，是吗？
【解析】反意疑问句。当陈述句部分为主从复合句时，且主句的主语不是第一人称时，反意疑问句部分一般应和主句保持一致。英语中的反意疑问句一般要遵循"前肯定后否定，前否定后肯定"的原则。

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根据陈述句部分中的 You never told 可知，反意疑问句部分应 did you。故选 C。

179. 8.【答案】A

【译文】一般地，有野心的学生更可能在学习上取得成功。
【解析】词语搭配。be likely to do sth.为固定搭配, 意为"有可能做某事"。其他三项均无此用法, 故选 A。

180. 9.【答案】B

【译文】你已经失业好几个月了，这时你怎么能拒绝一个这么好的工作呢？
【解析】词义辨析。turn out：结果是，熄灭；turn down：拒绝，把......调低，关小；turn on：接通（电流、煤气、水等), 打开; turn up: 来到, 露面, 调高（音量、热量等）。根据句意可知，选 B。
20.【答案】C

【译文】工作更努力一些, 否则你将不能按要求的那样完成任务。
【解析】词义辨析。本题考查 "祈使句 +and / or+陈述句"结构。如果前后之间是顺承关系, 常用 and 连接；如果前后之间是转折关系，常用 or 连接，也可用 otherwise 或 or else。根据句意可知，空处前后之间是转折关系，所以空处应用 or, otherwise 或 or else。but：但是，表转折；so：所以，表因果。故选 C。

181. 1.【答案】D

【译文】对人类来说，保护环境是极其重要的
【解析】it 的用法。分析句子结构可知, 空处应用 It 作形式主语, 真正的主语为后面的不定式短语 to protect the environment，其他三项均不能作形式主语。故选 D。

182. 2.【答案】C

【译文】虽然辛迪只是一年前进的这家公司，但是她已经晋升两次了
【解析】状语从句。because: 因为, 引导原因状语从句; if: 如果, 假如, 引导条件状语从句; although: 虽然，尽管，引导让步状语从句；when：当......时，引导时间状语从句。根据句意并分析句子结构可知, 选 C 。

183. 3.【答案】A

【译文】请记住：他们的风俗和我们的风俗不同。
【解析】词语搭配。keep in mind that...为固定搭配，意为"记住......"。故选 A。

184. 4.【答案】D

【译文】我们通常一天有 6 节课，每节课持续 50 分钟。
【解析】词义辨析。continue：持续，继续做；supply：提供，供应；bring：带来，导致；last：持续,

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够用（一段时间）。根据句意可知，选 D。
25.【译文】当别人睡着的时候, 你最好不要在午夜把鞋子丢到地板上。

【答案】B
【解析】非谓语动词。had better do sth.为固定用法, 意为"最好做某事", had better 后跟省略 to 的不定式 (短语)。其否定式为 had better not do sth.。故选 B。

186. 6.【答案】A

【译文】当这些大楼正在建造中的时候, 他们不得不忍受许多噪音。
【解析】词语搭配。under construction 为固定搭配，意为"在建造中，在施工之中"。故选 A。

187. 7.【答案】C

【译文】这门课如此难, 无疑超出了初学者的能力。
【解析】词义辨析。idea：想法，主意，概念；plan：计划，方案；reach：波及范围，手臂展开的长度，beyond the reach of...意为"......鞭长莫及，超出.....的能力，不受.....的管辖"；opinion：意见，看法。根据句意和搭配可知, 选 C。

188. 8.【答案】B

【译文】基于第一印象得出结论，（这种做法）并不总是可靠的。
【解析】词义辨析。base：底座，根据，at the base of 意为"在...... 末端"; basis：原因，基础， on the basis of 意为"因为，以......为由"；bases 为 base 和 basis 的复数形式；basement：地下室。根据句意和搭配可知，选 B。

189. 9.【答案】D

【译文】这个化学教授让他的学生每周做一个实验。
【解析】非谓语动词。have sth. to do 意为"有某事要做"，不定式作后置定语；have sb./sth. done 意为 "让某人/ 某物被（别人）.....", 过去分词作宾补，宾语和过去分词之间是逻辑上的动宾关系；have sb./sth. doing sth.意为"让某人/某物一直做某事/处于某状态"，现在分词作宾补，宾语和现在分词之间是逻辑上的主谓关系；have sb./sth. do sth.意为"让某人/某物做某事"，不定式省略了 to，作宾补，宾语和不定式中的动词之间是逻辑上的主谓关系。根据句意可知，his students 和 do（做）之间是逻辑上的主谓关系，所以空处应用省略了 to 的不定式。故选 D。

190. 0.【答案】A

【译文】只有河里所有的鱼都死了，村民才意识到污染是多么严重。
【解析】倒装句。当 never, seldom, hardly, not until 等表示否定或部分否定意义的词或短语位于句首时，句子（或主句）应部分倒装，即将谓语中的助动词、情态动词或 be 动词提至主语的前面，实

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义动词仍然在主语之后。根据句意可知, 本句是在陈述过去某个特定时间发生的事情, 所以应用一般过去时, 因此应将助动词 did 提到主语 the villagers 之前, realize 仍然跟在主语之后。故选 A。

192. 1.【答案】 B

【译文】罗伊不擅长体育运动, 但是当涉及物理时, 他是学校里 (物理) 最好的。
【解析】词语搭配。when it comes to sth. / doing sth. 为固定搭配, 意为"当涉及某事（或做某事）时"。故选 B。
32.【答案】A

【译文】附近一些退休的人玩国际象棋, 只是为了打发午后时光。
【解析】词义辨析。kill: 杀死, 弄死, kill time 意为" (等待时) 消磨时间, 打发时光"; waste: 浪费,糟蹋; spend: 花 (钱), 花 (时间); enjoy: 享受, 欣赏。根据句意可知, 选 A。

193. 3.【答案】D

【译文】那个维修人员彻底检查了汽车引擎, 但是没能发现它有任何毛病。
【解析】词义辨析。exactly: 精确地, 准确地, 确切地; approximately: 大概, 大约, 约莫; precisely: 细心地, 准确地; thoroughly: 彻底, 完全。根据句意可知, 选 D。

194. 4.【答案】 C

【译文】吉姆每个月省出一些钱, 以便他能买一辆新汽车。
【解析】词义辨析。set off: 出发, 动身, 启程; set in: (雨、恶劣天气、感染等) 到来, 开始; set aside: 省出, 留出 (钱和时间); set up: 建起, 设立, 设置。根据句意可知, 选 C。

195. 5.【答案】D

【译文】她带来她的三个朋友, 我之前从未见过他们任何一个人。
【解析】定语从句。分析句子结构可知, 逗号后是一个非限制性定语从句, 修饰指人的先行词 her three friends。从句成分不完整, 缺少 of 的宾语, 所以应用关系代词 whom 来引导, none of whom 在从句中作 met 的宾语。who 引导定语从句时, 不可直接位于介词之后; these 和 those 都不能引导从句, 这三项均不符合题意。故选 D。

196. 6.【答案】 B

【译文】现在我必须走了。该是我去上班的时候了。
【解析】虚拟语气。在 It is (high / about) time (that)...句型中, 后面的从句要用虚拟语气, 从句谓语动词用过去式, 也可用"should+动词原形"的形式, should 不可省略, 意为"该是......的时候了"。因此,空处应用 went 或 should go。故选B。
37.【答案】A

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【译文】大不列颠是由三部分组成的这一事实, 仍然有很多人不知道。
【解析】同位语从句。分析句子结构可知, 空处引导的是一个同位语从句, 是对 fact (事实) 内容的具体解释说明, 且从句的成分和意义完整, 所以应用在从句中不充当任何语法成分, 只起连接作用且无词义的 that 来引导。why 引导同位语从句时, 在从句中作原因状语; what 引导同位语从句时, 在从句中作主语、宾语等成分; which 引导同位语从句时, 在从句中作主语、宾语等成分, 且有选择含义,这三项均不符合题意。故选 A。

198. 8.【答案】D

【译文】众所周知, 马克・吐温是一位伟大的美国作家。
【解析】定语从句。分析句子结构可知, 空处引导的是一个非限制性定语从句。as 和 which 均可以引导非限制性定语从句，指代整个主句的内容。as 有"正如，正像"的意思，其引导的非限制性定语从句可以放在主句之前或之后, 甚至可以插入主句中间; which 引导的非限制性定语从句只能放在先行词之后。另外, 很多 as 引导的非限制性定语从句可以当作固定搭配, 如 as is known to all, as is often the case, as is mentioned above, as often happens 等。根据空处所在位置和句意可知, 引导词应用 As, 指代整个主句, 并在从句中作主语。that 不能引导非限制性定语从句; what 不能引导定语从句, 故选 D。

199. 9.【答案】B

【译文】请你过来好吗? 我有一些重要的事要告诉你。
【解析】非谓语动词。mind doing sth.为固定用法, 意为"介意做某事"。故选 B。
40.【答案】 C

【译文】她刚坐下来吃晚饭, 就有人敲门。
【解析】状语从句。no sooner... than...为固定搭配, 意为"刚......就......", 引导时间状语从句时, 主句常用过去完成时，从句常用一般过去时，有类似用法的结构还有 hardly/ scarcely...when...。故选 C。

200. 1.【答案】C

【译文】你吃越多水果和蔬菜, 你得癌症的机会就越少。
【解析】比较等级。"the+比较级..., the+比较级..."为固定结构, 意为"越......, 就越.....", 所以空处应用 the less。故选 C。

201. 2.【答案】 B

【译文】蒂姆是一个非常健谈的男孩子, 然而玛丽是一个话少的女孩子。
【解析】词义辨析。when: 当......时, 常引导时间状语从句; while: 当......的时候, (对比两件事物)然而, 可引导时间状语从句, 也可表示两者之间的对比; as: 随着, 因为, 按照, 尽管, 引导时间、原因、方式和让步状语从句; though: 虽然, 尽管, 引导让步状语从句。根据句意并分析句子结构可

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知, 选 B。

203. 3.【答案】D

【译文】布朗博士上周五应邀在我们学校做了关于食品安全的演讲。
【解析】动词时态和语态。根据句中的时间状语 last Friday 可知，本句应用一般过去时。又因为主语 Dr. Brown 和动词 invite（邀请）之间为逻辑上的动宾关系，所以应用一般过去时的被动语态，即谓语动词用"was / were+过去分词"的形式。故选 D。
44.【译文】正是在 1920 年到 1930 年间电视在美国被发明。

204. 【答案】B

【解析】强调句。分析句子结构可知，本句为强调句，其基本结构为：It is / was+被强调部分+that / who+其他。当被强调部分是人时，可用 that 或 who 连接；当被强调部分是事物时，只能用 that 连接。本句强调的是时间状语 between 1920 and 1930，所以空处应用 that。故选 B。
45.【答案】C

【译文】虽然天还早，但市中心的交通（压力）已经在增大了。
【解析】状语从句。while：当......的时候，尽管，引导时间和让步状语从句，引导让步状语从句时要位于句首；although：虽然，尽管，引导让步状语从句，从句不能倒装；as：当.....时，因为，按照，虽然，引导时间、原因、方式和让步状语从句，引导让步状语从句时，从句要用倒装结构，即将表语、状语或谓语部分的实义动词提至句首；when：当......时候，引导时间状语从句。分析句子结构可知，从句使用了倒装结构，将从句中的表语 Early 提至句首了，所以空处应用 as 引导让步状语从句。故选 C。
46.【答案】D

【译文】他说他想利用这次机会来跟你合作。
【解析】词义辨析。benefit：优势，益处；occasion：适当的机会，时机，理由；profit：利润，收益； advantage：优势，优点，take advantage of 意为"利用，利用（机会）"。根据句意和搭配可知，选 D。

205. 7.【答案】B

【译文】萨拉给那个公司写了一封求职信, 并且正在等回复。
【解析】词义辨析。adapt to 适应（新情况）；apply for：（通常以书面形式）申请，请求；approve of：赞成，同意； appoint sb.to：任命、委任某人为......。根据句意可知，选 B。

206. 8.【答案】A

【译文】除非政府同意给额外的钱，不然这个戏院下周将不得不关门了。
【解析】状语从句。unless: 除非, 如果不, 引导条件状语从句; if: 如果, 引导条件状语从句; since:

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自…· ·以来，既然，引导时间和原因状语从句；as：随着，因为，引导时间和原因状语从句。分析句子结构并结合句意可知，本句应用 Unless 引导条件状语从句。故选 A。

208. 9.【答案】C

【译文】亨利主动提出帮助爱丽丝，因为行李太重了，她提不动。
【解析】词语搭配。lend sb. a hand 为固定搭配，意为"帮助，援助"。故选 C。

209. 0.【答案】B

【译文】教师如何能帮助消除父母和其青少年孩子之间的代沟呢?
【解析】词义辨析。division：分开，分隔；gap：分歧，隔阂，差距，generation gap 意为"代沟"；split：分歧, 分裂, 分离; interval:（时间上的）间隔, 间隙, 间歇。根据句意可知, 选 B。

210. 1.【答案】D

【译文】到他从这所大学毕业时，他将已学习英语 8 年了。
【解析】动词时态。by the time 意为"到.....的时候（为止）"，可用作连词引导时间状语从句。根据句意和从句中的 graduates 可知，从句用了一般现在时表示将来，主句应用将来完成时，即主句谓语动词应用"will / shall have+过去分词"的形式，表示"主句动作持续到从句动作（表示将来）发生之前"。故选 D。

211. 2.【答案】D

【译文】为了欣赏风景，她宁愿花费长时间在火车上，而不愿乘坐飞机旅行。
【解析】非谓语动词。would rather do sth. than do sth.为固定用法，意为"宁愿做某事，而不愿做某事"。故选 D。

212. 3.【答案】A

【译文】因为难于应付压力，所以一些学生通过做运动（来帮助放松）。
【解析】非谓语动词。have difficulty (in) doing sth.为固定用法, 意为"做某事有困难"。故选 A。

213. 4.【答案】C

【译文】天气允许的话, 运动会将如期举行。
【解析】非谓语动词。分析句子结构可知, 逗号后面是一个完整的句子, 逗号前后两部分之间没有连词，且两部分的逻辑主语不同，所以逗号前面的部分应是独立主格结构，空处应用非谓语动词。另

外， Weather 和 permit（允许）之间是逻辑上的主谓关系，且句中没有明显的表示时间先后顺序的词，所以空处应用现在分词的一般式。故选 C。

214. 5.【答案】B

【译文】我宁愿你不单独回家。天已经太晚了。

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【解析】虚拟语气。当 would rather, would sooner, would (just) as soon 等后接宾语从句时, 从句应用虚拟语气，从句谓语动词应用过去式（be 动词用 were）表示对现在或将来情况的假设；用"had+过去分词"的形式表示对过去情况的假设，意为"宁愿，但愿"。根据第二句中的谓语动词 is 可知，第一句中的从句是对现在情况的假设。故选 B。

216. 6.【答案】B

【译文】仔细考虑所有的事情之后，原计划的旅行将不得不取消。
【解析】非谓语动词。分析句子结构可知, 逗号后面是一个完整的句子, 逗号前后两部分之间没有连词，且两部分的逻辑主语不同，所以逗号前面的部分应是独立主格结构。另外，All things 和 consider （仔细考虑）之间是逻辑上的动宾关系，且句中没有明显的表示时间先后顺序的词，所以空处应用过去分词形式，表示被动。故选 B。

217. 7.【答案】A

【译文】如果我有足够的时间，我将更加深入地研究那个话题。
【解析】虚拟语气。分析句子结构并结合选项可知，本句包含一个 If 引导的非真实条件句。根据主句中的 would have gone into 可知，本句是对过去情况的假设，所以从句应用过去完成时，即从句的谓语动词用"had+过去分词"的形式。结合选项可知，选 A。

218. 8.【答案】C

【译文】他鼓励每个人参与保护湖泊、河流和海洋。
【解析】词语搭配。encourage sb. to do sth.为固定搭配, 意为"鼓励某人做某事"。insist: 坚决要求, 坚持； persist：顽强地坚持，执着地做； provide：提供，供应，给予。故选 C。
59.【译文】当你全神贯注地读一本有趣的小说的时候, 时间流逝得飞快。

【答案】 D
【解析】词义辨析。focus：集中（注意力、精力等于），常与介词 on，upon 搭配；attract：吸引，使喜爱，引起......的好感，be attracted by 意为"被.....吸引"; tempt: 引诱, 诱惑, be tempted by 意为 "受......引诱"; absorb：吸引全部注意力，使全神贯注，be absorbed in 意为"全神贯注于，专心致志于"。根据句意和搭配可知, 选 D。

219. 0.【答案】B

【译文】为即将到来的全运会正在建造的新体育场是现在的三倍大。
【解析】倍数表达法。倍数表达法的常用结构为：（1）A+谓语+倍数 ＋as＋ 形容词或副词的原级 ＋as ＋ B ；
(2) A+谓语 + 倍数 + 形容词或副词的比较级 +than +B ；（3） A+ 谓语 + 倍数 + the size/ length/height/width...+of+B，表示"A 是 B 的 X 倍大、长、高、宽等（A 比 B 大、长、高、宽等 X-1

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倍）"。结合选项可知，B 项符合第一种结构。故选 B。

221. Text 17 答案

1.【翻译】迈克和他的队员们将参加下一届奥运会。

【考点】主谓一致和动词时态
【精析】B 分析句子结构可知, 空处为本句的谓语动词。当句子的主语由 as well as, along with, together with 等连接时, 谓语动词应与前面的主语保持一致, 所以本句的谓语动词应与 Mike 保持一致，用第三人称单数形式，因此可排除 A、C、D 三项。根据句中的 the next Olympic Games 可知，这里表示将要发生的动作，句子应用一般将来时。"am / is / are going to+动词原形"常表示主观打算做某事或有迹象表明即将发生某事，故选 B。
2.【翻译】这些天我们的天气多好啊！

【考点】感叹句
【精析】C 常用的感叹句的基本结构为：(1)What（＋a/an ）+形容词 + 名词（+主语 + 谓语）！(2)How +形容词/ 副词（+主语+谓语）！(3)How+形容词 ＋a （n）＋ 名词（+主语+谓语）！在可数名词复数和不可数名词之前不能用"How + 形容词"构成感叹句。weather 意为"天气"，是不可数名词，所以本句应用第一种结构。故选 C。
3.【翻译】由于有很多竞争者, 玛丽很难得到这份工作。

【考点】 it 的用法
【精析】D It 作形式主语的基本结构为：It is / was+adj. +for sb. to do sth. 。所以本句应用 It 作形式主语，句子真正的主语是不定式短语 to get the job。其他三项均没有这种用法。故选 D。
4.【翻译】不要在图书馆里制造噪音，好吗？

【考点】反意疑问句
【精析】A 当陈述句部分为祈使句时，反意疑问句部分常用 won't you，will you，would you 或 could you；当祈使句为否定句时，反意疑问句部分常用 will you。陈述句部分是否定祈使句，所以反意疑问句部分应用 will you。故选 A。
5.【翻译】他们当中没人知道这个计划，因为它是保密的。

【考点】词义辨析
【精析】 D any：任何数量，常用于疑问句、否定句或 if / whether 之后，也可用在肯定句中，意为"任一，任何一些"；no one：没有人，没有任何人，只能指人，不能与 of 连用； all：所有，全部，用

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在三者或三者以上中；none：没有一个，毫无，用在三者或三者以上中，常用短语为 none of sb./sth.。根据句意和空后的 of 可知, 选 D。
6.【翻译】当琼斯先生退休时，他将把他的公司移交给他的女儿。

【考点】词义辨析
【精析】B take over：接替，接任，接管；hand over：把（权力或责任）移交给（某人）；think over：（尤指在做出决定前）仔细考虑，慎重思考；get over：解决，克服。根据句意可知，选 B。
7.【翻译】获胜者是一名中国选手，其名字经常出现在体育新闻中。

【考点】定语从句
【精析】C 分析句子结构可知，空处引导一个非限制性定语从句。先行词是 a Chinese player，引导词作定语修饰 name，所以空处应用关系代词 whose，whose name 在从句中作主语。which 引导非限制性定语从句时，先行词指物或整句话，不能指人，在从句中作主语、宾语或表语；who 引导非限制性定语从句时，先行词只能指人，在从句中作主语或宾语；whom 引导非限制性定语从句时，先行词只能指人，在从句中作宾语。故选 C。
8.【翻译】他们需要一大笔钱为残疾儿童建立一所特殊学校。

【考点】词义辨析
【精析】B set about：开始做，着手做；set up：建起，设立；set back：使推迟，使延误；set off：使（炸弹等）爆炸，出发。根据句意可知，选 B。
9.【翻译】当证明这位外国游客就是（钱包的）主人时，钱包就归还给他了。

【考点】词义辨析
【精析】C give away：赠送，分发，泄露；give out：用完，停止运行，分发；give back：归还；give up：投降，认输。根据句意可知，选 C 。
10、【翻译】这位老妇人打开了窗户，看看外面街上正在发生什么事。
【考点】词义辨析
【精析】A goon: 继续, 发生; go out: 发出, 送出, 过时, (火或灯光) 熄灭; go over: 仔细检查 （或审查、查阅）；go after：追赶，追求。根据句意可知，选 A。
11.【翻译】汤姆吃完早餐后将和他的朋友们出去野餐。

【考点】动词时态
【精析】C 分析句子结构可知，本句包含一个 after 引导的时间状语从句。在含有时间或条件状语从句的主从复合句中，若主句用一般将来时，从句常用一般现在时表将来，即遵循"主将从现"的原则。根据主句中的 will go out（使用了一般将来时）可知，从句应用一般现在时表将来，即从句谓语动词

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应用 finishes。故选 C。
12.【翻译】去年 6 月来自 86 个国家的代表出席了在海南举行的国际会议。

【考点】动词时态
【精析】B 根据句意和句中的时间状语 last June（去年 6 月）可知，本句应用一般过去时，表示在过去某个特定的时间或某一段时间内发生的动作或存在的状态，故可首先排除 A、C 两项。分析句子结

构可知, present 为形容词, 在句中作表语, 意为"出席", 所以空处应用系动词。故选 B。
13.【翻译】截止到去年年底，我们已经赚了大约 10 万美元。

【考点】动词时态
【精析】C 根据句意和句中的时间状语 By the end of last year（截止到去年年底）可知，"赚了大约 10 万美元"这一动作发生在"过去的过去"，所以本句应用过去完成时，即谓语动词应用"had+过去分词"的形式, 表示在过去某个时间之前已经完成的动作, 故选 C。
14.【翻译】这对新婚夫妇告诉杰克他们下个月要买一辆新车。

【考点】动词时态
【精析】C 分析句子结构并结合从句中的时间状语 the next month（下个月）可知，that 引导的宾语从句表示在过去看来将要发生的事情，所以应用过去将来时。"were going to+动词原形"表示在过去主观打算做某事或有迹象表明即将发生某事。故选 C。
15.【翻译】在过去的几十年里，提高人民的生活水平已成为政府的主要任务。

【考点】词义辨析
【精析】A raise：提高，增加，举起，筹集，养育，是及物动词；rise：上升，升起，增加，增大，是不及物动词；arise：（尤指问题或困境）出现, 发生, 是不及物动词；arouse：唤醒，激起，引起，是及物动词。分析句子结构可知，空处应填及物动词，故排除 B、 C 两项。再结合句意可知，选 A 。
16.【翻译】让我们都记住医护人员为我们所做的事情。

【考点】非谓语动词
【精析】 C 分析句子结构可知, 空处应用非谓语动词。使役动词 have, let, make 等, 与感官动词（短语）feel, hear, listen to, look at, notice, observe, see, watch 等后接复合宾语时, 作宾语补足语的不定式要省略 to。也可将 let sb. do sth.看作固定用法，意为"让某人做某事"。故选 C。
17.【翻译】当电话铃响的时候，布朗一家正在吃晚饭。

【考点】冠词的用法
【精析】D 定冠词可以用于表示姓氏的复数名词之前，表示"一家人"或"夫妇二人"。根据句意可知，Browns 表示"布朗一家"，所以空处应用定冠词 The。故选 D。

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18.【翻译】今天早晨的雾很大，因此飞机没能按照预定时间起飞。

【考点】词义辨析
【精析】B get through：顺利通过（考试等），到达，用完，耗尽，（用电话）接通；take off：飞机等）起飞，匆匄离去，脱下（衣服）；pullout：（车辆或司机）驶出，（火车）驶离车站，脱离；break away：脱离，逃脱。根据句意可知，选 B。
19.【翻译】这一定是杰克的伞, 因为他是唯一带伞来这里的人。

【考点】 情态动词
【精析】 D could: 能, 可能, 表示能力或可能性; might: 可能, 可以, 表示可能性或有礼貌地提出建议或请求；ought to：应该，应当，表示义务或责任；must：必须，一定，表示必要、强制或肯定推测。根据句意可知，此处表示对事情的肯定推测。故选 D。
20.【翻译】既然这两种方法都会得出相同的结果，你可以选择其中的任何一个。

【考点】词义辨析
【精析】C each:（两个或两个以上的人或物中）各自，每个；both：两个都；either：（两者中的）任何一个；some：一些。根据句意及空前的 both 和空后的 one 可知，此处表示"两种方法中的任何一个"。故选 C。
21.【翻译】你最好把整篇文章复印一份给自己。

【考点】非谓语动词
【精析】A had better 后面要接省略 to 的动词不定式，构成 had better do sth.结构，意为"最好做某事"。故选 A。
22.【翻译】昨天早上，她爷爷的漂亮茶壶被他最喜爱的猫撞倒了。

【考点】词义辨析
【精析】D knock back: 阻碍, 妨碍（某人取得成果或进步, 尤指以回绝方式）；knock off：停止, 中断；knock out：完成，使筋疲力尽；knock down：打倒，击倒，撞倒，推倒，减价。根据句意可知，选 D。
23.【翻译】 9,000 种鸟类中有将近五分之三的鸟类主要是以昆虫为食的。

【考点】数词和冠词的用法
【精析】A 分数词由基数词和序数词构成，分子用基数词，分母用序数词，且分子大于 1 时，作分母的序数词要用复数形式；分子与分母之间可以加连字符，也可以不加。因此，"五分之三"可用 three fifths 或 three-fifths 表示, 前面不用加冠词。故选 A。
24.【翻译】当我妹妹发现她的玩偶不见了时, 她忍不住哭了起来。

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【考点】非谓语动词
【精析】 D can't help doing sth. / can't help but do sth.为固定用法，意为"忍不住（或无法抑制）做某事"，所以空处可用动名词 crying 或 but cry。故选 D。
25.【翻译】这个手提包和我上周日在商店看到的一样。

【考点】词语搭配
【精析】 D the same as...为固定搭配，意为"（数目、颜色、大小、质量等）和.....相同、一样"。故选 D。
26.【翻译】如果蒂姆没有告诉我，我就不会知道真相了。

【考点】虚拟语气
【精析】B 分析句子结构可知，本句包含一个 If 引导的非真实条件句。根据句意和主句中的 wouldn't have known 可知，本句是对过去情况的假设，所以从句应用过去完成时，即从句谓语动词用"had+过去分词"的形式。故选 B。
27.【翻译】我以前从来没听过这个单词以那种方式发音。

【考点】非谓语动词
【精析】C 分析句子结构可知, 本题考查"hear+宾语+宾补"结构。根据句意可知, the word 和 pronounce （发音）之间是逻辑上的动宾关系，所以应用过去分词，表示被动。故选 C 。
28.【翻译】海伦开周会又迟到了，这让经理很生气。

【考点】同位语从句
【精析】B 分析句子结构可知，fact 与 made 之间是一个同位语从句，解释说明 fact（事实）的具体内容，且从句成分和意义完整，所以应用在从句中不充当任何语法成分，只起连接作用且无词义的 that 引导。why 在同位语从句中作原因状语；what 在同位语从句中作主语、宾语、表语等成分；which 在同位语从句中作主语、宾语、定语等成分，且有选择含义，这三项均不符合题意。故选 B。
29.【翻译】我们参观了位于湖泊南边的那个小村庄。

【考点】非谓语动词
【精析】B lay：放置，安放，产（卵）；lie：躺，平卧，位于，lying 是其现在分词和动名词形式，lies 是其第三人称单数形式，lay 是其过去式。根据句意可排除 A 项。分析句子结构可知，空处应用非谓语动词。the small village 和 lie（位于）之间是逻辑上的主谓关系，且句中没有表示时间先后顺序的词，所以应用现在分词的一般式，表示主动。故选 B。
30、【翻译】约翰昨天借了我的法语词典，承诺他不久就会归还。
【考点】非谓语动词

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【精析】D 分析句子结构可知, 逗号前是一个完整的句子, 且逗号前后两部分之间没有连词, 所以空处应用非谓语动词, 和空后的部分一起作状语。根据句意可知, promise 和 John 之间是逻辑上的主谓关系, 且句中没有表示时间先后顺序的词, 所以应用现在分词的一般式, 故选 D。
31.【翻译】英国国旗有三种颜色, 即红色、白色和蓝色。

【考点】词义辨析
【精析】B rarely: 很少, 不常; namely: (用于介绍详细信息或具体事例) 即, 也就是; really: 事实上, 真正地; naturally: 自然地, 当然地。根据句意可知, 选 B。
32.【翻译】市场不像早上那么拥挤了。

【考点】比较等级
【精析】C 形容词原级比较结构的否定式为: not as / so+形容词或副词的原级 +as, 用于两者之间,表示一方不及另一方。根据句意并结合选项可知, 此处是对"（现在的）市场"和"早上的市场"进行比较, 所以空处应用 wasn't as crowded as。故选 C。
33.【翻译】他越看那幅画, 就越喜欢它。

【考点】比较等级
【精析】B "the+比较级, the+比较级"为固定结构, 意为"越……, 就越……"。这种结构一般不用倒装。故选 B。
34.【翻译】如今没有受过良好教育的人几乎找不到好工作。

【考点】倒装句
【精析】D 表示否定或者部分否定意义的词或短语位于句首时, 句子（或主句）应用部分倒装, 即将谓语中的 be 动词、助动词或情态动词提至主语之前。本句中 Hardly（几乎不，几乎没有）位于句首, 所以句子应用部分倒装, 可排除 B、C 两项。助动词 have 后面的动词应用过去分词形式, A 项与题干不符。故选 D。
35.【翻译】西蒙匆忙离开, 误拿了我的手机。

【考点】词语搭配
【精析】B by mistake 为固定搭配, 意为"错误地, 无意中"。故选 B。

36.【翻译】我的妹妹确实对音乐感兴趣

【考点】词语搭配
【精析】A be enthusiastic about 为固定搭配, 意为"对......感兴趣、有热情"。故选 A。
37【【翻译】我没有说过我同意她对形势的分析。相反，我非常反对。
【考点】词义辨析

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【精析】B on the other side：另一方面； on the contrary：与此相反，恰恰相反；in contrast：相比之下； in comparison：相比较。根据句意可知，选 B。
38.【翻译】这起交通事故的原因是其中一名司机对自己的车辆失控了。

【考点】表语从句
【精析】 D 分析句子结构可知，空处引导的是一个表语从句。从句的成分和意义完整，所以应用在标语从句中只起连接作用，不充当任何语法成分且无词义的 that 来引导。because：因为，引导表语从句时后接原因；why：为什么，在表语从句中作原因状语，引出结果；when：当......时，在表语从句中作时间状语，这三项均不符合题意。故选D。
39.【翻译】尽管医生们竭尽全力，但他们还是无法处理托妮亚的情况。

【考点】状语从句
【精析】A 分析句子结构并结合句意可知，空处引导的是让步状语从句。as：因为，当......时，尽管，按照, 引导原因、时间、让步和方式状语从句, 当 as 引导让步状语从句时, 从句应用倒装结构,即将表语、状语或动词原形提至句首，本句中应将作状语的副词 hard 提至句首。although：尽管，引导让步状语从句，从句不能倒装；when：当......的时候，引导时间状语从句；even if：即使，引导让步状语从句, 从句不能倒装。故选 A。
40、【翻译】他正是在一个二手书店里买到了这本关于书法的珍本。
【考点】强调句
【精析】C 强调句型的基本结构为：It is/was+被强调部分+that/who+其他。本句强调的是地点状语 in a second-hand bookstore，所以连接词应用 that。故选 C。
41.【翻译】我们上个月买的那辆新车能坐五个人

【考点】定语从句
【精析】C 分析句子结构可知，两个逗号之间是一个非限制性定语从句，修饰指物的先行词 Our new car，且空处在从句中作宾语，所以应用关系代词 which 引导。 that 不能引导非限制性定语从句；what 不能引导定语从句； whose 在非限制性定语从句中作定语。故选 C。
42、【翻译】世界上有很多地区都能种植咖啡。
【考点】定语从句
【精析】A 分析句子结构可知, 空处引导的是一个定语从句修饰先行词 many, region, 且空处在从句中作地点状语，所以应用关系副词 where。that 在定语从句中作主语、宾语等成分，先行词指人或物；which 在定语从句中作主语、宾语等成分，先行词指物或整句话； what 不能引导定语从句。故选 A。

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43.【翻译】这个故事是关于一个男孩儿如何在地震中设法救出一名小女孩儿的。

【考点】宾语从句
【精析】A 分析句子结构可知，空处引导的是一个宾语从句。从句中缺少方式状语，所以应用 how（如何）引导。what：什么，......的事物，在宾语从句中作主语、宾语等成分；which：哪一个，哪一些，在宾语从句中作主语、宾语等成分，且有选择含义； that 在宾语从句中不作任何语法成分，只起连接作用且无词义。故选A。
44.【翻译】事情并不总是看上去的那样。

【考点】表语从句
【精析】 D 分析句子结构可知, 空处引导的是一个表语从句。从句中缺少表语, 所以应用 what 引导。that 在表语从句中只起连接作用，不作任何语法成分且无词义；which：哪一个，哪一些，在表语从句中作主语、宾语等成分，且有选择含义；how：怎样，如何，在表语从句中作方式状语。故选 D。
45.【翻译】它对我们是否有益还有待观察。

【考点】主语从句
【精析】B 分析句子结构可知, remains 前面是一个主语从句, 且从句意义不完整, 缺少"是否", 所以应用 Whether 引导，与 or not 构成固定结构，意为"是否"。if 不能引导位于句首的主语从句，且一般不和 or nor 连用； that 引导主语从句时只起连接作用，不作任何语法成分且无词义；which 在主语从句中作主语、宾语等成分, 且有选择含义。故选 B。
46.【翻译】导演说话时不喜欢被人打断。

【考点】非谓语动词
【精析】 A 分析句子结构可知, 空处应用非谓语动词。 like to do sth./ doing sth. 为固定用法, 意为"喜欢做某事"。根据句意可知，The director 和 interrupt 之间是逻辑上的动宾关系，所以应用动词不定式的被动式或动名词的被动式，即 to be interrupted 或 being interrupted。故选 A。
47.【翻译】有些星星离得如此远，以致用肉眼是不可能看见的。

【考点】词语搭配
【精析】B so / such that 为固定搭配，意为"如此.......以至于.....", 其区别在于：so 为副词，常修饰形容词或副词；such 为限定词，常修饰名词。根据空后的副词 far 可知，此处应用 so。C、D 两项均无此用法。故选 B。
48.【翻译】彼得不得不夜以继日地努力工作，以便能挣更多的钱为自己的新房子付款。

【考点】状语从句
【精析】 A in order that：为了，以便，引导目的状语从句；in case：如果，以防，引导条件和目的状

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语从句, 其后不和 that 连用; provided that: 如果, 条件是, 倘若, 引导条件状语从句; on condition that：只要，条件是，引导条件状语从句。根据句意并分析句子结构可知，选 A。
49.【翻译】禁止在这个实验室吸烟，以免引起火灾。

【考点】状语从句
【精析】 D so that：以便，所以，引导目的和结果状语从句；such...that...：如此......，以至于......，引导结果状语从句，其中 such 为限定词，常修饰名词；没有 no matter that 这种用法，no matter 常与疑问词 how，what，which 等连用，引导让步状语从句；for fear that：以免，唯恐，引导目的状语从句。根据句意并分析句子结构可知, 选 D。
50.【翻译】只有当你获得了足够的数据时, 你才能得到正确的结论

【考点】倒装句和情态动词
【精析】 D "only+状语（从句）"位于句首起强调作用时，句子（或主句）应部分倒装，即将助动词、情态动词或 be 动词提至主语之前，可首先排除 A、B 两项。need：需要； can：能，可以。根据句意并结合选项可知，选 D。
51【【翻译】这些规则适用于高尔夫俱乐部的所有会员。
【考点】词义辨析
【精析】B supply：供给，提供；apply：（对......）适用，应用，（通常以书面形式）申请，apply to 意为"对.....适用，向..... 申请"；reply：回答，回应，reply to 意为"回复"；imply：暗示，说明。根据句意和搭配可知，选 B。
52.【翻译】木头不导电, 橡胶也不导电

【考点】倒装句
【精析】C 如果前面所述情况也适用于后者，后面的句子常用 so（肯定句）， neither 或 nor（否定句）引出倒装句。根据前面分句中的 does not 可知，空处应用 neither / nor does rubber。故选 C。
53.【翻译】该是你学会改正自己的错误的时候了。

【考点】虚拟语气
【精析】 D 在 It is（high / about）time（that）句型中，后面的从句要用虚拟语气，从句谓语动词多用过去式，也可用"should+动词原形"的形式，should 不可省略，意为"该是.....的时候了"。因此，空处应用 learnt, learned 或 should learn。故选 D。
54.【翻译】很难猜测她对这个消息会有什么反应。

【考点】词义辨析
【精析】A reaction: 反应, 回应, 常与介词 to 搭配; opinion: 意见, 想法, 常与介词 about, of,

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on 搭配; impression: 印象, 影响, 常与介词 of, on 搭配; comment: 议论, 批评, 常与介词 about, on 搭配。根据句意和搭配可知，选 A。
55.【翻译】每天晨练, 你将从中受益良多

【考点】词义辨析
【精析】C receive：收到；make：制造，做；benefit：使受益，得益，benefit from 意为"得益于，从.....中受益"； win：获胜，赢得。根据句意和搭配可知，选 C。
56.【翻译】这家餐馆星期天（生意）很繁忙 所以我今天要打电话预订一张桌子。

【考点】词义辨析
【精析】A reserve：预订，预约（座位、席位、房间等）；deserve：值得，应得；preserve：保

护，维护, 保存; observe: 观察, 注视。根据句意可知, 选 A。
57.【翻译】我们应该按时完成这个项目，这是重要的。

【考点】虚拟语气
【精析】C 在"It is appropriate / important / necessary+主语从句"句型中，从句应用虚拟语气，即从句的谓语动词要用"should+动词原形"的形式，should 可以省略。根据主句中的 important 可知，从句应用虚拟语气，所以空处应用（should）complete。故选C。
58.【翻译】路易丝和她的同事们关系一直都不错。

【考点】词语搭配
【精析】A be on good terms with 为固定搭配，意为"和..... 关系好"。relation：联系，交往；connection：关联，联结；friendship：友谊，友情。故选 A。
59【【翻译】这个宾馆带免费早餐的一个单人间收费 100 美元。
【考点】词义辨析
【精析】C pay：付费，付酬，可作及物动词，也可作不及物动词，常用结构为 sb. pay sb. some money 和 sb. pay for sth.；cost：需付费，价钱为，主语一般是物或形式主语 it，常用 sth. cost（sb.） some money 和 It costs（sb.） some money to do sth.； charge：收费，要价，常用结构为 charge sb. / sth. for sth.; spend: 花（钱、时间），常用结构为 sb. spend some money/time on sth.和 sb. spend some time（in） doing sth., 其主语一般是人。根据句意和用法可知, 选 C。
60、【翻译】这种新款式的运动鞋很受欢迎, 它有各种尺码可供选择。
【考点】词义辨析
【精析】B important：重要的；available：可获得的，可购得的；active：活跃的；famous：著名的。根据句意可知, 选 B。

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232. Text 18 答案

233. 1-15: CABAD ABDCD CBBCA

234. Text 19 答案

1-10:ADBCB DCBDD 11-20:ABADB CCACD 21-30: ABBBC CABBD

235. Text 20 答案

1-10: CACBD DBBBC 11-20: ABABB BBDCA 21-30: DCCCB AACCD

236. Text 21 答案

1-10: AACDB CABDD 11-20: BABAD BBACC 21-30: ABBBB CCBBB

Text 22 答案
1-10: CBDCB DAAAA 11-20: DBCAB DCCBD 21-30: CBDBA ABDAB

Text 23 答案
1-20: DADDC BBCAB ABDBB ACADA

237. Text 24 答案

1.【参考答案】C

【解析】题意：如果你不想坐公交车去火车站，你可以乘坐出租车去。

238. 2.【参考答案】D

【解析】题意：你可以给你的表妹凯特买一只宠物猫作为生日礼物；好主意，她是猫咪爱好者。

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A 选项意为"不完全是，不见得"。B 选项为"玩得开心"，°C 选项意为"我不希望" D 选项好主意。根据题意可知选 D

240. 3.【参考答案】C

【解析】--做麻婆豆腐还需要什么?--两勺盐, 此题考查的是不可数名词的用法。Salt 盐, 为不可数名词。不可数的数量可以借助量词。表示一勺用 a spoon of，两勺用 two spoons of。

241. 4.【参考答案】D

【解析】题意：我们一些人下午工作效率比上午更高。efficient 为形容词，意为高效的，efficiently 为副词，意为高效的，其比较级为 more efficiently，副词可修饰动词，题中 work 为动词，题中有 than 说明要用比较级，故选D。
5.【参考答案】B

【解析】题意：由于我对音乐感兴趣，我经常去听音乐会。Be into sth 对某事感兴趣。

242. 6.【参考答案】A

【解析】句意：-露西，你下午和我一起去书店吗
-好的, 非常乐意
Can 可以表示请求, Must 意为必须, should 意为应该, need 意为需要, 根据回答可知选 A

243. 7.【参考答案】B

【解析】句意：游泳过后，我的狗狗喜欢在花园里甩干自己。反身代词常用修饰动词或动词短语

244. 8.【参考答案】A

【考点】动词短语辨析
【解析】题意：GPT 的强大之处在于它的速度和对复杂问题的理解。Lie in 在于, take on 承担, 决定做, find out 查明:弄清, Look for 寻找。

245. 9.【参考答案】A who

【解析】题意：在地铁上我看到一个女孩，我觉得这个女孩是你的姐姐。后面 who was your sister 是前面 a girl 的定语。而 who 在后面定语从句中做主语, I thought 是从句中的插入语。
10.【参考答案】D

【考点】动词词义辨析
【解析]题意;我们将出去聚餐庆祝我奶奶的结婚第 50 周午纪念日。control 控制, change 改变, clean 打扫， celebrate 庆祝。
11.【参考答案】C

【考点】连词

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【解析】题意：爸爸在情人那天微信转账，但是只有四毛九。根据题意可知是转折关系。

247. 2.【参考答案】B

[考点]同位语从句。
[解析)题意:越来越多的人已经意识到心脏病和人们的生活方式有关这个事实。

248. 3.【参考答案】A

(解析)题意：约翰被提供了一个在工厂工作的机会，他欣然接受了。题中后半向用了 took 说明此句时态是一般过去时，John 提供 offer一词的关系是被动关系，"被提供"。
14.【参考答案】A

【解析】题意：下周将有一位诗人兼艺术家来给我们讲有关于文学和绘画的讲座。
And 连接两个并列主语, 谓语的单复数取决于第二个名词是否有冠词, 第二个没有冠词, 表示一个人, 谓语动词用单数。
15.【参考答案】D

【解析】考查将来完成时。by+将来时间，选择将来完成时。

249. 6.【参考答案】D

【解析】考查形近词辨析。题意：一个平台试图直播课程试图直播现场课堂情况，这引起了激烈的讨论。alive 活着的。lively 活泼的，生气勃勃的。living 活着的，活的。live 活的；现场直播的；通电的。结合题意可知选 live(现场直播)。

250. 7.【参考答案】B

【解析】考查非谓语。题意：查理.卓别林扮演一个穿着一双旧鞋，戴着一顶圆帽子的贫穷工人。
worker 和 wear 是主动关系，因此选现在分词形式。
18.【参考答案】C

【解析】考查名词辨析。题意：我们试图探索收集信息的不同方法。
19. 答案 B【解析】考查连词。题意:我正在街上走, 突然他从后面拍了拍我的肩膀。构成 be doing when...搭配。
20.【参考答案】D【解析】题意：他昨天很忙，否则他就会去参加会议了。过去虚拟;would/should/might/could+have+done

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252. Text 25 答案

253. 1-20: DDCCB BDAAB ACACA CDDBB

254. Text 26 答案

1-5:ABDBC 6-10:BADCA 11-15:CBACD 16-20:DBDAC

255. Text 27 答案

256. 1.答案【D】

解析：本题考查代词。A 项 I"我"为人称代词主格；B 项 me"我"为人称代词宾格；C 项 my"我的"为形容词性物主代词，后需接名词 D 项 mine"我的"为名词性物主代词，后不接名词。根据句意可知 D 项正确。
【句意】打扰一下，我能用你 的雨伞吗？我找不到我的伞了。

257. 2. 答案【C】

解析：本题考查冠词。题干中的 largest"最大的"为形容词最高级，形容词最高级前需加定冠词 the，故 C 项正确。句意：这个湖是我们城市最大的湖。

258. 3. 答案【A】

解析：本题考查主谓一致。根据题干可知考查 there be 句式的就近原则，即 be 动词的单复数由其后的名词决定，"much time"为不可数名词，谓语动词用单数，故 A 项正确。

259. 4. 答案【A】

解析：本题考查数词。数词中分数表达口诀"分子用基数词，分母用序数词；分子大于 1，分母加 s"，"三分之一"为"one third"，故 A 项正确。句意：这个地区三分之一的公共汽车使用新能源。
5.答案【A】解析：本题考查固定搭配。Be curious about 意为"对......感到好奇"，表示对某个事物抱有好奇心，故选 A 项。句意：我的小侄子对一切事情都很好奇。

260. 6. 答案【A】

解析：本题考查现在进行时。where's Jerry？表示"杰瑞在哪里？"现在进行时是表示目前正在进行的动作或状态，根据 句意可知此处应使用现在进行时，主语是 he 第三人称，谓语动词用单数，B 排除。 Is reading 意为"正在阅读"，故 选 A 项。

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句意:杰瑞在哪里?他现在正在楼上看书。

262. 7. 答案【D】

解析：本题考查非谓语固定搭配。A 项 give 谓语动词原形；B 项 giving 非谓语动词；C 项 gave 谓语动词一般过去式；D 项 to give 非谓语不定式结构，句中已有谓语结构"will be"，排除 AC，该题考查"the +序数词 + (名词) + to do"，意为"去 做 ... 的 ..."，故 D 项正确。句意：谁将在会上第一个（去）发言?

263. 8. 答案【B】

解析：本题考查非谓语做状语。A 项 say 谓语动词原形：B 项 saving 非谓语动词；C 项 said 谓语动词一般过去式或非谓 语过去分词；D 项 to say 非谓语不定式结构，该题考查"without+doing"，表达"没有. ..."，排除 ACD，故 B 项正确。句意：Susan 对我笑了笑，什么也没说。

264. 9. 答案【A】

解析：本题考查定语从句。who 引导定语从句，代指先行词 the man，在从句中作主语。B 项 what 不引导定语从句；C 项 whose 引导定语从句时，后面必须加名词，作定语；D 项 when 引导定语从句时，在从句中作状语。故 A 项正确。句意：借给你杂志的那个人叫什么名字？

265. 0. 答案【B】

解析：本题考查比较级。than 为比较级的标志，high的比较级为 higher 。故 B 项正确。句意：这座山很高，比我们想的要高得多。

266. 1. 答案【D】

解析: 本题考查时态和语态。根据题干中的时间状语 yesterday 可知, 句子应使用一般过去时, 且 the kid 和 praise 是 被动关系，故 D 项正确。句意：昨天这个孩子因为帮忙分类垃圾而受到表扬。

267. 2. 答案【B】

解析：本题考查时态及主谓一致。题干中的信号词 for a year 对应现在完成时, 主语 the chief engineer 是第三人称单数，故 B 项正确。句意：这位首席工程师已经在该项目上工作了一年。

268. 3. 答案【A】

解析：本题考查情态动词。A 项 can"可以";B 项 won’t"不会";C 项 mustn't"禁止";D 项 need"需要", 根据句意可知 A 项 正确。

句意:--我考试后可以回家吗? --是的，如果你想就可以。

269. 4. 答案【C】

解析：本题考查强调句型。强调句型的基本格式是"It is/was+被强调部分+that ...", 本题强调的是方式状语"by train", 故 C 项正确。句意：他就是乘火车周游世界的。

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271. 5.答案【B】

解析：本题考查倒装句型。以否定连词 not only 开头用部分倒装，遵循"前倒后不倒"原则，A 项为正常语序，C、D 项均为错误倒装结构，故 B 项正确。

句意：她不仅会画画，而且会剪纸。

272. 6. 答案【C】

解析：本题考查词义辨析。A 项 no matter what"无论什么", B 项 as soon as"一...就...", C 项 even though"即使，尽管", D 项 as if"仿佛，似乎", 根据句意可知 C 项正确。

句意：即使 Tony 不会开车，他还是买了一辆车。

273. 7. 答案【C】

解析：本题考查词义辨析。A 项 decision"决定", B 项 email"电子邮件", C 项 problem"问题，难题", D 项 solution "(问题、困难等的)解决办法", 根据句意可知 C 项正确。

句意:我的同学帮助我解决了这个数学难题.

274. 8. 答案【B】

解析：本题考查词义辨析。A 项 usual"通常的";B 项 faithful"忠诚的"; C 项 obvious"显然的";D 项 used"用过的；习惯的", 根据句意可知 B 项正确。

句意:这个 90 岁的中国老人因终生对祖国忠诚而出名。

275. 9. 答案【B】

解析：本题考查固定搭配。根据固定搭配 in favor of"支持，赞同"以及句意可知 B 项正确。句意：现在年轻人支持学习中国传统艺术。

276. 0. 答案【A】

解析：本题考查词义辨析。A 项 tell"告诉；区别，分辨"，词组搭配 tell..from ... 意为"区分，辨别"；B 项 kick"踢";C 项 sell"卖";D 项 stop"停止"，根据句意可知 A 项正确。

句意：这两只鸟看起来很相似。你怎样区分它们？

277. 1. 答案【A】

解析：本题考查词组辨析。A 项 agree to"赞成，同意"；B 项 lead to"导致"；C 项 add to"增加";D 项 write to"写信 给..."，根据句意可知 A 项正确。

句意：足球队已经同意了他们下一场比赛的日期。

278. 2. 答案【B】

解析：本题考查词义辨析。A 项 teach"教"；B 项 invite"邀请";C 项 change"改变";D 项 divide"划分，分为"， 根据句意可知 B 项正确。句意：这位演员邀请他所有的朋友去看他的新电视节目。

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280. 3. 答案【B】

解析：本题考查词义辨析。A 项 feed"喂养"；B 项;fill"填写，装满"C 项"解雇；射击；火";D 项 find"发现；找到";词组 fill in the form 意为"填写表格"，根据句意可知 B 项正确。

句意：李小姐给了我一张表格，并告诉我要填写它。

281. 4. 答案【C】

解析：本题考查词组辨析。A 项 come across"偶然遇见"；B 项 give away"分发，赠送"；C 项 look after"照顾，照料";D 项 turn into"变成"，根据句意可知 C 项正确。

句意:Micheal 待在家里照顾生病的父亲。

282. 5.答案【D】

解析：本题考查词组辨析。A 项 go away"离开"；B 项 go about"四处走动；从事，处理"C 项 go out"外出；灯/火）熄灭"；D 项 go on"进行，继续"；根据句意可知 D 项正确。
句意:植物采集已经进行了很长一段时间。

283. Text 28 答案

284. 1.答案: A

解析： 本题考察虚拟语气，由从句可知，对现在的虚拟，从句是一般过去时，主句 would,might,could,should+动词原形, 由题意可知, 如果我是你, 我将尽快定票, 故选 A.
2. 答案: A

解析：本题考查句型 be doing...when...句型结构，某人正在做某事时，突然... 从 broke 可知，应该是一般过去时, 故选 A.
3.答案: A

解析：本题考察词组 make a great effort 作出努力，故选 A。
4. 答案: A

解析：本题考察词组 prefer A to B. 相对 A 更喜欢 B。故选 A.
5. 答案: A

解析：时态题。题意为你能帮帮我的作业吗？我确定它将花不了多久(时间)。一般将来时。
6.答案: B

解析：本题考查序数词的用法。在序数词前加定冠词 the.故选 B.
7.答案: C

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解析: 本题考查 decide to do sth.决定做某事。故选 C.
8.答案: D

解析: 本题考察让步状语从句, 即使很累, 数以千计的医学工作者继续履行他们的职责。
9.答案: A
10.答案: D

解析：本题考查比较级搭配。前面有 more confident.后面应该是比。故选 D.
11. 答案: C

解析：此题考察主谓一致，由 takes 可知主语应该是 Bob.as well as 就远原则。故选择 C.
12. 答案: A

解析: 此题考宾语从句, 从句是程序局语序, 由题意可知, 你能告诉我如何提高英语吗?故选 how,则选A。
13. 答案: B

解析: These pictures 为复数, 谓语动词考三个方面的问题, 根据主语复数, 时间提示词 last week 过去时，照片被拍摄，所以选 B。
14. 答案: C

解析：本题考察固定搭配 help oneself to 随便吃，自取，自便。
15. 答案: A.

解析：解析：题意为"你看到所有的表演了吗？""影院的时候他们在放第三幕"第三幕可翻译成 act three 或者 the third act。
16. 答案 B

解析：本题考察词义辨析 "我很抱歉，我保证我明天不会忘记作业。" remember 记得 forget 忘记 bring 带来 finish 完成.
17. 答案: C

解析: 本题考查动词 doing 做主语, 后面谓语动词用三单, 此处描述事实, 用一般现在时 is。
18. 答案: B

解析: 本题考查固定词组 tell sb.sth.告诉某人某事;say+说话的内容;speak+语言;talk with/to sb., 根据后文可以看出这里要使用主谓双宾的动词, 所以选 B。
19.答案: A
20.【答案】D
21.答案: C

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解析：本题考查固定搭配 get in touch with sb.与某人保持联系。

287. 2. 答案: D

解析：本题考查固定搭配 feel free to do sth"随便做某事"
23.答案: C

解析：本题考查词义辨析，题意为 "校长很忙，只能给足分钟的时间"。spare"留出(时间)"
24.答案: C

解析：本题考查词组辨析， show around 带 参观;show off 炫耀;show out 送出"每个人都能看出，他只是在炫耀，试图给同学们留下深刻印象。"
25. 答案: B

解析：根据题意可以得知是"也不比这个教室好"，可知，C 选项不可以选，因为 less 修饰原型；答案在 B 和 D 里面选择，而 B 选项偏向否定，D 选项偏向肯定，前面为 isn’t good，后面应选择 hardly。

288. Text 29 答案

289. 1-20: ABACD BCBDC ACBAB DBADC 21-25: BDCDA

1.选 A。第一个空，表示第一次提到的可数名词 movie，前面应用不定冠词 a。

【句意】《疯狂动物城》太棒了，我想再看一遍。知识链接：so...that...这一结构中，so 后边可加形容词或副词，而 such后边要用名词，故一般要用 a /an （这个名词前面可以带形容词，也可以不带）。如果 such 后边的名词前由 many、much、few、little 等词所修饰的话，则不用 such 而用 so。
2. 选 B。本题考查时态。句中时间状语为 in 2013，是过去的时间，因此动词要用一般过去时。 apply "申请" host"主办"
【句意】北京和张家口在 2013 年开始申请 2022 年冬季奥运会举办权。
3. 选 A。考查一般将来时的被动语态。本题是 that 引导的宾语从句, 主句是一般现在时 (we believe), 从句时态不受限制。结合 in the near future 可知用一般将来时。主语 the environment 是动词 improve 的承受者，故用一般将来时的被动语态，其结构为"will+be+过去分词"。

【句意】我们确信湖北的环境通过我们的努力在不远的将来会得到很大的改善。
4.选 C。分析句式，题干设空处是动词 tell 后的宾语从句。根据题干答语可知，设空处询问的是关于英语听力方面的信息，且询问的是关于方式方法，因此 C 项表述（如何 how 提高英语写作）符合语

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境。 A 项表何时, B 项表是否, D 项表原因, 均不符合语境。
【句意】——你能告诉我 ?
——你最好每天看 cctv 英语新闻。
5. 选 D。本题考查句意及序数词。由题干中的 406 可知上一层是第五层, 空处前有定冠词 the, 故应用序数词。right above "正上方" theirs "他们的"，这里指他们的房间

【句意】我父母住在 406 房间，我住在他们楼上的房间，在五楼。
6. 选 B。考查动词时态辨析题。May I speak to sb. 是电话用语, 根据句意语境, 可知用现在进行时, 即 "be+现在分词"结构。she 是单数第三人称, 系动词需用 is。

【句意】——我能和 Jane 通话吗?
一一等一会！她在花园浇花。
7. 选 C。本题考查虚拟语气。因为 but for 通常要与虚拟语气连用, 由 fifteen years ago 可知, 这是与过去事实相反的情况，所以用 would have died。
but for "要不是，如果没有"
the Chinese People's Liberation Army "中国人民解放军"，首字母大写，可知是专有名词。
【句意】要不是中国人民解放军，他 15 年前就饿死了。
8. 选 B。考查转折连词。she was tired 和 she continued working 之间存在着转折关系，因此选择 although。注意： although 和 but 不能一起用。如果句首没有 although，那么后半句就用 but。
【句意】尽管她很累，但她继续做家庭作业。
9. 选 D。考查非谓语动词。根据句意可知，此处是动词不定式（to）作目的状语（"为了"），置于句首表示强调。非谓语动词中只有不定式可作目的状语，题干中缺少目的状语。

ask sb. for help "向某人寻求帮助"
【句意】为了解出这些数学题，我已经向 Russell 教授求助了好几次。
10.选 C。本题也是虚拟语气，是一句习惯用语。appreciate 需要动名词作宾语，your calling 是动名词的复合结构。appreciate "感谢"
【句意】如果您今天下午能给我回电话，我将不胜感激。
11. 选 A。本题考查虚拟语气。根据 when he was in university 可知是与过去情况相反的假设，所以用 might have studied。instead of "而不是"
【句意】罗伯特说他在大学时本可以学商科而不是历史。
12.选 C。increase by xx%是固定搭配, 意为增加了多少百分比。

【句意】今年的油料收成比去年增加了 25% 。

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13. 选 B。本题考查时态与主谓一致。由空后的 now 可排除表示将来的 A、C 项；主语为可数名词复数时的几分之几, 谓语动词应用复数。
    ten percent of... "......的十分之一"，后面如果是可数名词就要用复数形式，如 workers work from home "居家办公" due to "因为"

【句意】由于 COVID-19, 该市 10% 的工人现在在家工作。
14. 选 A。本题考查定语从句中关系代词的选择。题中关系代词在从句中做宾语, 故排除 C, D 项。而先行词是序数词或由序数词修饰时，关系代词只能用 that，不能用 which。

【句意】这是我读过的第一本这样的书。
15. 选 B。本题考查反问句式。反意疑问句是用在：提问的人对某事有一定的看法，但又不能确定，需要对方证实时用的，由陈述句 + 反问句组成。

在形式上通常遵循前肯定 后否定或前否定 后肯定，以及反问句的主、谓须与陈述句主、谓相一致的原则。本题是前半句是肯定的陈述句，后半句就要用否定的一般疑问句，所以选 B。
announce "宣布"
【句意】大新闻有时会在事情发生前半天宣布，是吗？
拓展：反意疑问句的回答，就是按实际情况回答。如果事实是肯定的，就用 yes，事实是否定的，就要用 no。但是，翻译成汉语意思刚好相反，这种回答的 yes 要译成"不"，no 要译成"是"。
16. 选 D。than any other 是固定用法，是指在同一范围内除了某人或某物以外的其他人或事物。
widely "广泛地"

【句意】在 20 世纪末，英语比其他任何语言都更广泛地使用。
17. 选 B。本题考查词义辨析。doctor 是医生, patient 是病人, "医生治疗病人"须用 treat, 是固定用法。 treat 还可意为"对待"，"请客；款待"。 care 意为""关怀；照料；谨慎；忧虑"。
operate 意为"操作；经营；引起；对...开刀；行动" operate on "做手术"

【句意】 5 G 技术能帮助医生治疗远在几百公里以外的病人。
18. 选 A。本题考查 matter 的用法, 不能秒选的同学要多多积累！matter 是不及物动词, 基本意思是"重要，有严重性"。

例句:
Does it matter what you do next?

你下一步做什么重要吗?

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What they say matters little.
他们的话无关紧要。
【句意】你不能通过整天说空话来改变自己。重要的是你做了什么，而不是说了什么。
拓展:
no matter where = wherever 无论在哪
no matter what = whatever 无论什么
no matter when = whenever 无论何时
matter 也可作"事情"，有时可转化为"问题"。the matter 指"麻烦事，困难，毛病"，在句中可用作表语或后置定语，常用在 what，something，anything 或 nothing 后。复数形式 matters 意为"情形，事态"，而不是"多件事"。

一般在回答别人的道歉时应该说 It doesn't matter, 不说 no matter。
19. 选 D。make a promise 是固定搭配, 意为"作出承诺, 保证"。

【句意】Jason 向父母保证他会更加努力学习。
20.选 C。A impressed B with sth.意为"A 因某事给 B 留下深刻印象"，有欣赏、受感动的意思。
admire "钦佩，仰慕"，直接接人或物
remind "提醒，使想起"
remind sb. of sth."提醒某人某事"
share "分享"
share sth. with sb. "和某人分享某物"
拓展：it is/was the first time+that 从句，从句中的谓语动词要用完成时态，前面是 is，后面用现在完成时态；前面是 was，后面用过去完成时态。

【句意】正是在第一次见面时, Mike 的礼貌和幽默感给我留下了深刻的印象。
21.选 B。本题考查词汇辨析。
common "普遍的，平常的"
usual "通常的，惯例的"
ordinary "一般的, 普通的, 平淡无奇的"
normal "正规的，标准的"
根据句意选择 usual 较为贴切，这几个单词的意思还需要同学们多去找例句详细学习。
【句意】如果你必须走很长的路, 尽量在旅行前一天比平时更早睡觉。
22. 选 D。in short 意为"简言之"，常置于句首使用。本题关键要理解句意，火车要开，又没剩多少时

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间，所以要简而言之告诉你。
【句意】火车要开了。剩下的时间不多了, 所以我长话短说告诉你。
in detail "详细地"
in time "及时"
in all "总计"
拓展：left 除了"左边"，还有"剩下的"之意，一般用在名词或复合不定代词后，常见 there+be 的句型

结构中。例：There is nothing left in the room.
23.选 C。本题考查词汇辨析。agent"代理人"，manager"经历"，librarian"图书管理员"，operator"操作人员，接线员"。

【句意】如果你在图书馆找不到你想要的书，图书管理员会帮助你。
24.选 D。 go out 可以搭配 light，意为"灯熄灭"。还可意为"外出交际；刻意；（消息）被宣布；（节目）播出；（潮水）退去；被淘汰；被替代，过时"。
come out 出版；（事实）暴露；结果是；宣布赞成/反对；举行（罢工）；（照片）冲洗（或打印）清楚；（太阳、月亮或星星）出现。
wear out 用尽，耗尽；使某人筋疲力尽或厌烦。
【句意】突然, 一声巨响, 所有的灯都熄灭了。
25.选 A。本题考查词汇辨析。increase 意为"增长，增加"，要选一个副词修饰。
steadily 稳定地；坚固地
closely 紧密地；仔细地；接近地
safely 安全地; 安稳地
suddenly 突然, 猛地; 骤然
shopping on the Internet"网购"，过去 20 年网购是怎么增长的？在这么长的时间里，应该是稳定增长。
【句意】在过去的 20 年里, 网上购物平稳增长。

294. Text 30 答案

1. 选 D。本题考察固定搭配，make a contribution to，意为"为......作出贡献"。对公司作出重大贡献者，应予奖励。
2. 选 B。本题考查对...负责任的短语 take responsibility for sth. 作为父母，你应该为你对孩子的所言所行负责任。

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3. 选 A。词汇辨析题。be qualified for 意为"有资格做某事"，demand for 意为"对......的需求"，apply for 意为"申请"，collect for 意为"收集"。我相信由于我的教育背景和工作经验，我有资格担任这个职位。 4. 选 B。本题考察 which 引导的非限制性定语从句。我们提供不同的电话通讯产品, 其中一些对小型企业特别有用。
5.选 C。本题前半句是 it 作形式宾语的宾语从句，后半句是 while 引导的时间状语从句。本题考察 while 引导的时间状语从句，意为"在.....的时候"，当 while 引导的从句中的主语跟主句的主语是同一个人或物时，从句中的主语和 be 动词可省略，故而就变成了 while doing，即这一原句应为 She found it difficult to concentrate while （she was） writing her new novel. 她发现在写她的新小说时很难集中注意力。
6. 选 D。本题考察介词+关系代词引导的定语从句，主要看后面的 success 的固定搭配。 success 作动词用： success in （doing） sth；作名词（不可数）用：have much/little success in sth，医疗保健是 AI 的成功具有最大实用价值的领域之一。
7. 选 D。make progress in doing sth. 意为"在..... 取得进步"。本题考察现在完成时，注意前提条件"since 1949"。1949年以来，我国在减贫方面取得了举世瞩目的进步。
8. 选 C。本题考察 if 虚拟语气（对过去的虚拟），主句：主语＋would/should/might/could

have+动词过去分词，从句：had+动词过去分词，提出过去的未发生的条件。如果我知道他的电话号码，我就会向他求助了。
9.选 B。固定搭配 run one's business, 意为"做生意"。一个好的商业计划可以帮助您经营和发展您的业务。
10.选 A。词汇辨析题，job offer 意为"工作机会"，是常见用法；job regulation 意为"工作规定"；job benefit 意为"工作福利"；job answer 意为"工作答案"。如果你已在找工作期间收到了几个工作机会，你如何选择最好的?
11.选 C。词汇辨析题，be allowed to 意为"被允许......"; decide 意为"决定"，一般不使用 be decided to 的被动形式；be designed to 意为"被设计为"；be brought to 意为"被带到......"。每位乘客可携带一件手提行李。
12.选 D。 play a(n important) role in 是固定搭配，意为"扮演（重要）角色""发挥（重要）作用"，高频考点，写作时可以用上。我们都认为他在这个项目中所扮演的角色非常重要。
13.选 B。词汇辨析题，fluent 意为"流利的"；efficient 意为"有效率的"；convenient 意为"方便的"；sufficient 意为"充足的"。题干中 be considered as 意为"被认为是"。威廉被认为是这家公司最有效率的员工之一。

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14. 选 C。词汇辨析题，arrange 意为"安排"；achieve 意为"实现，达到"；affect 意为"影响"；approve 意为"批准"。这个地区最近发生的地震可能会影响我们公司未来的业务。
15. 选 A。本句是 as 引导的原因状语从句，as 意为"因为，由于"，与 because 的用法相近。本题考察词组辨析，put off 意为"推迟"；set up 意为"成立，设置"；give away 意为"分发，抛弃"；take over 意为 "接管，接替"，四个都是重点词组，需要记忆。由于缺席的人太多，会议不得不推迟到下周一。
16. 选 D。固定搭配，access to 意为"进入，通向"。新建的酒店地理位置优越，方便前往市内的主要景点。
    17.选 A。本题考察 since 的用法，其意为"自......以来"，本句是 it is+一段时间 +since 从句句型。距离他们上次在武汉见面，已经是五年多了。
17. 选 D。固定搭配 avoid doing sth. 意为"避免做......"。如今，似乎没有人可以避免使用互联网。
18. 选 A。词组辨析题，account for 意为"占（比）"；turn on 意为"打开（电器）"；take off 意为"脱掉；
    （飞机）起飞"；send out 意为"发出"。最近的一项研究表明，一个人的生活条件只占他或她幸福的 50% 左右。
19. 选 C。本题考察 if 省略句，即在 if 与动词之间省略了主语和助动词 be, C 选项的 put 不是原形而是过去式，是省略后的被动结构，原句应为 If these flowers are put in a hot place。注意：由于后半句谓语用了 will 而不是 would，所以本句并不是虚拟语气，而是陈述语气，即假设的情况是可能发生的。如果被放在炎热的地方，这些花很快就会枯萎凋谢。
    21.选 B。本题考察固定搭配，spend sometime/something (in) doing sth.意为"花时间/其他代价做某事"。我花在与团队一起工作的时间，使我能够更多地了解企业管理。
    22.选 D。本题考察固定搭配, hardly... when... 意为"一.....就....."。运动会一开始, 就下起了倾盆大雨。
20. 选 A。本题考察 that 引导的定语从句，修饰前面的 the hope。他表示希望他们能与我们建立业务关系。
    24.选 B。by the time 意为"到……时"，是一个介词短语，引导时间状语从句。

如果从句中的谓语动词为一般现在时（本句中的 get），那么主句中的谓语动词常为将来完成时（B 选项中的 will have completed），表示"截止到将来某一时间，主句动作将已完成"。当你收到这封信时，我们将完成该项目。
25.选 C。本题考察方位介词，"在山坡上"应用 on 表示。

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298. Text 31 答案

1-10: BACCB DBAAD

299. Text 32 答案

1. 答案 D 解析：此题考查词义辨析以及现在完成时态。 A 选项 for 的意思：为了，由于： B 选项 from 的意思：来自于；C 选项 after 的意思：在在...之后；D 选项 since 的意思：自从，由于，因为。since 加过去的某个时间点，可用完成时态。
   题意翻译：自从这学期开始，我们已经学了 500 个词汇，
2. 答案 A 解析：此题考查短语识记 A 选项 in the front of 翻译为：在某一物体内部的前 B 选项 in front of 翻译为：在某一物体外部的前面。因为题干中 dining hall 面；是餐厅的意思，为某一空间内，故不考虑 C 和 D. 题目
   翻译：在餐厅里的前边有一张桌子
3. 答案 C 解析:考查 whether or not 搭配, 翻译为: 无论与否

题目翻译：无论好与不好，你最好都问一下 Mary。
4.答案 D 解析：考查词义辨析，whoever 无论是谁；whatever 无论什么；whenever 无论何时；wherever 无论在哪里。
题目翻译: 无论我的老板去哪里，她都会带上她的移动电话。
5.答案 A 解析:result in 导致;caused by 归因于;result from 由于;caused for 对........的理由。题目翻译：在上个月，大雨导致了很多交通事故。
6. 答案 A 解析：forget to do 忘记要去做某事；forget doing 忘记做过某事题目翻译：当你有空的时候，不要忘记阅读这些书籍。
7. 答案 C 解析：此题考查对于 trans---- 前缀的理解以及词义辨析。transform 变形;transplant 移植; transfer 转让, 转学, 转会; transmit 传输, 发送
题目翻译:相当多的足球运动员都有从一只球队转会到另一只球队的经历,
8. 答案 C 解析：考查时态，has done 现在完成时；；will do 一般将来时； did 一般过去时；由题目中 yesterday 可知，考查一般过去时。does 一般现在时。
题目翻译：John 将可能搭乘与他兄弟昨天搭乘一样的飞机。
9. 答案 B 解析：此题考查虚拟语气，由题目中后半句中 would have been 可以判断出是对过去的虚拟，

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那么前半句的谓语动词需要用 had done 形式; 同时还需要注意条件句中有 had，可以省略 if.题目翻译:要是没有你的帮助，我们在如此差的环境下几乎不可能解决问题并完成任务。
10. 答案 B 解析: 此题考查词义辨析, danger 危险;surprise 惊喜, 惊讶题目翻译:努力学习的学生是没有必要去考虑期末考试失败的。

301. Text 33 答案

1. 答案: B 本题考点：一致关系，题干中缺乏谓语动词，所以排除 C 和 D。There be 符合就近一致原则，因为有两种类型，所以选 B。
2. 答案: C 本题考点:词组搭配 at the age of 在 . . . 岁时, 因此答案选 C 。
3. 答案：B 本题考点：词性。因为句中有谓语动词 is made，因此排除 A 和 C 。句中无主从句，因此排除

D。副词 usually 在句中作状语。
4. 答案:A 本题考点:考察 not...until 句型。
5.答案:D 本题考点：考察并列关系，在原句中开始 begins 和结束 ends 用连词 and 表并列关系。因此，选 D。

翻译: 直线的一部分, 线段通常从一个点开始, 另一点结束
6. 答案 A

翻译:一个空气制动器就是使用压缩空气的动力来阻止轮子转动的一种制动器。
7. 答案 B 翻译: 汽轮机的重量比活塞式发动机的重量轻, 产生同样数量的能量,
8. 答案 C 翻译:除了单细胞生物, 几乎所有的动物都有某种神经系统。
9.答案 A 翻译:无论沙漠有多么的干燥, 它都不一定是毫无价值的。
10. 答案 B 翻译: 史密森学会保存了 6500 多万件的科学历史的物品以及具有艺术兴趣的物品, 因此赢得了一个流行的称号"国家的阁楼"

Text 34 答案

302. 1-10: DCABD DBDAC

303. Text 35 答案

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1.选 A。apologize to sb for sth. 因某事向某人道歉。【句意】迈克为他所说的话向 Jane 道歉。 2.选 D。考查名词词义辨析。addition 添加； plans 计划；attempt 尝试； contributions 贡献。

【句意】诺贝尔奖将颁发给对和平、文学和科学事业做出杰出贡献的人。
3.选 D。考察定语从(非限制性)，主从之间有逗号隔开。句意：众所周知，太多的压力会导致疾病。 4.

选 A。help sb with sth.用.... 来帮助某人。【句意】她创建了希拉基金会，是为了用三百万的信托基金帮助低收入的妇女。
5. 选 C。考查 so"也"的倒装。根据结构 so+be/情/助+主语。【句意】他们现在可以离开，我们也是。
6. 选 A。考查虚拟语气。If 引导的非真实条件句从句结构为（should do），与将来事实不符，主句结构 (would/should/might/could+V.原), 根据结构和题干中的 should act 可知, 选 would +V 原, 且主语 he 和 punish 之间为被动，故用 would be punished。故选 A。

【句意】如果他再像这样, 他会受到惩罚。
7. 选 C。考查词义辨析。major in 主修；get used to 习惯于；dream of 梦想；get tired of 对厌烦。【句意】当我是一个孩子的时候，我梦想成为一个医生。故选 C。
8. 选 B。考查固定搭配。Get into 进入，陷入;stare into space 呆呆地看着前方;turn into 变成，进入；break into 闯入，破门而入。根据句意：托尼坐在厨房的子旁，呆呆地看着前方，玩着一块面包。故选 B。
9.选 A。考查非谓语中的分词作状语。逻辑主语是 he，与非谓语 pass 之间是主动关系，主动用 doing，故选 A。句意：路过她的窗子，他听到露西在弹钢琴。
10. 选 C 考查一般过去时。Last year"去年"表示过去发生的事情，用一般过去时，即动词的过去式故选 M。句意：迈克去年毕业于清华大学。
11. 选 B。考查名词性从句的连词。whether/if...or not 表示"是否...本题为 it 做形式主语的主语从句, 与 or not 搭配时, 优先选择 whether, 故选 B。句意: 她是否错了并不重要。
12. 选 D。考查一般将来时和主谓一致。当主语为 a/an/ the A and B 时, 谓语动词用单数, 故排除 B, 时间状语为 tomorrow，表示将来用一般将来时 am/is/are going to do,故选 D。句意：一个老师兼舞者明天将要去参加这个会议。
13.选 A 此题考查比较结构 not so much...as... 与其说是.　　倒不如说是......

【句意】与其说她是作家, 不如说是歌手。
14. 选 B。do away with 废除, 取消; catch up with 赶上, 追上; come up with 提出

【句意】到目前为止，你已经忍受了我的大嗓门，所以我也会忍受你烦人的习惯。
15.选 D 考查强调句。强调句结构为:Itis/was+被强调部分+that(人/物)/who(人)+其他。故选 D。

【句意】在那一刻, 我意识到我是错的。

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16. 考查 A 考查形容词比较级。than 要与比较级连用，且比较级前通常不加定冠词 the。故选 A。

【句意】这个校区比以前的校区大得多。
17.选 A。考查冠词。翻译为"一"表泛指，要用不定冠词 a/an ；又因为 picture 以辅音音素开头，前面应用不定冠词 a; old 以元音音素开头，前面用不定冠词 an。故选 A。

【句意】这是苏格兰古堡的一张图片。
18. 选 B 考查时间状语从句。unless 除非;until 直到,常与 not 搭配,not...until 直到...才; by 到....时候。

【句意】直到 Bob 来,我们才会开始。
19. 选 D 考查非谓语分词作状语的用法。分词做状语，主动用 doing 被动用 done。先找句子的逻辑主语，题目中逻辑主语为 he，他和受伤是被动的关系，injured 是动词的过去分词，表示被动。

【句意】在一次车祸中受伤了，他被送到了一个社区医院。
20.选 D。考查非谓语中 it 做形式宾语。sb. think/believe/find/feel/take/make +it +adj./n. + to do/that 从句。

【句意】他认为把事实告诉她是有必要的。
21.B 考查部分倒装。only 加状语位于句首要使用部分倒装。句型为:only+状语 + be/情/助+主语+其他。故只有 BD 选项符合。 D 选项 had done 为过去完成时，题目中并没有提到动作发生在过去的过去。

【句意】我们偶尔才能从较远的地方听见这个教堂的钟声。表达"能、会用情态动词 could。故选 B。
22. 选 D 考查非谓语中 forget 的用法。forget 后面既可以跟 doing, 表示忘记做过某事;又可以跟 to do,表示忘记要去做某事。【句意】有时候在修灯之前有人会忘记切断电源。故选 D。
23. 选 B 考查词义辨析及固定搭配。take 意为带来，拿着；get 意为到达，得到；jump 意为跳；go 意为去。本题考查固定搭配:get into trouble 意为:遇到麻烦，有麻烦。
【句意】我不经常坐飞机，但是当我坐飞机的时候我经常会不舒服。故选 B。
24. 选 C 考查条件状语从句连词。句意为：你永远不知道该怎样去操作这个机器，除非你努力练习。故选 C。
25. 选 C 本题考查短语辨析。eager for"渴望"; keen on"喜爱，热衷"； afraid of "担心，害怕";sorry for"抱歉"。根据句意：研究证实了父母所一直担心的事情，即儿童们非常容易受广告的影响，故选 C。
26.选 B 本题考查代词辨析。it""它"; them"他们"; us"我们"; everyone"每个人"。本题的 men 用于泛指人，并不是男人，故译作"人"而不是"男人"。根据句意：人们依赖他人，也依赖其所置身的世界(环境)，故选 B。
27. 选 C 本题考查非谓语中固定搭配。本题关键词为 access"机会，访问"，常固定搭配 access to，故选 C。【句意】约翰在图书馆工作，所以他有机会使用许多书籍作为研究资源。

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28.选 B 本题考查副词词义辨析。frequently"经常地，频繁地"; seldom"几乎不"; sometimes"有时"; always"总是，经常"。

【句意】怀特太太住在一座大房子里，但是她并不快乐因为她的孩子几乎不来看她。
29. 选 D 本题考查短语辨析。came in"进来，到达"； came on"开始，快点";came back"回来";came out"出版"。本题根据关键词 novel"小说"可知应该选 D。

【句意】我的第一本小说在我大学的时候出版了。
30. 选 D 考查名词性从句中的表语从句，从句不缺成分，句意完整，选择从属连词 that，只起到连接主从句的作用。句意：问题是我们没有足够的时间。

307. Text 36 答案

308. 1-10 AADCB CDACA 11-20 BDCDA ACACB 21-30 ACBAB DDCBD

1.选 A【解析】考察 of 的属格。句意：他对未来很有信心。
2. 选 A。灯挂在天花板上，属于客观事实，用一般现在时，此处用三单。
3.选 D【解析】考查时态。By the end of(到...为止加过去时间，句子用过去完成时 had done，2019年已经是过去时间，故选 D。【句意】到2019年为正，世界人口已经达到了50亿。
4. 选 C。通过句意可知，此处因为得到别人的帮助而感激，由空格之后的 to 也可以得出此处有固定搭配 be grateful to 对...表示感激。故选 C。

【句意】他非常感谢他的同事帮助他修改了文章。
5.选 B【解析】考查特殊词的虚拟。But for 要不是，与现在的事实不符用 would/should/might could + do:与过去事实不符用 could/should/might/could+have done 根据 last term 可知句子体现与过去事实不符。故选 B。【句意】要不是电脑游戏, 我本会通过上学期的英语期末考试的。
6. 选 C。考查冠词, 根据句意：他们的车是一辆宝马。可知表示一辆, 泛指一辆宝马, 应该用不定冠词, B 字母为辅音音素开头用 a，故选 C。
7. 选 D【解析】advice 表示建议，后面跟从句，从句要用 should 型虚拟语气。主动用(should)do，被动用(should)be done，且 should 可以省略。此处主语和动词问是主动关系，故选I。【句意】他接受了父亲的建议，去学了计算机科学而不是生态学。
8. 选 A。考查 such...that...的用法。Such 后面接可数名词单数时, such +a/an + adj. +n. 故选 A。

【句意】这个讲座是如此无聊, 以至于几乎没有人认真听讲。
9. 选 C。【解析】考查非谓语动词和名词与介词的搭配。solution 表示解决方法，为名词，后面跟介词

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to 构成短语 solution to....的解决方法。故选 C。【句意】有解决这个问题的方法吗?
10.选 A。【解析】 interest 兴趣, 后跟介词 in, 构威语 interest in sb:/sth. 对....感兴趣。第二空考察形容词词义辨析 right 表示正确的，wrong 表示错误的，根据句意故选 A。

【句意】考虑到她喜欢孩子，教书对她来说似乎是"?正确的选择。
11.选 B。【解析】考查强调句用法。It is/vas+被强调部分+who/that+其他，此处被强调部分 while I was reading a book 为物，故用 that。【句意】我是在读一本书的时候才第一次了解到它。
12. 选 D【解析】考查让步状语从句。No matter+疑问词的用法，以及固定搭配 whether...or not(不管是否），题目里有 or not 所以用 whether。根据句意：无论他是否会来，都对我没有影响。故选 D。 13.选 C。legend 表示传说，据说，空格之后是一个完整的句子，选只起连接作用，无实际含义的 that。

【句意】据说我们公司的总裁明年就要退休了。
14. 选 D。【解析】考察主谓一致。动名词做主语, 谓语动词用单数。故选 D。句意：躺在床上阅读对你的眼睛有害。
15.选 A。【解析】考查词性。根据句子意思，应该译为：他是一个有一只眼睛的人。
16. 选 A。【解析】had better do sth 表示：最好做某事。句意：你最好带把伞，以防万一淋到雨感冒了。 17. 选 C。【解析】考查非谓语动词。be said to do sth 表示：据说要去做某事。又因为 the building 与 destroy 之间是被动关系，且 last year 表示过去，所以要用 to have been done。故选

C。句意：据说这栋建筑物在去年的事故中被毁坏了。
18. 选 A。【解析】考查主语从句。从句为 we can have to do,放在 is 之前, 充当句子的主语, 从句中缺少 do 的宾语, 缺少宾语, 排除连接副词 when 和 where。根句子的翻译, 我们能够做的事情,这里指的是事情，what"所......的事情"故选 A。【句意】计划已经制定好了，我们现在必须要做的事情就是去实施它。
19. 选 C。考查定语从句中的关系副词，此处的先行词 university 表示地点，空格之后是一个完整的句子，选关系副词 where。

【句意】托马斯去了那所大学, 在那里他遇到了他的教练弗雷德里克。
20.选 B。"at a great expense""是一个常用的短语，意思是"以很大的代价"或"花费很多"。

【句意】这所房子得以重建, 但是花费了许多费用。
21. 选择 A。此处的 neither 与题干中的 nor 形成固定句型"既不...也不...";but 表示而是。

【句意】他很失望地注意到，参加会议的没有一千人，也没有一百人，只有二十人。
22. 选 C【解析】考查部分倒装。scarcely 放于句首后面用半倒, 形式为 had+主语+done。故选 C。

【句意】病人刚睁开眼睛, 护士就冲到他身边。

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23. 选 B。【解析】考查 so 的用法。当 so 表的确如此时, 表示肯定前面说过的话, 指的是一件事情, 不需要倒装，结构为 so+主语+情/be/助，由小前一句中 was 是 be 动词，答句可直接使用。故选 G。句意：昨天很热。-的确如此。
24. 选 A。【解析】考查语态和非谓语动词。我们和考虑之间不存在被动关系，不能用 be done 被动形式，故排除 CD，且 consider doing sth，考虑做某事，为周定搭配。句意：我们考虑这个秋天去北京。
25. 选 B。考查介词短语。increased by 减少了，根据句意：由于市场供应充足，需求减少了。

【句意】由于市场供应充足, 需求减少, 猪肉价格逐渐减少了 10%。
26. 选 D。选项 A "reason" 通常指的是解释或理由，用于说明为什么某事会发生或为什么某人会做某事。

选项 B "excuse" 通常指的是借口，用于为某人的行为或某事的发生提供解释，但这种解释往往是为了避免责任或批评。

选项 C "result" 指的是结果或后果，通常用于描述某事发生后产生的影响或效果。选项 D "cause" 指的是原因，用于描述导致某事发生的根本原因或直接原因。

在这个句子中，我们想要表达的是火灾发生的原因，因此选项 D "cause" 是最合适的词。
【句意】他们当中没有人可以找出火灾的原因。
27. 选 D。选项 A "away" 通常与表示"离开"或"消失"的动词连用，但在这个句子中，我们想要表达的是微笑出现在脸上，而不是消失。

选项 B "on" 通常用于表示"继续"或"在...之上"，但在这个句子中，它并不适合描述微笑的动作。选项 C "onto" 通常用于表示"到...之上"，但在这个句子中，它也不适合描述微笑的动作。选项 D "across" 是一个合适的介词，用于描述微笑"横跨"或"遍布"在人们的脸上。这个短语传达了微笑在人们脸上扩散的意思。因此，正确答案是 D. across。

【句意】他们自豪的脸上绽放出微笑。
28. 选 C。这道题目考察的是英语中形容词和副词的用法，以及短语动词的搭配。

选项 A 和 B 中的"good"是形容词，通常不直接修饰动词，而是用来修饰名词。在这个句子中，"supplied"是动词，所以不能用"good"来修饰。选项 C 和 D 中的"well"是副词，可以用来修饰动词。"Supply"作为动词时，常用的搭配是"supply someone with something"，意思是"向某人提供某物"。所以，正确的选项应该是 C, "well supplied with", 表示"很好地提供了"。因此, 正确答案是 C. well supplied with。

【句意】在我写报告时，他为我备好了咖啡。
29. 选 B。逗号隔开, 后面内容是句子的主干, 那么空格处要么是从句, 要么是非谓语动词结构, 此处是非谓语动词结构， things 和考虑之间存在被动关系，故选择 considered 表被动，整体位于主句之

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前做状语。
【句意】所有因素都考虑在内, 结果是令人满意的。
30. 选 D【解析】考查宾语从句。从句不缺成分。排除连接代词 which 和 what。Why 译为为什么, whether 译为是否。根据句意及句中的 possible 可能。故选 D。

【句意】我们想知道是否有可能在城市里过上干净的生活。

312. Text 37 答案

313. 1.【参考答案】B

【解析】考查主谓一致。When and where the new library will be built 是个主语从句。当句子做主语时，谓语动词应用第三人称单数。故选 B。

【句意】新图书馆什么时候在哪里建造仍然是个谜。

314. 2.【参考答案】D

【解析】考查分数的表达。分子为基数词放前，分母为序数词放后，当分子 > 2 时，分母序数词加 s，故选 D。

【句意】我们班里九分之二的学生来自于南方。

315. 3.【参考答案】A

【解析】考查动词词义辨析。deduce 推断、推论； decide 决定、解决、判决； declare 宣布、声明、断言、宣称；deceive 欺骗、行骗。

【句意】据他的谈话, 我推断他有个大家庭。故选 A

316. 4.【参考答案】C

【解析】考查短语词义辨析。Break down"分解，失败，垮掉，出毛病，毁掉，情绪失去控制（如突然人哭)";break away"挣脱，逃脱，革除"；break up"打破，破碎，结束，瓦解，解散"；break out"（不愉快的事情)突然发生，爆炸"。

【句意】当她听到这个坏消息后, 完全崩溃了。

317. 5.【参考答案】A

【解析】考查主谓一致。 neither....or....既不...也不..., 就近原则, 离谓语最近的主语是 I, be 动词用 am，故选 A。

【句意】迈克和我都不能说服他爷爷来参加婚礼。

318. 6.【参考答案】C

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【解析】考查强调句型和 not until 句型。强调句结构为"It is/was+被强调部分 that/who+句子剩余部分。"去掉 It is/was 和 that，who，句子结构意义仍然完整，符合该特征，故本题是强调句。强调部分为 not until 引导的时间状语, 时态用 did (一般过去时), 故选 C。

【句意】直到午夜, 他才在聚会后回家。

320. 7.【参考答案】D

【解析】考查时态与非谓语的分词作状语。第一空, 考查时态, and 连接两个并列谓语动词, 保持时态前后一致，and 后面使用了 took（一般过去时），因此，第一空使用 seized。第二空，横线前出现逗号, 句中已有谓语动词并无连词, 分词作状语, 第一步, 找到主句主语(逻辑主语)a tall man, 第二步,判断主被动，主动 doing，被动 done，a tall man 和 disappear 是主动关系，用 disappearing，故选 D。

【句意】突然，一个高个子男子驾着一辆金黄色四轮马车抓住那个女孩，并把她带走了，消失在树林子里。

321. 8.【参考答案】B

【解析】考查连词与句意理解。结合句意, except that+从句, 译为除了......:In that 因为, 引导原因状语从句, 排除;for 表原因和目的，不接句子，排除 except for 除了，不接句子，接名词或名词短语，排除，故选 B。
【句意】那个女孩表现的很优秀,除了有点儿紧张。

322. 9.【参考答案】A

【解析】考查时态和句意理解。
Yesterday，动作发生在过去，对过去事实提问，用一般过去时，故选 A。
【句意】你昨天本可以做得更好。为什么没有(做得更好一点)?
10.【参考答案】D【解析】考查介词。during 和 for 均可表示一段时间,during 侧重于事件发生在何时（when），for 侧重于事件持续时间的长度；with 表伴随，表使用；over 表示时间时翻译为"在......过程中，度过"，具有动态概念，其动作存在于这段时间的始终，结合句意，故选 D。

【句意】他们在喝咖啡时进行了愉快的聊天。
11.【参考答案】C【解析】考查 so 的用法。so 表示肯定时, 不需要倒装, so 表某人也一样时, 需要倒装。so 表示肯定时, 翻译为"的确是, 真的是", 结构为 so+主语+be/情/助。Have a good time 周定搭配，"过得愉快，玩得痛快"，have 为实意动词，须借助助动词 do/does/did，句中为"had"一般过去时，借助 did，故选C。
12.【参考答案】B

【解析】考查定语从句 "介词 + which"。句子符合先行词 + 关系词 + 从句结构, 从句缺成分, 横线后为

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定语从句，选项中出现"介词+which"，定语从句中介词由先行词或从句搭配决定，从句中出现 depend，搭配介词为 on, 故选 B。
13.【参考答案】D

【解析】考查冠词。根据句意可知，第一空，city 为彼此双方都知道，根据口诀，必须使用定冠词 the；第二空，泛指某一个周五，无特指，用不定冠词 a，故选 D。

【句意】我记不清罗宾逊一家是什么时候离开这座城市的了。我只记得那是星期五。

324. 4.【参考答案】A

【解析】考查 give 的短语辨析。give away 泄露；give out 分发、散发；give up 放弃；give off 散发....气/光/热, 结合句意, 选 A。

【句意】在电影的开始不要先提那个，否则会泄露令人吃惊的结局。
15.【参考答案】B【解析】考查时态。标志词：At this time tomorrow，明天的这个时候，表示将来的某一个时间正在做的事情，用将来进行时。

325. 6.【参考答案】D

【解析】考查固定短语搭配。允许做某事 allow doing sth:允许某人/某人做某事 allow sb/sth to do sth（主动形式)allow sb/sth. to be done(被动形式)，此处是允许人们在硫含量低的情况下燃烧煤和石油，所以它们是被燃烧，用被动形式，故选 D。

【句意】一些国家已经通过法律，只有在含硫量较低的情况下，才允许燃烧煤和石油。
17.B【解析】考查 need 主动形式表被动。Sth need doing=sth needtobe done, 故选 B。

【句意】你的房间乱糟糟的，它需要整理。
18.【参考答案】A

【解析】考查主语从句的连词。I saw 在系动词 was 前, 做主语, saw 为及物动词, 后面缺宾语, 须使用连接代词，根据句意，我看到的是两个男孩正在穿过马路，故选 A。

【句意】我看到的是两个男孩正在穿过马路。
19.【参考答案】B

【解析】考查交际对话。Whynot 为什么不;What for 为什么;Yes, I'd like to 是的, 我愿意; Thanks a lot,感谢。根据句意, 选 B 。

【句意】---让我们今晚一起去派对吧。---为什么? 你在比赛中获得一等奖了吗?
20.【参考答案】A

【解析】考查固定搭配。Be opposed to doing sth 反对做某事, to 为介词。后接动名词或名词,故选 A。
【句意】我们反对举行没有他的派对。

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327. 1.【参考答案】C

【解析】考查虚拟语气(should)do。suggest 翻译为建议时, 引导 that 从句, 从句 should do,should 可省略，故选 C。【句意】我建议她应该改天再来。
22.【参考答案】C【解析】考查固定搭配。Bore someone to death 使某人烦得要死。【句意】这个讲座持续三个小时，使我烦得要死。故选 C 。

328. 3.【参考答案】B

【解析】考查同位语从句。横线前是抽象名词 message, 横线后是从句, 从句不缺成分, 并且从句对 message 的内容进行解释说明, 同位语从句, 使用连词 tat, 故选 B。【句意】我从政府回来带了一条消息，消息是明天的会议不举行。
24.【参考答案】B

【解析】考查词义辨析。Expose 暴露：expect 期待、期望：express 表达：experience 经历，结合句意，选

B。【句意】你不应该对他期望太多。

329. 5.【参考答案】D

【解析】考查词义辨析。leak 渗漏; limit 限制; learn 学习;lean 倚靠, 结合句意, 选 D。
【句意】她倚靠着桌子，哭了一小时左右。